# OUTENIQUA LAB 

EXTENTION TO WALVIS ROAD MOSSEL BAY<br>SOIL INVESTIGATION



MAY 2018

Authors:
Llewelyn Heathcote

## Contents

Introduction ..... 2
General Appreciation ..... 2
Available Information ..... 2
Geology ..... 2
Site Investigation ..... 2
Outcome of the Site Investigation ..... 3
Field Testing ..... 3

## Introduction

Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd was requested by Aurecon of George to conduct a soil investigation on an green field area proposed for the extension of Walvis road. The investigation was done by.

- Machine (TLB) excavating five trial pits until machine refusal,
- Profiling of the five trial pits using the "MCCSSO" format,
- Taking disturbed samples of the various materials encountered for materials testing,
- Handheld Dynamic Cone Penetrometers (DCP) to a maximum depth of 2 m or refusal.


## General Appreciation

The site lays to the west of the existing Walvis road section and is bordered between Louis Fourie Weg on the Northern side and a School fence line on the Southern side.

The site has two distinct storm water valleys which would flood/flow during rainy periods and the grade of the rest of the site falls towards the North.

Isolated rock outcrops are scattered across the site.

## Available Information

The following maps, plans and analysing software was used for the desk study of the road section:

- The 1:250 000 Geological map of the area (Sheet 3322 Oudtshoorn) obtained from the Council for Geoscience.
- Arial images obtained from Google Earth.
- A layout plan obtained from Aurecon.


## Geology

The geological mapping indicates that the site is underlain by Shales of the Bokkeveld Series and Feldspathic Sandstones of the Table Mountain Series.

## Site Investigation

In order to investigate the road section, the following was undertaken:

- Six trial pits were machine excavated to a maximum depth of 2.7 m of refusal, profiled according to MCCSSO and disturbed samples taken for moisture content as well as California Bearing Ratio (CBR) testing.
- Seven number of hand held Dynamic Cone Penetrometer (DCP) tests were performed from the natural ground level.


## Outcome of the Site Investigation

## Field Testing

The detailed information and test results of the materials, trial pits and DCP's performed on the road section are attached.

Find a summary of the trial pits below:

| Position | Depth <br> $(\mathrm{mm})$ | Thickness <br> $(\mathrm{mm})$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| TP 1 | $0-180$ | 180 | Dry, dark grey, dense, intact, SILTY SANDY GRAVEL, <br> transported. |
|  | $180-700$ | 520 | Dry, light reddish orange, dense, intact, SANDSTONE ROCK, <br> residual. |
| TP 2 | $0-500$ | 500 | Slightly moist, dark grey, dense, intact, SILTY SANDY GRAVEL <br> WITH ROOTS, transported. |
|  | $500-1200$ | 700 | Slightly moist, light brown, dense, intact, SANDSTONE ROCK, <br> residual. |
| TP 3 | $0-600$ | 600 | Slightly moist to moist, dark reddish orange, dense, intact, SILTY <br> SANDY GRAVEL WITH ROOTS, transported. |
|  | $600-620$ | 20 | Dry, light reddish orange, dense, intact, SANDSTONE ROCK, <br> residual. |
| TP 5 | 0 | $0-250$ | 250 |
|  | $250-1010$ | 760 | Dry, light reddish orange, dense, intact, SANDSTONE ROCK, <br> residual. |
| Dry, light brown, dense, intact, SILTY SANDY GRAVEL WITH |  |  |  |
| ROOTS, transported. |  |  |  |



Llewelyn Heathcote - B-Tech. (Civil Eng.) \& BSc Hons (Transportation)
For Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.

| Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd. <br> Materials Testing Laboratory <br> Registration No. 95/07742/07 | $\begin{gathered} \text { R-PROF-1-5 } \\ \text { Dec-14 } \end{gathered}$ | Customer : | Aurecon <br> 65 York Street <br> George <br> 6530 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OUTENIOUA 6 Mirrorball Street, George : PO Box 3186, George Industria, 6536 |  | Project : | Extension to Walvis Road - Soil Investigation - Mossel Bay |
| $\underline{\text { LAB }}$ Tel: 0448743274 : Fax: 0448745779 : e-mail: llewelyn@outeniqualab.co.za |  | Date Reported : | 10/05/18 |



