PHASE 1 GEOTECHNICAL REPORT

PROPOSED SUBSIDY HOUSING PROJECT ON ERF 562 KURLAND, BITOU MUNICIPALITY, WESTERN CAPE

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Declaration of independence:

The author of this report is independent professional consultant with no vested interest in the project, other than remuneration for work associated with the compilation of this report.

General limitations:

- 1. The investigation has been conducted in accordance with generally accepted engineering practice, and the opinions and conclusions expressed in the report are made in good faith based on the information at hand at the time of the investigation.
- 2. The contents of this report are valid as of the date of preparation. However, changes in the condition of the site can occur over time as a result or either natural processes or human activity. In addition, advancements in the practice of geotechnical engineering and changes in applicable practice codes may affect the validity of this report. Consequently, this report should not be relied upon after an eclipsed period of one year without a review by this firm for verification of validity. This warranty is in lieu of all other warranties, either expressed or implied.
- 3. Unless otherwise stated, the investigation did not include any specialist studies, including but not limited to the evaluation or assessment of any potential environmental hazards or groundwater contamination that may be present.
- 4. The investigation is conducted within the constraints of the budget and time and therefore limited information was available. Although the confidence in the information is reasonably high, some variation in the geotechnical conditions should be expected during and after construction. The nature and extent of variations across the site may not become evident until construction. If variations then become apparent this could affect the proposed project, and it may be necessary to re-evaluate recommendations in this report. Therefore, it is recommended that Outeniqua Geotechnical Services is retained to provide specialist geotechnical engineering services during construction in order to observe compliance with the design concepts, specifications and recommendations and to allow design changes in the event that subsurface conditions differ from those anticipated prior to the start of construction. Any significant deviation from the expected geotechnical conditions should be brought to the author's attention for further investigation.
- 5. The assessment and interpretation of the geotechnical information and the design of structures and services and the management of risk is the responsibility of the appointed engineer.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Outeniqua Geotechnical Services was appointed by Sonqua Consulting on behalf of Bitou Municipality to undertake a Phase 1 geotechnical site investigation for a subsidy housing project on Erf 562 Kurland Township, in the Bitou Municipality, Western Cape Province. The investigation is carried out in accordance with SANS 634 - Geotechnical Investigations for Township Developments.

The site investigation involved a desk-top study of existing geotechnical data, a walkover survey and detailed subsurface investigation on the site, including a total of 35 test pits excavated with a TLB/Backactor to a maximum depth of 2.5m. Test pits were profiled by a qualified geologist, and representative samples of various soil horizons were collected for laboratory tests. Insitu penetration tests were conducted from ground level next to each test pit.

The site is located directly adjacent to the Kurland township village, approximately 21km northeast of the central business district (CBD) of Plettenberg Bay in the Bitou Municipality. The site is easily accessible via a gravel provincial road off the N2 National Road. The climate of the area is typically temperate and wet, with a Weinert N-Value of approximately 1-2. The vegetation consists of long grass, thick indigenous Cape Fynbos bush and many medium to large alien trees. The topography consists of a very gently sloping plateau ridge running north-south, which slopes down towards natural drainage lines along the western and eastern sides of the site, which drain the site into tributaries of the Matjiesrivier and Soutrivier.

The site is underlain by sandstone and shale of the Silurian Goudini Formation (formerly Tchando) of the Table Mountain Group. The rock is typically deeply weathered and covered by a thick residual soil profile.

The general natural soil profile observed in test pits consists of a silty sand colluvium horizon, which is underlain by residual clay. No rock was encountered in the test pits. All soil horizons are potentially compressible & collapsible, and the residual clay is potentially highly active. Due to the infill nature of the site, the natural soils can be expected to be overlain in some areas by a thin layer of uncontrolled fill consisting of a soil/rubble/rubbish mix.

Site clearance will involve the removal of trees and vegetation, grubbing of stumps and roots and removal of any uncontrolled fill that may exist on parts of the site. Bulk earthworks will be required to cut access roadways and create level platforms for housing, particularly on sloping ground. The recommended structural foundation method is inverted-T beams or stiff rafts on insitu soil with a recommended maximum safe bearing pressure of 75kPa. All selected fill and road layerworks material will have to be imported, as the insitu soils are unsuitable for use in this regard.

The site is considered suitable for the proposed development of subsidy housing, but some significant geotechnical constraints have been identified which will have implications for the engineering design.

Table of Contents

1.	Introd	uction and terms of reference	1
2.	Inform	nation available	2
3.	Nature	e of the investigation	2
4.	Site de	escription	2
5.	Geolo	<u>אַר</u>	5
6.	Geote	chnical Evaluation	6
6	5.1 Er	ngineering and material characteristics6	
	6.1.1	Topography, slopes and vegetation cover6	
	6.1.2	Soil types and rock6	
	6.1.3	Grading, Atterberg limits and potential expansiveness	
	6.1.4	Moisture/density relationship and CBR11	
	6.1.5	Compressibility, collapse potential and bearing capacity12	
	6.1.6	Swell / heave	
	6.1.7	pH & Conductivity13	
	6.1.8	Soil moisture, permeability and drainage13	
	6.1.9	Existing structures14	
6	5.2 SI	ope stability and erosion14	
6	5.3 Ex	cavation classification with respect to services14	
		npact of the geotechnical character of the site on subsidy housing ments	
7.	Site cl	assification1	6
8.	Found	ation recommendations and solutions1	7
8	3.1 Ea	arthworks and structural foundations17	
8	3.2 R	bad pavements	
9.	Storm	water drainage recommendations1	9

10.	Special precautionary measures	19
11.	Conclusions	19

List of appendices

Appendix 1 – Maps Appendix 2 - Soil profiles Appendix 3 - Lab tests Appendix 4 - DCP tests

1. Introduction and terms of reference

Outeniqua Geotechnical Services was appointed by Sonqua Consulting on behalf of Bitou Municipality to undertake a Phase 1 geotechnical site investigation for a subsidy housing project on Erf 562 Kurland Village in the Crags area of Plettenberg Bay, in the Western Cape Province (see locality map in **Figure 1**).

The physical and geotechnical nature of the site was investigated for the civil engineering design and project planning process, and the investigation was carried out in accordance with SANS 634: Geotechnical Investigations for Township Developments.

The general purpose of the investigation was to:

- Describe the location, topography and geology of the proposed site;
- Investigate and describe the soil types and expected founding conditions for new structures;
- Highlight any problem soils, slope stability or drainage issues;
- Estimate the bearing capacity, settlement and/or swell potential of the soil;
- Classify the excavations in terms of SABS 1200D;
- Determine the suitability of the site for housing purposes and make recommendations for the design of earthworks, foundations and engineering services;
- Classify the site in terms of SANS10400-H residential site designations for enrolment with the NHBRC.

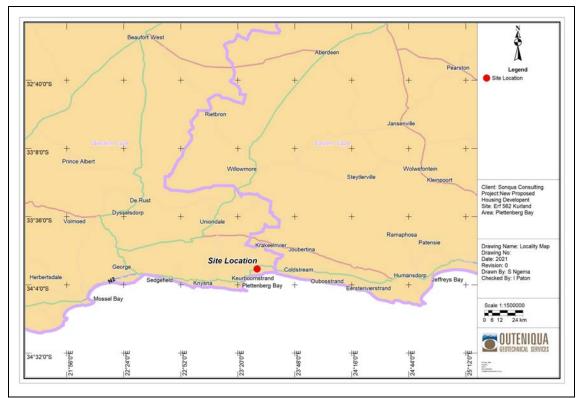


Figure 1: Locality map of site

2. Information available

The following maps and plans were available for reference purposes and may be reproduced in this report:

- Digital topo-cadastral and aerial photography data, obtained from the National Geospatial Information Department;
- 1:250 000 Geological map of the area, obtained from the Council for Geoscience;
- 1:1000000 Seismic Hazard Map of SA, obtained from the Council for Geoscience;
- Site development plan, produced by Willem de Kock Town Planners.

3. Nature of the investigation

The site investigation involved a desk-top study of existing geotechnical data, a walk over survey of the site, and a detailed subsurface investigation.

The subsurface investigation involved conducting a total of 35 test pits with a TLB/Backactor to a maximum depth of 2.5m in order to determine the geology, soil & groundwater conditions on the site. The number of test pits was determined primarily by the size of the site, in accordance with SANS 634, the expected complexity of the geology, and access across the site. The number of test positions was deemed sufficient in order to classify the soil conditions with a high degree of confidence.

Test pits were profiled by a qualified geologist, and representative samples of different soil horizons were collected for laboratory tests. Insitu DCP penetration tests were conducted next to each test pit in accordance with TMH6-ST6.

Soil samples were collected for the following tests, conducted at SANAS-Accredited labortaories, to determine the engineering characteristics of the soil:

- Foundation Indicator tests (TMH1 and ASTM) to determine gradings, Atterberg limits and potential expansiveness (tested at Outeniqua Lab in George);
- MOD/CBR/Indicator tests (TMH1) to determine the compaction/strength properties (tested at Outeniqua Lab in George);
- Swell/Consolidation tests (ASTM) to determine soil swell, collapse and compressibility characteristics (tested at Controlab in East London).
- pH & Conductivity tests to determine the soil aggressiveness to buried structures and services (tested at Controlab in East London).

The confidence in the information gained from the investigation is high as it generally concurs with expected conditions and information gained from previous site investigations in the area. Further investigations are not deemed necessary at this stage of the project.

4. Site description

The site is approximately 61Ha in extent and is easily accessed off the N2 National Road at the Kurland Village intersection, and then via existing district road DR7220 (gravel). The topography of the site is characterized by a plateau ridge, running north-south with very gently sloping terrain (1:10-1:50), which falls away steeply towards the western and eastern sides of the site, with slopes becoming progressively steeper (1:3-1:5) towards the natural drainage lines (see **Figures 2-3**). These valleys drain the site into tributaries of the Matjiesriver (west side) and Soutrivier (East side). The climate of the

Southern Cape region is typically wet, with a Weinert N-Value of approximately 1-2. The site was vacant at the time of the investigation, and the vegetation consisted mainly of long grass, indigenous fynbos shrubs and bushes, many small to large alien trees such as bluegum, wattle and blackwood (See **Figure 4**).