Directors:
D McDonald (Reg. Eng. Tech. Civil)
L Heathcote (B-Tech. Civil)

| Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd. <br> Materials Testing Laboratory <br> Registration No. 95/07742/07 | $\begin{gathered} \text { R-PROF-1-5 } \\ \text { Dec-14 } \end{gathered}$ | Customer : | Aurecon 65 York Street George 6530 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OUTENIOUA 6 Mirrorball Street, George : PO Box 3186, George Industria, 6536 |  | Project : | Extension to Walvis Road - Soil Investigation - Mossel Bay |
| $\underline{\text { LAB }}$ Tel: 0448743274 : Fax: 0448745779 : e-mail: llewelyn@outeniqualab.co.za |  | Date Reported : | 10/05/18 |



Directors:

| Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd. <br> Materials Testing Laboratory <br> Registration No. 95/07742/07 | $\begin{gathered} \text { R-PROF-1-5 } \\ \text { Dec-14 } \end{gathered}$ | Customer : | Aurecon 65 York Street George 6530 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OUTENIQUA 6 Mirrorball Street, George : PO Box 3186, George Industria, 6536 |  | Project : | Extension to Walvis Road - Soil Investigation - Mossel Bay |
| $\underline{\text { LAB }}$ Tel: 0448743274 : Fax: 0448745779 : e-mail: llewelyn@outeniqualab.co.za |  | Date Reported : | 10/05/18 |



Directors: D McDonald (Reg. Eng. Tech. Civil)
L Heathcote (B-Tech. Civil)
Miss A Govender

| Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd. <br> Materials Testing Laboratory <br> Registration No. 95/07742/07 | $\begin{gathered} \text { R-PROF-1-5 } \\ \text { Dec-14 } \end{gathered}$ | Customer : | Aurecon <br> 65 York Street <br> George $6530$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OUTENIQUA 6 Mirrorball Street, George : PO Box 3186, George Industria, 6536 |  | Project : | Extension to Walvis Road - Soil Investigation - Mossel Bay |
| Tel: 0448743274 : Fax: 0448745779 : e-mail: llewelyn@outeniqualab.co.za |  | Date Reported : | 10/05/18 |



| Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd. <br> Materials Testing Laboratory <br> Registration No. 95/07742/07 | $\begin{gathered} \text { R-PROF-1-5 } \\ \text { Dec-14 } \end{gathered}$ | Customer : | Aurecon 65 York Street George 6530 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OUTENIUUA 6 Mirrorball Street, George : PO Box 3186, George Industria, 6536 |  | Project : | Extension to Walvis Road - Soil Investigation - Mossel Bay |
| LAB Tel: 0448743274 : Fax: 0448745779 : e-mail: llewelyn@outeniqualab.co.za |  | Date Reported : | 10/05/18 |



Directors:
D McDonald (Reg. Eng. Tech. Civil)
Heathcote (B-Tech. Civil)
Miss A Govender

| Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd. <br> Materials Testing Laboratory <br> Registration No. 95/07742/07 | $\begin{gathered} \text { R-PROF-1-5 } \\ \text { Dec-14 } \end{gathered}$ | Customer : | Aurecon <br> 65 York Street <br> George <br> 6530 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OUTENIQUA 6 Mirrorball Street, George : PO Box 3186, George Industria, 6536 |  | Project : | Extension to Walvis Road - Soil Investigation - Mossel Bay |
| LAB Tel: 0448743274 : Fax: 0448745779 : e-mail: llewelyn@outeniqualab.co.za |  | Date Reported : | 10/05/18 |



| Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd. <br> Materials Testing Laboratory <br> Registration No. 95/07742/07 | $\begin{gathered} \text { R-PROF-1-5 } \\ \text { Dec-14 } \end{gathered}$ | Customer : | Aurecon <br> 65 York Street <br> George <br> 6530 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OUTENIQUA 6 Mirrorball Street, George : PO Box 3186, George Industria, 6536 |  | Project : | Extension to Walvis Road - Soil Investigation - Mossel Bay |
| LAB Tel: 0448743274 : Fax: 0448745779 : e-mail: llewelyn@outeniqualab.co.za |  | Date Reported : | 10/05/18 |