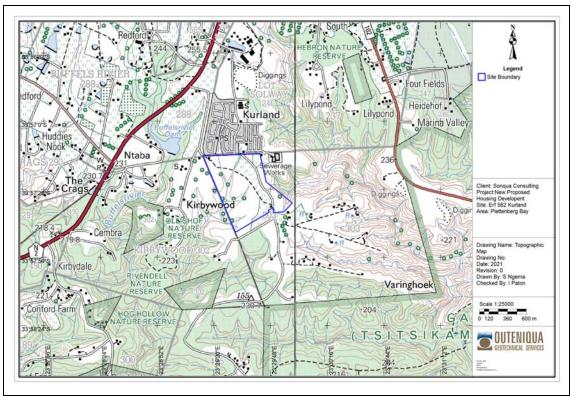


Figure 2: Topographical map of the site

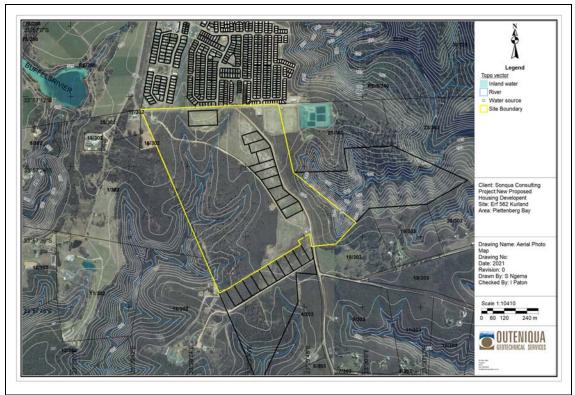


Figure 3: Aerial photo of the site



Figure 4: Typical topography and vegetation cover on the site

5. Geology

According to the official geological map on a 1:250 000 scale, the site is underlain by the Goudini Formation (formerly the Tchando Formation) of the Table Mountain Group (see **Figure 5**). The Goudini Formation rocks are composed of fine to coarse grained brownish weathering sandstones and shale.

There are no major geological faults in the immediate vicinity of the site, and there is a low risk of seismic activity in the area. The geology is generally macro-stable on low to moderate slopes, and is generally suitable for urban development with no risk of dissolution (i.e. dolomitic rock or karst terrain).

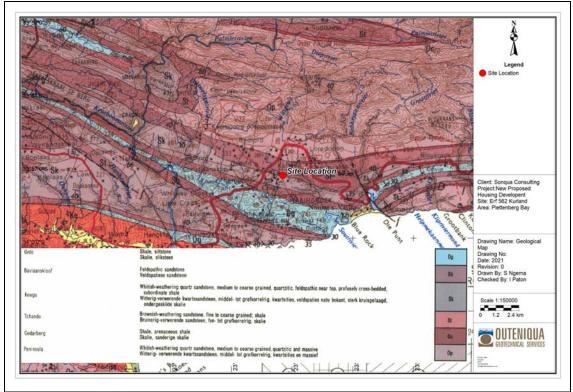


Figure 5: Geological map

- 6. Geotechnical Evaluation
- 6.1 Engineering and material characteristics
- 6.1.1 Topography, slopes and vegetation cover

Results of the investigation

The proposed development area of the site is located along the plateau ridge on gently to moderately sloping terrain (1:20 to 1:5) which then slopes down into the adjacent natural drainage lines (outside the proposed development area).

At the time of the investigation, the natural vegetation consisted of indigenous Fynbos and many alien species. The natural vegetation has been transformed to a large degree in some places due to human activity (i.e. historical agriculture).

Effect on the proposed development

Site clearance with require removal of thick vegetation and some large trees. Site development planning will have to take into account the topography of the site. Some bulk earthworks, including cutting and filling for house platforms and access roads with low retaining walls, may be required on sloping terrain.

6.1.2 Soil types and rock

Results of the investigation

The soil profile is dominated by residual cohesive (clay) soils formed by chemical weathering of the Goudini Formation feldspathic sandstone, which is locally overlain by a thin colluvium (topsoil) horizon consisting of silty sand (see **Figure 6**). The insitu soil

profile is fairly consistent across site, with only minor localized variation. No bedrock was encountered in any of the test pits.



Figure 6: Typical soil profile observed in test pits

A summary of the test pit data and the thickness of the different soil horizons is tabulated in **Table 1** and **Figure 7**.

Test pos. No.	Imported (fill) soil	Transported soil	Residual soil	Rock	Total depth of test pit	Refusal?
К1	-	200	100	1900	2200	No
К2	-	150	150	1700	2000	No
К3	-	600	200	1400	2200	No
К4	-	200	200	1600	2000	No
K5	-	2000	-		2000	No
К6	-	1100	-	900	2000	No
К7	-	150	150	1800	2100	No
К8	-	300	-	2000	2300	No
К9	-	300	200	1900	2400	No
K10	-	200	150	950	1300	Yes
K11	-	100	250	1650	2000	No
K12	-	200	250	1750	2200	No
K13	-	200	300	1700	2200	No
K14	-	400	150	1450	2000	No
K15	-	150	250	1800	2200	No
K16	-	200	200	1700	2100	No
K17	-	200	250	1350	1800	No
K18	-	100	200	1700	2000	No
K19	-	150	150	2000	2300	No
K20	-	300		1900	2200	No
K21	-	350	150	1600	2100	No
K22	-	400	200	1500	2100	No
K23	150	350	200	1600	2300	No
K24	-	500	-	1700	2200	No
K25	-	400	-	1850	2250	No
K26	-	880	-	1120	2000	No
K27	-	300	100	1600	2000	No
K28	400	400	150	1450	2400	No
K29	-	300	140	1860	2300	No
K30	-	420	-	1580	2000	No
K31	-	400	-	1600	2000	No
K32	-	150	150	1700	2000	No
K33	-	200	-	1800	2000	No
K34	-	200	250	1550	2000	No
K35	-	250	220	1830	2300	No

Table 1: Summary of soil horizons recorded in test pits (in mm)

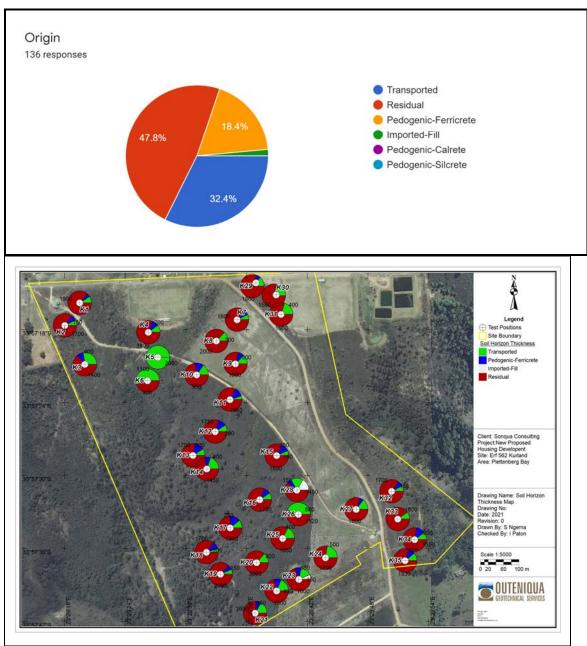


Figure 7: Origin of soil types

Effect on the proposed development

The insitu soil types are potentially problematic in terms of earthworks and foundations, mainly due to their fine-grained texture which has a significant impact on workability, moisture-sensitivity, compressibility and potential heave. Improved foundations and importation of selected fill materials will be required to overcome problematic insitu soils.

6.1.3 Grading, Atterberg limits and potential expansiveness

Results of the investigation

Representative samples of various soil horizons were collected for Foundation Indicator tests in order to determine their basic geotechnical properties, estimate potential expansivity and evaluate their suitability as founding mediums. The tests indicate that the residual soils are potentially highly expansive, with plasticity indices up to 31% (high), Liquid limits up to 71% (very high), fines contents (material passing 0.075mm) ranging from 83 to 88%, and the insitu moisture contents ranging from 19 to 27%. The tests indicate that the soils can be grouped into the following categories according to the Universal Soil Classification system:

CL – Inorganic clays of low to medium plasticity, gravelly, sandy and silty clays.

- CH Inorganic clays of high plasticity.
- ML Inorganic silts of low to medium plasticity.
- MH Inorganic silts of high plasticity.

Summarised results of the tests are shown in Table 2 and Figure 8.

Test	Sample	Atterberg Limits			Pá	article Ar	nalysis (alysis (%)		0544	USC
Pit No	Depth (mm)	PI	LL	LS	Clay	Silt	Sand	Gravel	MC*	PE**	* * *
K1	300-1400	22	58	11	61	16	20	3	16.3	Low	MH
К3	800-1200	27	56	13	50	27	18	5	16.9	Low	СН
K7	850-2100	29	72	14.5	48	6	42	4	25.3	Low	MH
К9	500-900	15	46	8	49	24	19	8	23.4	Low	ML
K14	550-2000	23	45	12	38	40	19	3	17.2	Medium	CL
K17	800-1800	NP	NP	0	14	46	40	0	7.9	Low	ML
K19	600-2300	25	53	12	43	31	24	2	14.7	High	СН
K24	990-2200	31	87	15	59	14	10	17	26.8	Low	МН
K33	750-2000	25	54	13	60	23	15	2	21.3	Low	СН
K35	470-1100	26	66	13	58	16	17	9	28	Low	MH

Table 2: Foundation Indicator test result summary

Notes: 1 Moisture content 2 Potential expansiveness (Skempton's activity chart) 3 Unified Soil Classification System

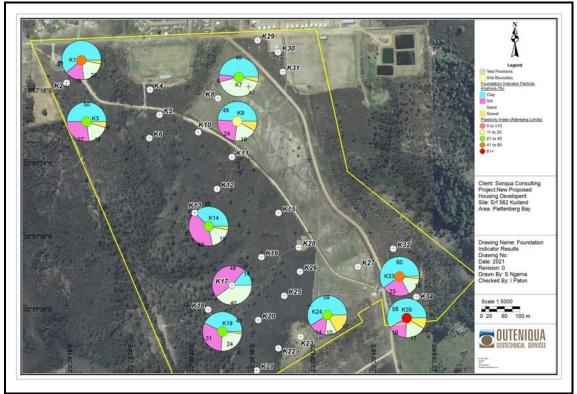


Figure 8: Spatial mapping of Atterberg limits and soil grading

Effect on the proposed development

The soils are potentially highly problematic in terms of moisture sensitivity, compressibility and/or heave which may affect earthworks, foundation design and stormwater management. Recommendations are provided in **Chapter 8**.