Directors:
D McDonald (Reg. Eng. Tech. Civil)
L Heathcote (B-Tech. Civil)
Miss A Govender

# OUTENIQUA LAB (Pty) Ltd. 

Registration No. 95/07742/07
Materials Testing Laboratory
OUTENIQUA 6 Mirrorball Street, George : PO Box 3186, George Industria, 6536
Tel: 0448743274 : Fax: 0448745779 : e-mail: llewelyn@outeniqualab.co.za

| Customer : | Aurecon | Project : | Extention to Walvis Road Soil Investigation - Mossel Bay |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- |
|  | George Street | Date Received : | $07 / 05 / 18$ |
|  | 6530 | Date Reported : | $22 / 05 / 18$ |
| Attention: | Ryno Schraader | Req. Number : | $1348 / 18$ |

## TEST REPORT

CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO - (SANS 3001 Method GR1,GR5,GR10,GR20,GR30,GR40)


## - Specimens sampled by Outeniqua Lab according to sampling Plan TMH 5 Methods MB1 or MC1.

- Specimens sampled by Mawanda Rwatshube
- The weather conditions were such that there was no detrimental effect on the sample/s taken.


# OUTENIQUA LAB (Pty) Ltd. 

Registration No. 95/07742/07
Materials Testing Laboratory
OUTENIOUA 6 Mirrorball Street, George : PO Box 3186, George Industria, 6536
Tel: 0448743274 : Fax: 0448745779 : e-mail: llewelyn@outeniqualab.co.za

| Customer : | Aurecon | Project : | Extention to Walvis Road Soil Investigation - Mossel Bay |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- |
|  | 65 York Street | Date Received: | $07 / 05 / 18$ |
|  | George | Date Reported : | $22 / 05 / 18$ |
|  | 6530 | Req. Number : | $1348 / 18$ |
| Attention: | Ryno Schraader | No. of Pages : | $2 / 4$ |

## TEST REPORT

CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO - (SANS 3001 Method GR1,GR5,GR10,GR20,GR30,GR40)


- Specimens sampled by Outeniqua Lab according to sampling Plan TMH 5 Methods MB1 or MC1.
- Specimens sampled by Mawanda Rwatshube
- The weather conditions were such that there was no detrimental effect on the sample/s taken.


Llewelyn Heathcote
Technical Signatory
For Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.

The opinion column is an interpretation of the direct comparison between the quoted specification and the singl
approximate $95 \%$ level of confidence with reference to SAMM GUIDANCE 1, Issue $2: 20$ June 2007 Section 2
2. The uncertain (Ú) indicates that the test result is either equal to or is above / below the specified limit by a margin less than the measurement uncertainty; it is therefore not possible to state compliant (P) or non compliant (i) based on a $95 \%$ level of confidence with reference to SAMM GUIDANCE 1, Issue 2 : 20 June 2007 Section 2.

# OUTENIQUA LAB (Pty) Ltd. 

Registration No. 95/07742/07
Materials Testing Laboratory
OUTENIOUA 6 Mirrorball Street, George : PO Box 3186, George Industria, 6536
Tel: 0448743274 : Fax: 0448745779 : e-mail: llewelyn@outeniqualab.co.za

| Customer : | Aurecon | Project : | Extention to Walvis Road Soil Investigation - Mossel Bay |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- |
|  | 65 York Street | Date Received: | $07 / 05 / 18$ |
|  | George | Date Reported : | $29 / 05 / 18$ |
|  | 6530 | Req. Number : | $1348 / 18$ |
| Attention: | Ryno Schraader | No. of Pages : | $3 / 4$ |

## TEST REPORT

CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO - (SANS 3001 Method GR1,GR5,GR10,GR20,GR30,GR40)


## - Specimens sampled by Outeniqua Lab according to sampling Plan TMH 5 Methods MB1 or MC1.

- Specimens sampled by Mawanda Rwatshube
- The weather conditions were such that there was no detrimental effect on the sample/s taken.