6.1.4 Moisture/density relationship and CBR

Results of the investigation

Representative samples of near-surface insitu soils and/or superficial fill materials were collected for Modified AASHTO density (MDD/OMC), CBR & Road Indicator tests in order to determine the moisture-density relationship, compaction and CBR properties for road subgrade and/or general filling purposes. The results of the tests are summarized in **Table 3**.

Test	Sample			CBR at			Swell F	Swell	Swell	Swell	Swell	Swell	Swell	PI	PI ou	MDD/	TRH14
Pit No	Depth (mm)	100 %	98 %	9 5%	93 %	90%	(%)	(%)	GM	ОМС	Class						
K1	0-450	29	25	17	12	5	0.00	SP	0.30	1908/11.2	G10						
К3	0-400	24	20	13	9	3	0.00	SP	0.23	1896/12.4	G10						
К4	0-400	21	18	13	10	6	99.1	3	0.49	1958/10.5	G10						

Table 3: CBR test results summary

The tests indicate that the insitu topsoil is poor quality (G10) in terms of the TRH14 classification system and is classified as MH/ML under the USC system. The insitu soils

will generally be unsuitable for use as a natural filling material for compaction under floors or foundations, and may perform poorly in road subgrades.

Effect on the proposed development

Allowances should be made for importation of construction materials from commercial sources including subgrade fill, road layerworks and structural filling material. More recommendations for earthworks and roads are given in **Chapter 8**.

6.1.5 Compressibility, collapse potential and bearing capacity

Results of the investigation

Tactile and visual observations of soil types exposed in the test pits indicated that the profile is dominated by cohesive soils with firm to stiff consistency, which may become highly compressible (soft) under increased moisture conditions, specifically just below the topsoil layer, where perched water tables may develop after heavy rainfall events.

The compressibility characteristics of the insitu clay was tested in a consolidometer test apparatus. The results of these tests are pending.

Effect on the proposed development

Bearing capacity at shallow founding depths (nominal~0.6-0.7m below NGL) is generally adequate for light structures (may be shallower for raft foundations) but wetting of the clay soil (either in trenches during construction, or post-construction) may result in soft, compressible soil with attendant settlement. It would be prudent to classify all sites as S1 (potentially compressible soils with maximum total movement of 10-20mm), requiring improved foundation methods. Foundation recommendations are discussed in more detail in **Chapter 8**.

6.1.6 Swell / heave

Results of the investigation

The Foundation Indicator test results indicate several cases of medium to high potential expansiveness. Calculations done using the Van der Merwe method of swell prediction indicate potential heave of up to 48mm under extreme conditions. This method typically over-predicts the actual heave, as it doesn't take into account the present/insitu moisture content or Liquid Limit of the clay or permeability of the soil. Visual observations of the soil structure indicate that the clay has a slickensided and micro shattered structure, indicating a high potential for activity, but the insitu moisture content is presently 20-30%, which is just less than half the Liquid Limit, i.e. very near equilibrium moisture content. It is reasonable to expect a maximum level of heave somewhere between 15 and 30mm, and it would be prudent enough to assume H2 category.

Effect on the proposed development

Inverted-T beam foundations or stiff rafts are recommended throughout, in accordance with SANS 10400-H.

6.1.7 pH & Conductivity

Results of the investigation

A summary of soil chemistry test results is tabulated in Table 4.

Test Position	Depth mm	pН	Conductivity (mS/m)
K1	300-1400	8.5	168.5
К7	850-2100	5.2	164.0
K24	990-2200	6.43	150.3
K33	750-2000	6.08	172.7
K35	470-1100	4.58	25.5

Table 4: pH and conductivity test results summary

Corrosion of metallic pipe fittings and concrete reinforcement may be negatively influenced by low or high pH, and high conductivity (indicating high concentration of dissolved salts in the soils). An indication of the influence of pH and conductivity on the corrosiveness of soil is given in **Table 5**.

рН	Conductivity (mS/m)	Potential Corrosiveness
7-8	<10	Non-corrosive
5-6 or 9-10	10-20	Mildly corrosive
3-4 or 11-12	20-50	Corrosive
<3 or >12	>50	Highly corrosive

 Table 5: Influence of pH and conductivity on the corrosiveness of soil

The lab results indicate potentially highly corrosive soil conditions due to acidic soil and dissolved salts, which will tend to cause corrosion of metals (i.e. rust).

Effect on the proposed development

HDPE or PVC pipe products will be suitable and buried metallic valves and fittings should be powder coated to protect against rust corrosion. Adequate rebar cover in buried concrete foundations is recommended as standard (min 40mm).

6.1.8 Soil moisture, permeability and drainage

Results of the investigation

The site is located in a temperate climatic area with a Weinert-N Climatic No. of 1-2 and typically high annual rainfall of 800-1000mm. Seasonally wet conditions and high rainfall events are common all year round. Vertical infiltration of rainwater will be restricted by clayey residual soils (silts and clays) with low permeability, so seasonal shallow groundwater seepage and/or the formation of perched water tables (mainly in or below the topsoil horizon) can be expected, particularly in winter months. No perched water tables were recorded in test pits at the time of the investigation, which was conducted in a dry weather period towards the end of summer. Saturated soil and marshy surface conditions can be expected in Terrain 2, along natural drainage lines.

During storm events, most rainfall will tend to accumulate in local depressions or run-off the site (i.e. a high percentage of stormwater run-off).

Effect on the proposed development

The design of stormwater systems must take into account the low soil permeability and site topography. Underground stormwater handling systems (piped systems) are recommended to cater for minor floods and road designs should cater for major flood events.

Groundwater is highly unlikely to have a significant effect on foundations or earthworks, but subsoil drains are recommended along roads and behind retaining structures to intercept seasonal shallow groundwater seepage.

6.1.9 Existing structures

Results of the investigation

No inhabited structures existed on the proposed development area of the site at the time of the investigation.

Effect on the proposed development

No relocation of existing informal residents or temporary structures (e.g. shacks) will be necessary, unless land invasion occurs.

6.2 Slope stability and erosion

No slope stability issues were observed on the site at the time of the investigations.

Temporary excavations are likely to be marginally stable at angles up to 45° for short periods of time (to be assessed by a Competent Person), but permanent slopes should be battered to a maximum stable angle of 26° (1:2).

Although soils are fine-grained and prone to erosion on steep slopes, the proposed development footprint of the site (See **Appendix 1**) is generally confined to areas where slopes are less than 1:4, and therefore the erodibility index is low. Erosion is unlikely to be a significant issue on the site, but contractors are required to address any potential erosion problems as they arise.

6.3 Excavation classification with respect to services

No shallow rock was encountered in any of the test holes and is not expected on this site. All excavations to 3m can be classified as "Soft", in terms of SABS 1200D. Deeper excavations are not envisaged.

6.4 Impact of the geotechnical character of the site on subsidy housing developments

The applicable geotechnical subsidy variations are tabulated in **Table 6**.

Table 6: Site s	pecific geotechnical	subsidy variations
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Geotechnical	Category	Criteria	Ibsidy variations Precautionary	Applicable	Comment
Conditions	or type		measures	areas	
Seepage /	Category 1	Permanent or	Subsurface	All areas	Seasonal
groundwater		perched water	drainage/improved		
		tables less than	damp-proofing		
		1.0m below	measures to		
		ground surface	houses, service		
			trenches to be		
			dewatered during		
			construction		
	Category 2	Permanent or	Service trenches to	N/A	
		perched water	be dewatered		
		tables more	during construction		
		than 1m but	0		
		less than 1.5m			
		below ground			
		level			
Erodability of	Category 1	High risk	Retaining walls &	N/A	
soil		(Erodability	earthworks to		
		index 1-8)	reduce slopes &		
			surface drainage		
	Category 2	Medium risk	Retaining walls &	N/A	1
	category 2	(Erodability	earthworks to	11/17	
Hard	Catagony 1	index 9-15) Hard rock	reduce slopes Additional cost of	N/A	1
	Category 1			N/A	
excavation		excavation to a	trench and		
		depth of 1.5m	foundation		
	Catal C	Davidalari	excavation	N1/A	
	Category 2	Boulder	Additional cost of	N/A	
		excavation to a	trench, foundation		
		depth of 1.5m	and road		
			excavation		
Dolomite	Category 1	Risk class 1&2	Additional cost of	N/A	
		(Dolomite area	foundations		
		class D2)			
	Category 2	Risk class 3&4	Additional cost of	N/A	
		(Dolomite area	foundations		
		class D3)			
Expansive	Category 1	H1	Foundation design,	N/A	
Clays			building procedures		
			and precautionary		
			measures: Modified		
			normal		
	Category 2	H2	Foundation design,	All areas	Improved
			building procedures		foundation
			and precautionary		systems
			measures:		
			Stiffened raft		
	Category 3	H3	Foundation design,	N/A	
			building procedures		
			and precautionary		
			measures: Cellular		
			rafts/piles		
		-	Foundation design,	N/A	1
Omnrassibla	Category 1	C1		11/17	
	Category 1	C1			
and	Category 1	C1	building procedures		
and Collapsible	Category 1	C1	building procedures and precautionary		
and Collapsible	Category 1	C1	building procedures and precautionary measures: Modified		
and Collapsible			building procedures and precautionary measures: Modified normal		
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and Collapsible	Category 2	C2	building procedures and precautionary measures: Modified normal Foundation design, building procedures and precautionary measures: Light or heavy raft Foundation design, building procedures		

Geotechnical Conditions	Category or type	Criteria	Precautionary measures	Applicable areas	Comment
	Category 2	S2	Foundation design, building procedures and precautionary measures: Light or heavy raft	N/A	
Mining subsidence	Category 1	Old undermining to a depth of between 90- 240m below surface where stope closure has ceased	Additional cost of foundations: Compaction below footings or raft	N/A	
	Category 2	Old undermining to a depth of between 90- 240m below surface where total extraction has taken place	Additional cost of foundations: additional earthworks or soil reinforcement	N/A	
Seismic activity	Category 1	Mining induced seismic activity > 100cm/s ²	Additional cost of foundations: Stiffened strip footings or raft	N/A	
	Category 2	Natural seismic activity > 100cm/s ²	Additional cost of foundations: Stiffened strip footings or raft	N/A	
Topography	Category 1	Average ground slope flatter than 1:20	Increase depth of sewer & provision of pump station		
	Category 2	Average ground slope of between 1:11 and 1:20	Terracing for houses & additional earthworks to roads & storm water control measures	Estimated from 5m contours	
	Category 3	Average ground slope of between 1:7.5 and 1:10	Terracing for houses & additional earthworks to roads & storm water control measures		
	Category 4	Average ground slope of between 1:5 and 1:7.4	Terracing for houses & additional earthworks to roads & storm water control measures		
	Category 5	Average ground slope steeper than 1:5	Terracing for houses & additional earthworks to roads & storm water control measures		
SCCCA	Southern Cape Coastal Condensati on Area	Area subjected to severe condensation conditions	Plaster and paint on all external walls & 6.4mm gypsum plasterboard ceilings & 80mm thick glass fibre insulation	Yes	
Location of development site		Site more than 20km from major centres	Additional cost of transportation	Yes	George 115km

7. Site classification

The site has been mapped according to geotechnical terrains, which are explained in **Table 7**, and the mapping is illustrated in **Figure 9**.

Terrain Unit	Geotechnical Constraint	Expected movement (mm)	NHBRC Site Classification
Terrain 1	Potentially active soil	15-30	H2
	Potentially compressible soil	10-20	S1
Terrain 2	Potentially saturated soil/marshy ground		Р

Table 7: Site classification



Figure 9: Geotechnical map

Recommendations for the design of earthworks and foundations in each terrain is given in **Chapter 8.1**.

8. Foundation recommendations and solutions

8.1 Earthworks and structural foundations

Earthworks should be designed and conducted in accordance with SABS 1200D, COLTO 3300 or any site-specific specifications provided by the engineer. Foundations should be designed and constructed in accordance with the NHBRC Home Builders Manual, SANS 10400-H and/or as specified by the structural engineer.

The development layout should take into account the topography of the site and due consideration should be given to development in or directly adjacent to natural water courses (Terrain 2), where saturated soil and marshy surface conditions can be expected, requiring special engineering (e.g. for road crossings).

If any uncontrolled fill material is uncovered, such as rubble, plastic, etc., it should be completely removed from house platforms or treated as per the engineers instructions. Some bulk earthworks and possibly low retaining walls may be required to create level platforms on sites where slopes exceed 1:10. In cut to fill operations, all organic matter should be removed from the footprint area before bulk earthworks. The insitu soils may not be suitable for use in bulk fills, unless the material is approved by the engineer and can be effectively compacted to the specified level. Platforms should be cut and rolled to achieve a minimum of 93% of the Modified AASHTO density (<30mm/blow of DCP). It is recommended that platforms are capped off with minimum 150mm G5 or G7 gravel (compacted to 95% MDD) prior to excavation of foundation trenches.

The recommended foundation system for the proposed single/double storey structures is inverted-T beams, founded at a nominal depth of 0.8m below GL on insitu soils or engineered fill with design bearing pressures limited to 75kPa. The structural engineer can consider the placement of a layer of engineered fill, such as G5 crushed rock, in trenches to improve founding conditions and to facilitate compaction. Alternative methods can include stiff raft foundations placed directly on insitu soil.

8.2 Road pavements

Access roads should be constructed in accordance with SABS 1200, COLTO, TRH4, TRH14, The Red Book or other applicable specifications and standards, or as directed by the engineer.

Test results indicate that the insitu soil is typically poor-quality material and improvement of the subgrade is recommended with lower and upper SSG layers included in the design of roads at the engineers discretion.

General preparation of the roadbed (subgrade) should include the following:

- Cut to line and level.
- Compact to 90% MDD. Recommended moisture content before rolling is optimum moisture content (OMC) minus 2%.
- Remove any incompressible or wet soil and reinstate with G9 material or as directed by the engineer.

Table 8 serves as a guideline (to be checked by the engineer) for the design of a Category C flexible pavement in a wet region with a design life of 15 years with traffic loading of less than 3×10^6 E80s over 20 years (as per TRH4).

Tuble 0. Roud layer	Works recommendations (
Layer	Material	Thickness mm	Required Compaction					
Seal	HMA or Cape Seal	TBD by engineer						
Base	Imported G2/3	150	100% MDD 95% MDD 93% MDD					
Subbase	Imported G5/C4	150						
USSG	Imported G7	150						
LSSG	Imported G7/9	150	90% MDD					
OR								
Seal	n/a	n/a	n/a					
Base	Interlocking cement pavers	80	n/a					
Subbase	Imported G5/C4	150	95% MDD					
USSG	Imported G7	150	93% MDD					
LSSG	Imported G7/9	150	93% MDD					

Table 8: Road layerworks recommendations (Cat C in wet climate)

9. Storm water drainage recommendations

The design and construction of storm water drainage should be carried out in accordance with SABS 1200LE, COLTO, The Red Book or other applicable standards, or as directed by the engineer.

Minor flood events can be handled with kerb inlets and underground pipes, which discharge at suitable points into existing stormwater network or natural drainage lines, as directed by the engineer. Stormwater from major flood events can be contained within the road prism but should not overflow into adjacent erven. Well-designed access roads with sufficient level difference from the adjacent property, and adequate side drains and culverts is recommended. Subsoil drains are recommended along roads as a precaution to keep the subgrade drained.

The ponding of storm water around the exterior of houses can be avoided by shaping the ground levels around the exterior to create a fall away from the house and constructing a 1m wide a concrete apron with a 10% fall away from the house. This will also assist in minimizing erosion around the house. The finished floor level of all houses should be a minimum of 150mm above final ground level to prevent flooding.

10. Special precautionary measures

The following special measures are recommended as a precaution:

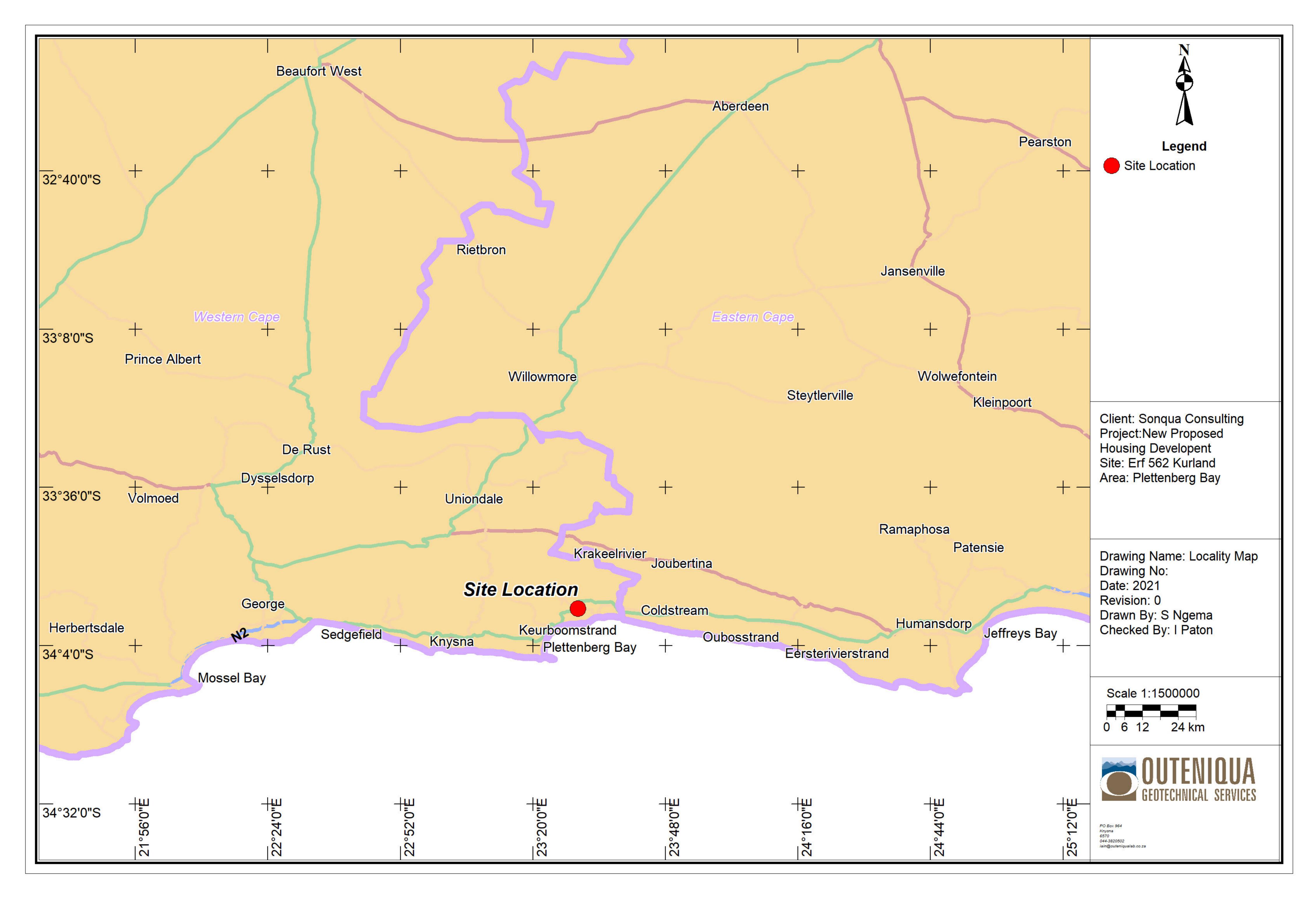
- A geotechnical specialist should be involved in earthworks and the construction of foundations to assist the engineer with quality control.
- Compaction control testing is essential during construction.