# OUTENIQUA LAB (Pty) Ltd. 

Registration No. 95/07742/07
Materials Testing Laboratory
OUTENIOUA 6 Mirrorball Street, George : PO Box 3186, George Industria, 6536
Tel: 0448743274 : Fax: 0448745779 : e-mail: llewelyn@outeniqualab.co.za

| Customer : | Aurecon | Project : | Extention to Walvis Road Soil Investigation - Mossel Bay |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- |
|  | George Street | Date Received : | $07 / 05 / 18$ |
|  | 6530 | Date Reported : | $22 / 05 / 18$ |
| Attention: | Ryno Schraader | Req. Number : | $1348 / 18$ |

## TEST REPORT

CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO - (SANS 3001 Method GR1,GR5,GR10,GR20,GR30,GR40)


- Specimens sampled by Outeniqua Lab according to sampling Plan TMH 5 Methods MB1 or MC1.
- Specimens sampled by Mawanda Rwatshube
- The weather conditions were such that there was no detrimental effect on the sample/s taken.


Llewelyn Heathcote Technical Signatory For Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.

The opinion column is an interpretation of the direct comparison between the quoted specification and the singl
approximate $95 \%$ level of confidence with reference to SAMM GUIDANCE 1 , Issue $2: 20$ June 2007 Section 2.
2. The uncertain (Ú) indicates that the test result is either equal to or is above / below the specified limit by a margin less than the measurement uncertainty; it is therefore not possible to state compliant (P) or non compliant (i) based on a $95 \%$ level of confidence with reference to SAMM GUIDANCE 1 , Issue 2 : 20 June 2007 Section 2.
3. This report (with attachments) is the correct record of all measurements made, and may not be reproduced other than with full written approval from the Director of Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd
3. This report (with attachments) is the correct record of all measurements made, and may not be reproduced other than with full written approval from the Director of Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.
5. While every care is taken to ensure the correctness of all tests and reports, neither Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd nor its employees shall be liable in any way whatever for any error made in the execution or reporting of tests or any erroneous conclusions drawn therefrom or for any consequence thereof.

## Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.

Materials Testing Laboratory

Registration No. 95/07742/07

| Customer : | Aurecon <br> 65 York Street <br> George <br>  <br>  <br> 6530 | Project : | Extension to Walvis Road - Soil Investigation - Mossel Bay |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
|  | Date Received : | $07 / 05 / 18$ |  |
|  | Date Reported : | $10 / 05 / 18$ |  |
| Attention : | Ryno Schraader | Req. Number : | $1348 / 18$ |

TEST REPORT
Dynamic Cone Penetrometer (DCP) - (TMH 6 Method ST6)



## Notes:



L Heathcote (Director) For Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd Technical Signatory

Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.

Materials Testing Laboratory

Registration No. 95/07742/07

| Customer : | Aurecon | Project : | Extension to Walvis Road - Soil Investigation - Mossel Bay |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | George | Ptreet | Date Received : |
|  | 6530 | Date Reported : | $10 / 05 / 18$ |
|  | Req. Number : | $1348 / 18$ |  |
| Attention : | Ryno Schraader | No. of Pages : | 2 of 7 |

TEST REPORT
Dynamic Cone Penetrometer (DCP) - (TMH 6 Method ST6)



## Notes:



L Heathcote (Director) For Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd Technical Signatory

## Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.

Materials Testing Laboratory

| Customer : | Aurecon | Project : | Extension to Walvis Road - Soil Investigation - Mossel Bay |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | George | Ptreet | Date Received : |
|  | 6530 | Date Reported : | $10 / 05 / 18$ |
|  | Req. Number : | $1348 / 18$ |  |
| Attention : | Ryno Schraader | No. of Pages : | 3 of 7 |

TEST REPORT
Dynamic Cone Penetrometer (DCP) - (TMH 6 Method ST6)



## Notes:



L Heathcote (Director) For Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd Technical Signatory
2. This report (with attachments) is the correct record of all measurements made, and may not be reproduced other than with full written approval from the Technical Director of Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.
4. While every care is taken to ensure the correctness of all tests and reports, neither Outeniqua Lab nor its employees shall be liable in any way whatever for any error made in the execution or reporting of tests or any erroneous conclusions drawn

## Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.