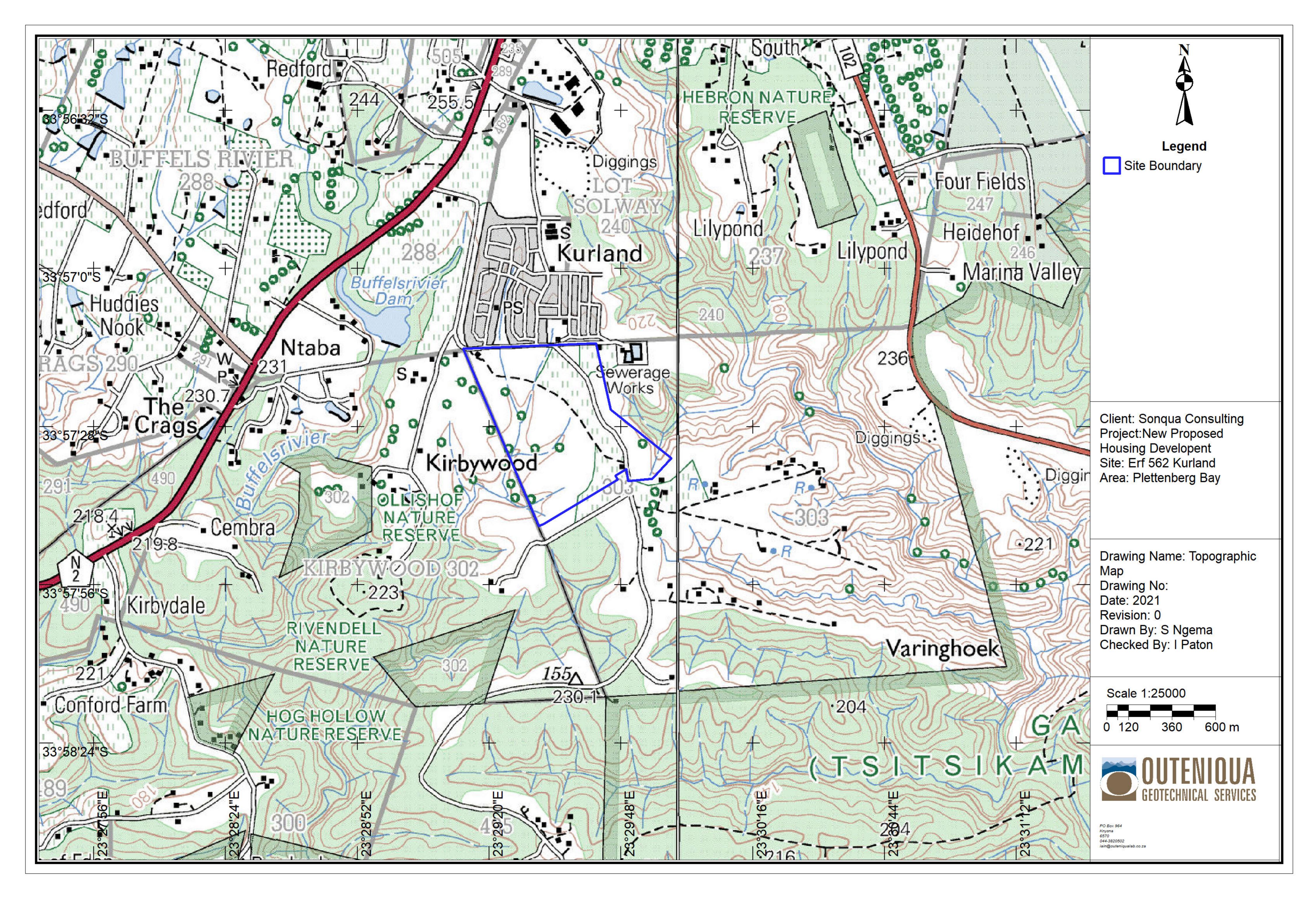
11. Conclusions

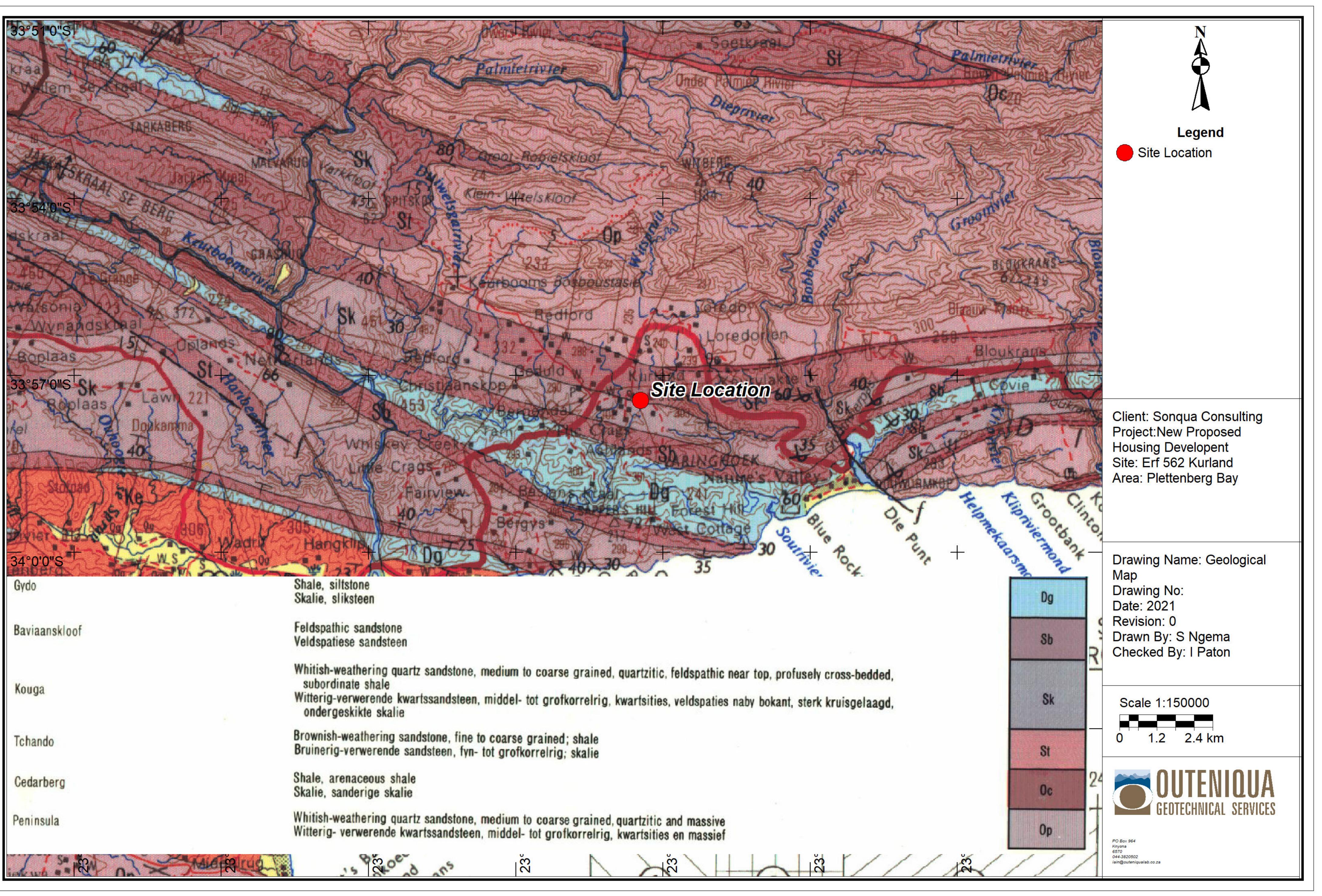
The site is potentially suitable for subsidy housing purposes, but there are some significant geotechnical constraints which may have an impact on the engineering design and subsidy variations. Some recommendations are offered for consideration by the civil and structural engineers.

Appendix 1

Maps

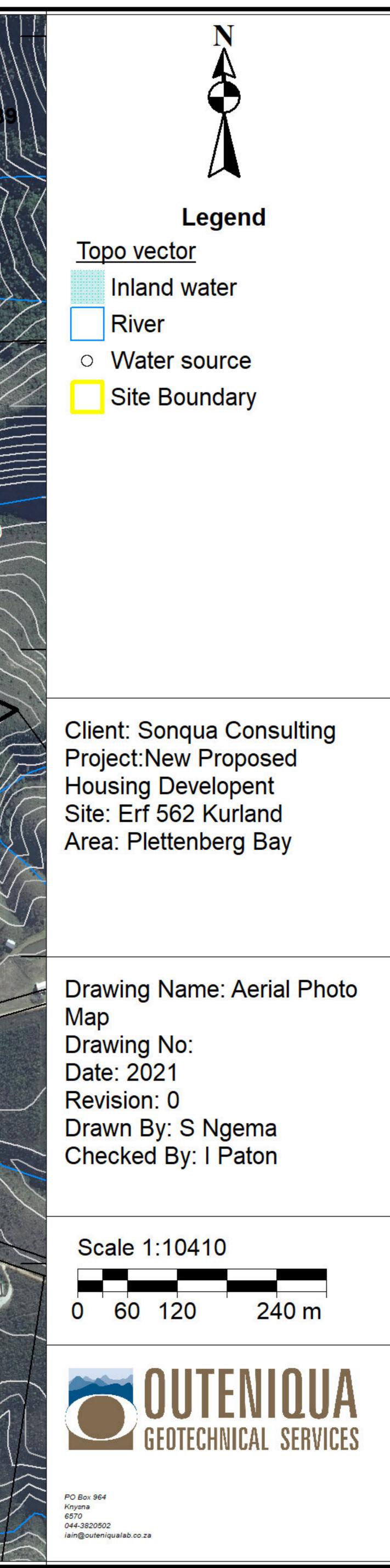


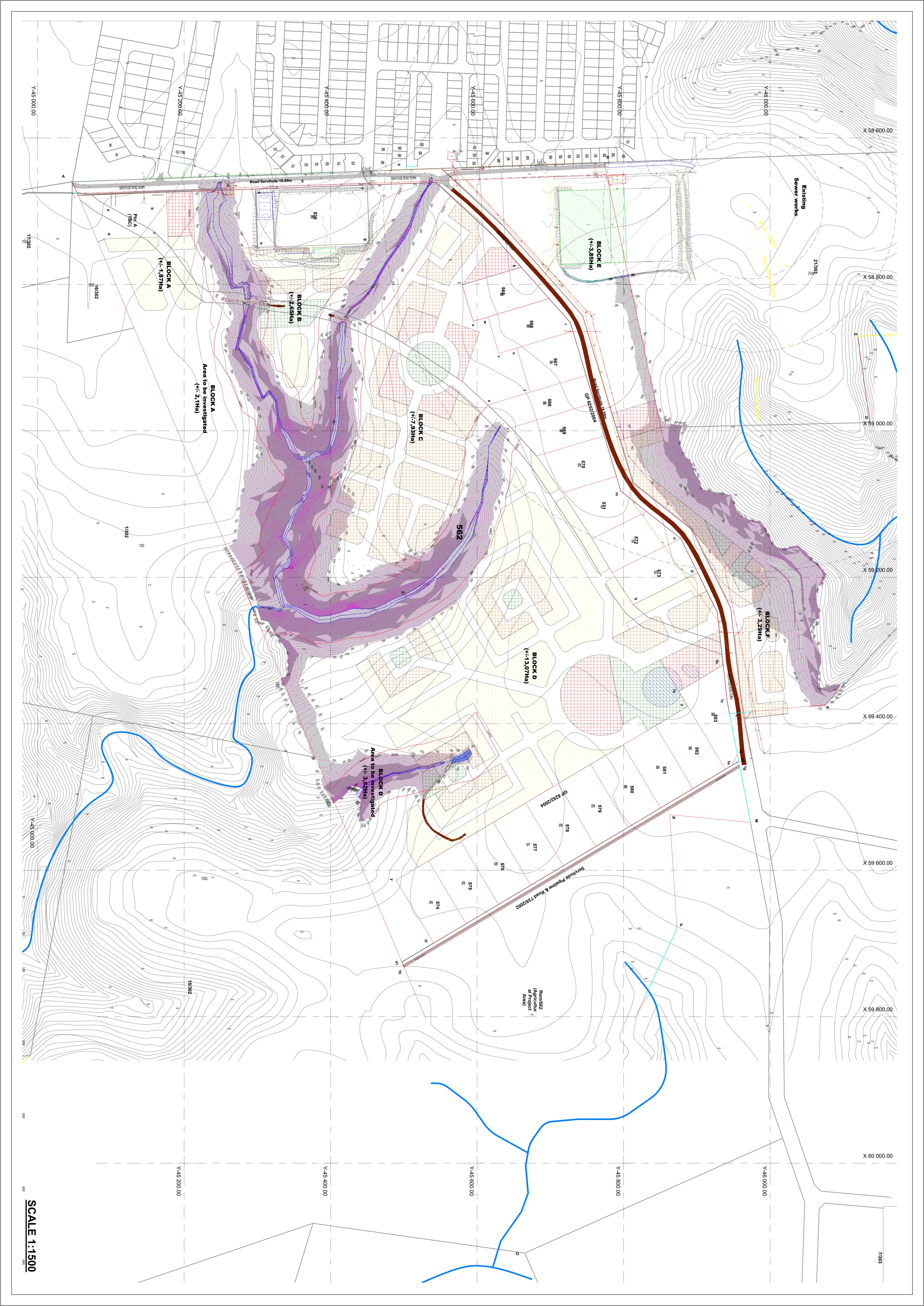




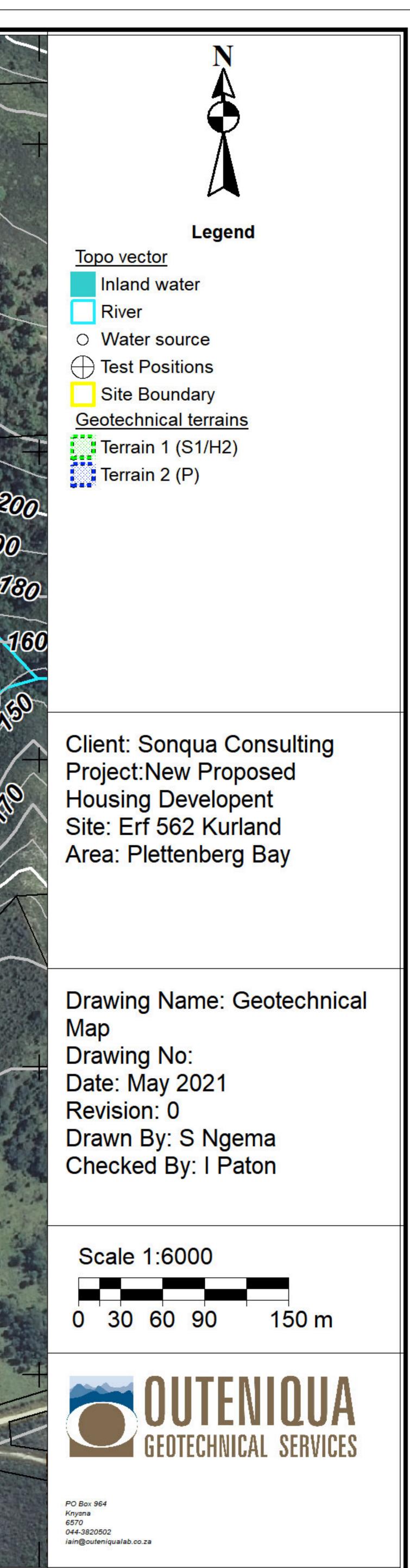
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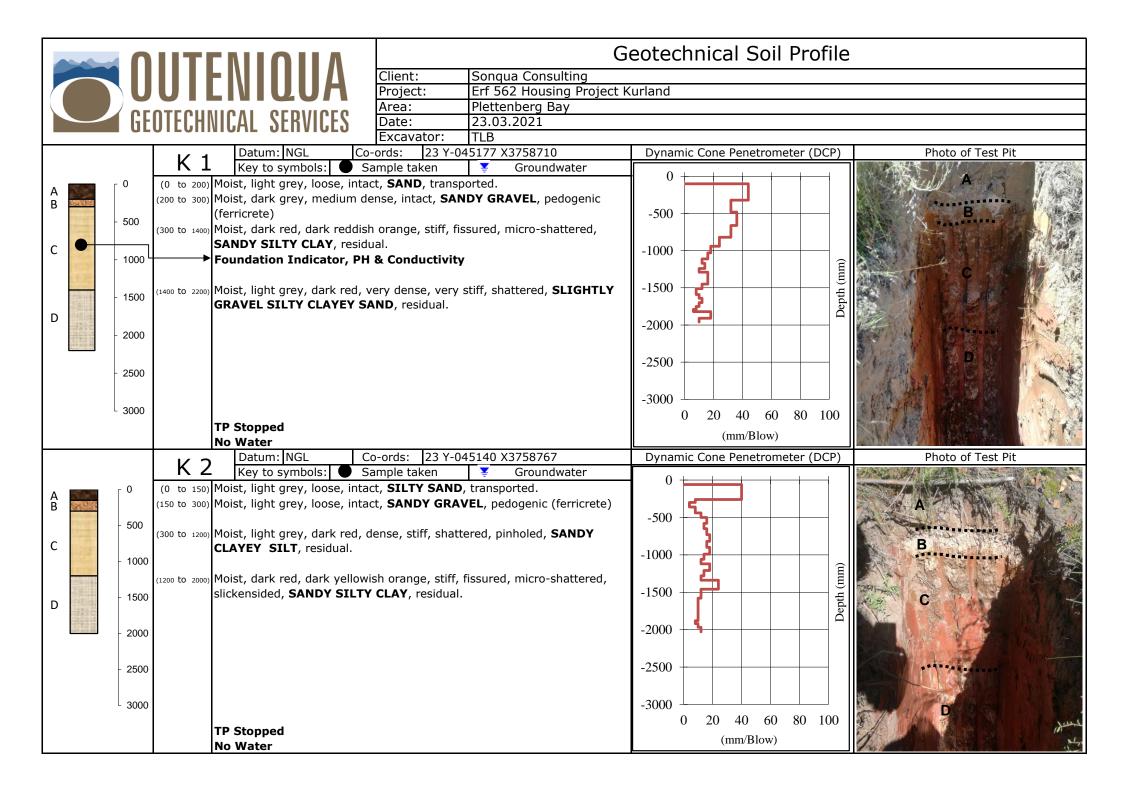