# Materials Testing Laboratory 

Registration No. 95/07742/07

| Customer : | Aurecon <br> 65 York Street <br> George <br>  <br>  <br> 6530 | Project : | Extension to Walvis Road - Soil Investigation - Mossel Bay |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | Date Received : | $07 / 05 / 18$ |  |
|  | Date Reported : | $10 / 05 / 18$ |  |
| Attention : | Ryno Schraader | Req. Number : | $1348 / 18$ |

TEST REPORT
Dynamic Cone Penetrometer (DCP) - (TMH 6 Method ST6)


## Notes




L Heathcote (Director) For Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd Technical Signatory
3. Measuring Equipment, traceable to National Standards is used where applicable. Results reported in this Test Report relate only to the items tested and are an indication only of the sample provided and/or taken.
4. While every care is taken to ensure the correctness of all tests and reports, neither Outeniqua Lab nor its employees shall be liable in any way whatever for any error made in the execution or reporting of tests or any erroneous conclusions drawn

## Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.

## Materials Testing Laboratory

Registration No. 95/07742/07

| Customer : | Aurecon <br> 65 York Street <br> George <br>  <br> 6530 | Project : | Extension to Walvis Road - Soil Investigation - Mossel Bay |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | Date Received : | $07 / 05 / 18$ |  |
|  | Date Reported : | $10 / 05 / 18$ |  |
| Attention : | Ryno Schraader | Req. Number : | $1348 / 18$ |

TEST REPORT
Dynamic Cone Penetrometer (DCP) - (TMH 6 Method ST6)


## Notes




L Heathcote (Director) For Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd Technical Signatory
3. Measuring Equipment, traceable to National Standards is used where applicable. Results reported in this Test Report relate only to the items tested and are an indication only of the sample provided and/or take
4. While every care is taken to ensure the correctness of all tests and reports, neither Outeniqua Lab nor its employees shall be liable in any way whatever for any error made in the execution or reporting of tests or any erroneous conclusions drawn therefrom or for any consequence thereof.

## Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.

Materials Testing Laboratory

Registration No. 95/07742/07

| Customer : | Aurecon <br> 65 York Street <br> George <br>  <br>  <br> 6530 | Project : | Extension to Walvis Road - Soil Investigation - Mossel Bay |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | Date Received : | $07 / 05 / 18$ |  |
|  | Date Reported : | $10 / 05 / 18$ |  |
| Attention : | Ryno Schraader | Req. Number : | $1348 / 18$ |

TEST REPORT
Dynamic Cone Penetrometer (DCP) - (TMH 6 Method ST6)



## Notes:



L Heathcote (Director) For Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd Technical Signatory

1. Opinions and interpretations expressed herein are outside the scope of SANAS accreditation.
2. This report (with attachments) is the correct record of all measurements made, and may not be reproduced other than with full written approval from the Technical Director of Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.
3. Measuring Equipment, traceable to National Standards is used where applicable. Results reported in this Test Report relate only to the items tested and are an indication only of the sample provided and/or taken.
4. This report (with attachments) is the correct record of all measurements made, and may not be reproduced other than with full written approval from the Technical Director of Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.
5. While every care is taken to ensure the correctness of all tests and reports, neither Outeniqua Lab nor its employees shall be liable in any way whatever for any error made in the execution or reporting of tests or any erroneous conclusions drawn therefrom or for any consequence thereof.

## Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.

Materials Testing Laboratory

| Customer : | Aurecon | Project : | Extension to Walvis Road - Soil Investigation - Mossel Bay |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | George | Ptreet | Date Received : |
|  | 6530 | Date Reported : | $10 / 05 / 18$ |
|  | Req. Number : | $1348 / 18$ |  |
| Attention : | Ryno Schraader | No. of Pages : | 7 of 7 |

TEST REPORT
Dynamic Cone Penetrometer (DCP) - (TMH 6 Method ST6)



## Notes:



L Heathcote (Director) For Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd Technical Signatory