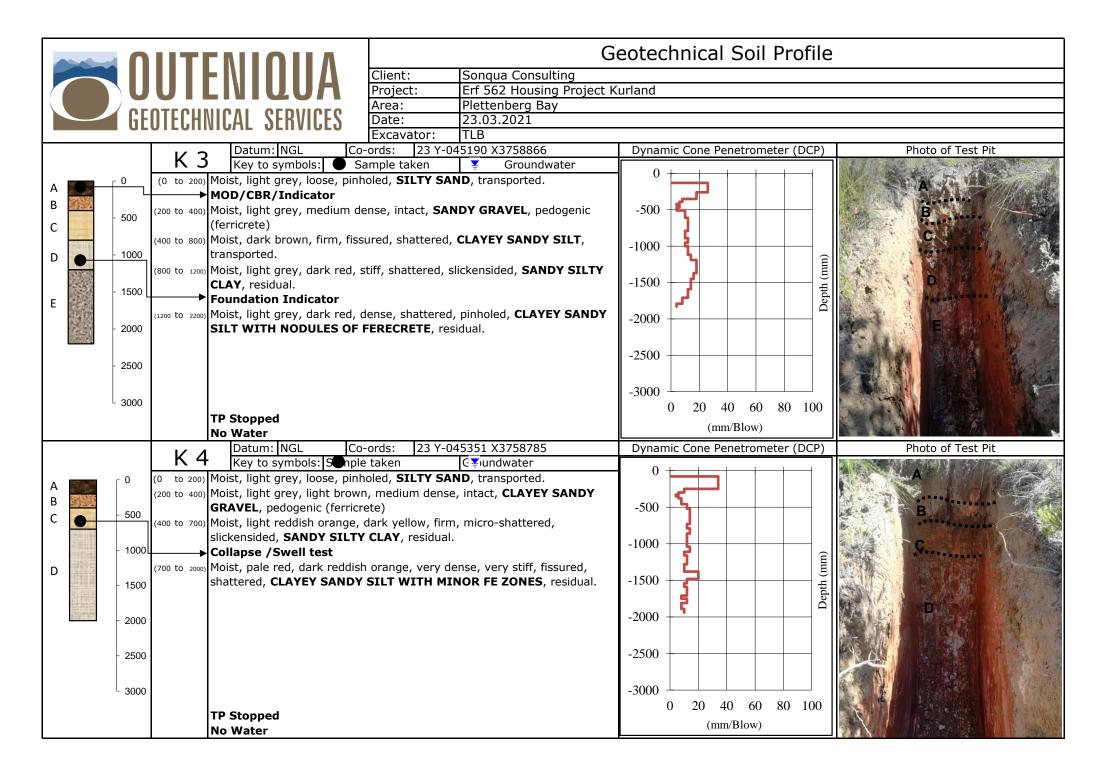


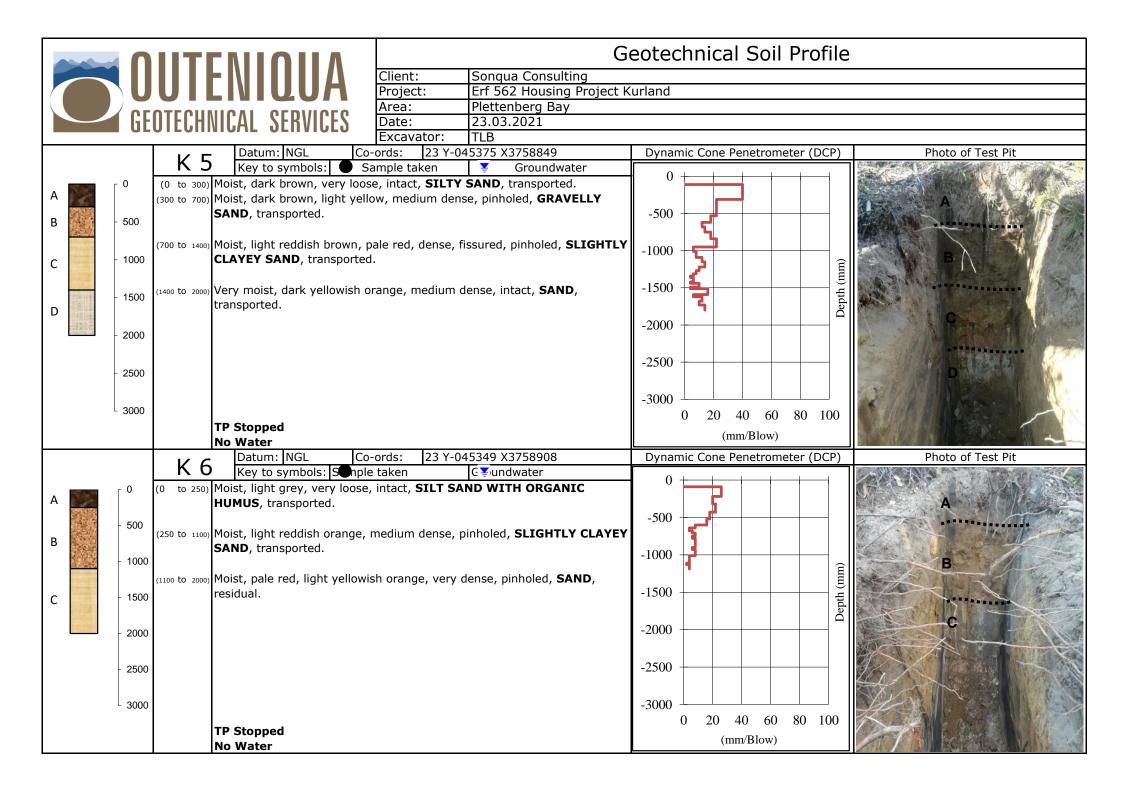


Appendix 2

Test pit profiles







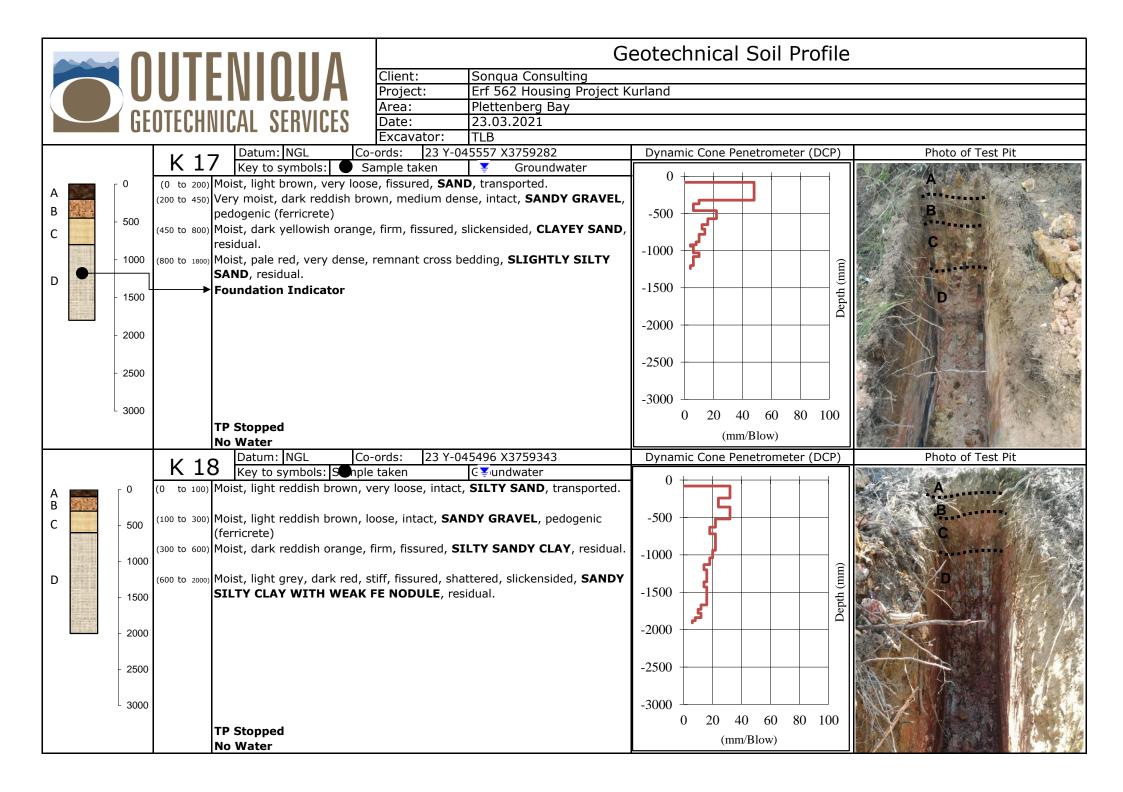
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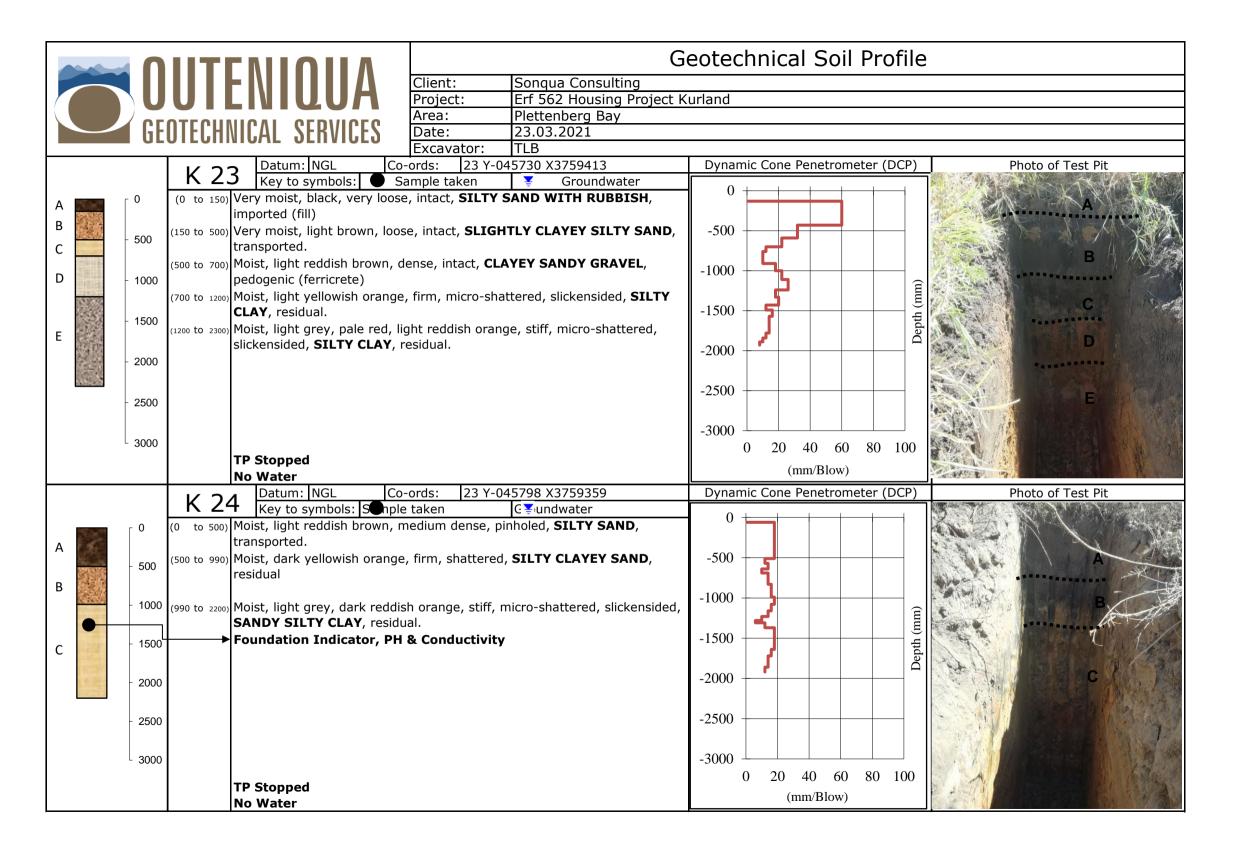
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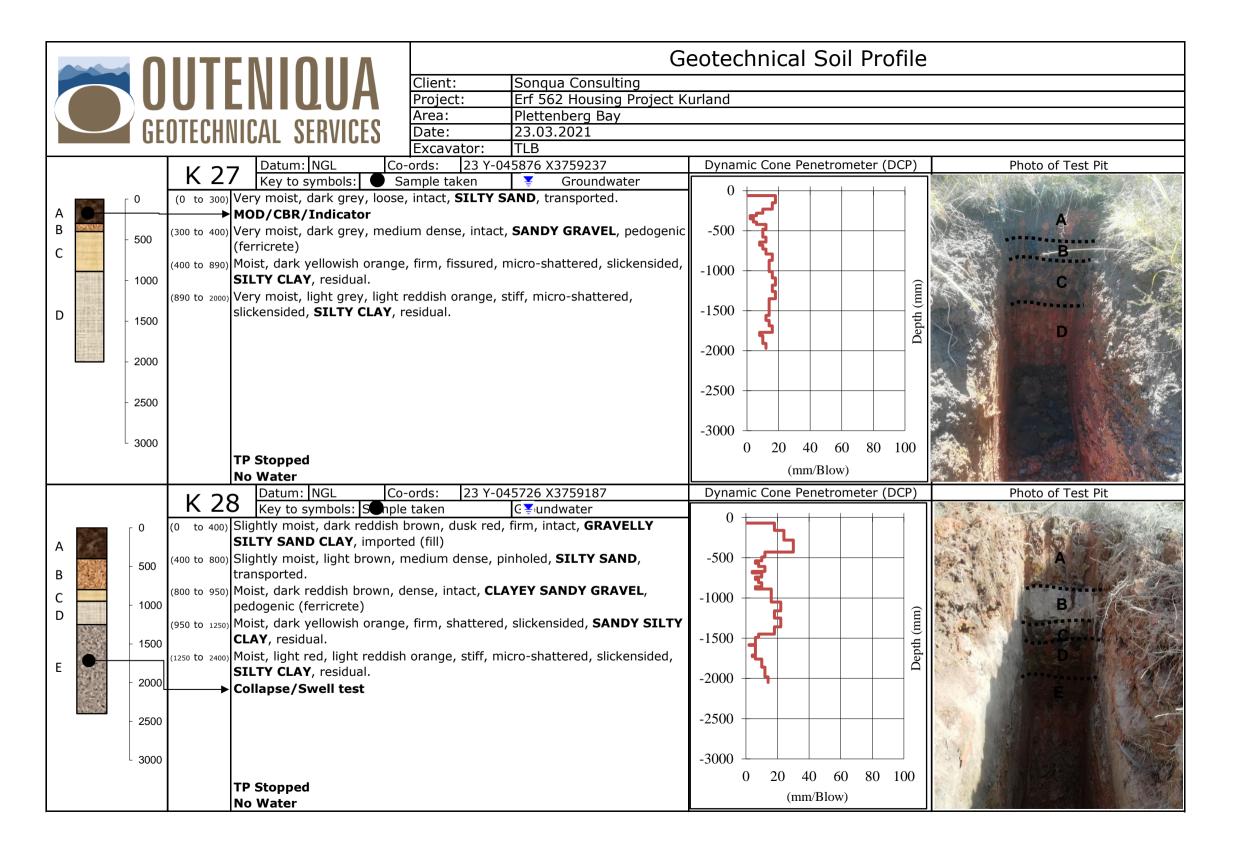


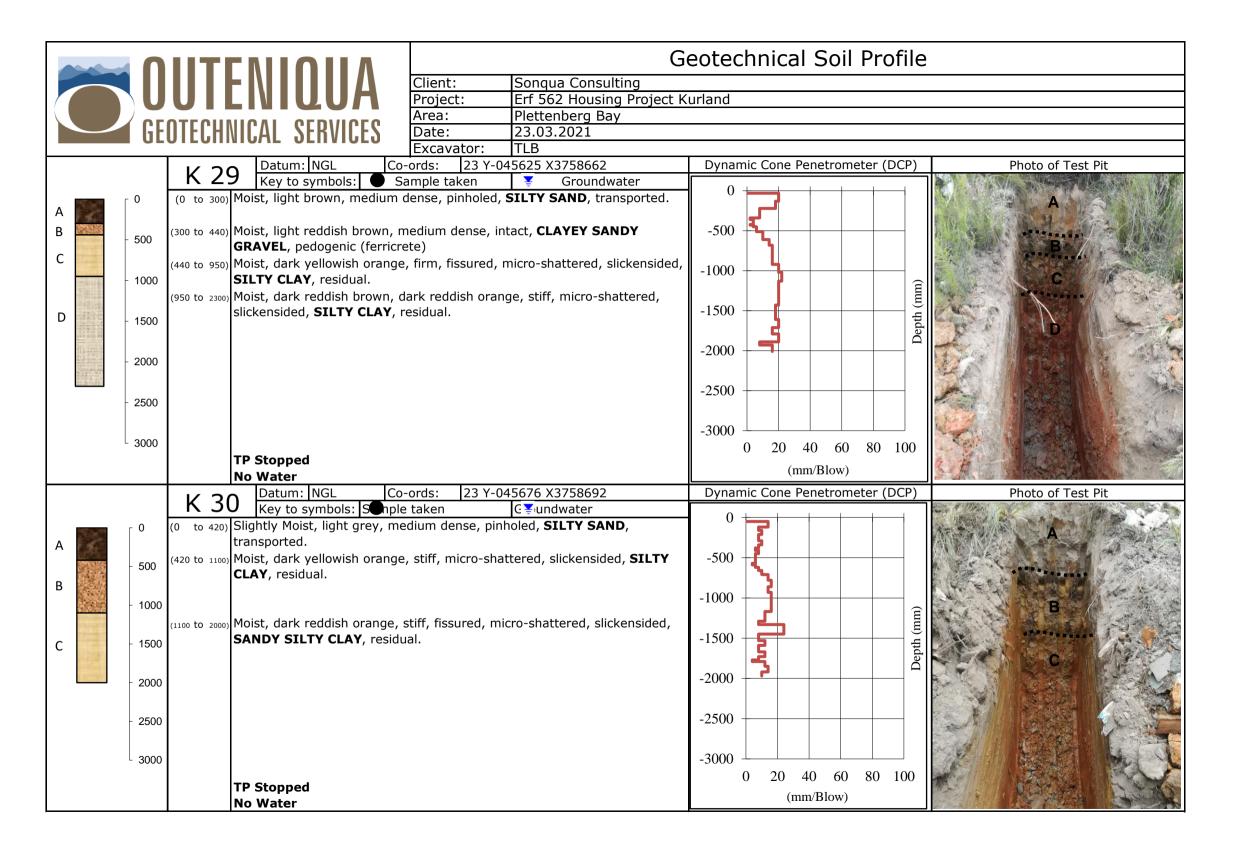
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	Project: Erf 562 Housing Project	Kurland			
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- 2000		-2000	D. C. C. A. C. Star		
		-2500			
- 2500					
		-3000			
L 3000		0 20 40 60 80 100			
TP Stopped		(mm/Blow)			
No Water		1.8			
	ords: 23 Y-045623 X3759370	Dynamic Cone Penetrometer (DCP)	Photo of Test Pit		
0 (0 to 300) Moist, light grey, loose, intact	t, SILTY SAND , transported.		MARTIN PROPERTY AND		
A MOD/CBR/Indicator			A		
F 200	, stiff, micro-shattered, slickensided, SILTY				
B CLAY, residual	aronge stiff shottared elighensided				
(900 to 2200) Moist, dark red, dark reddish 1000 SANDY SILTY CLAY, residua		-1000	B B B		
SANDY SILTY CLAY, residua	di.				
			States and and a state		
C 1500					
			1		
- 2000		-2000			
- 2500		-2500			
2000		-3000			
L 3000					
TP Stopped			Controller and the second		
No Water		(mm/Blow)	and the second second second		

				G	eotechnical Soil Profi	le
		FENIQUA	Client:	Sonqua Consulting		
	UU		Project:	Erf 562 Housing Project K	(urland	
			Area:	Plettenberg Bay		
	UEUIEL	HNICAL SERVICES	Date:	23.03.2021		
		Datum: NGL Co	Excavator: p-ords: 23 Y-04	TLB 45619 X3759498	Dynamic Cone Penetrometer (DC	Photo of Test Pit
	K		Sample taken	Groundwater		
		100) Moist, light reddish brown, l 250) Moist, dark reddish brown, l	oose, intact, SIL	TY SAND, transported.		A
C 50	(250 to	pedogenic (ferricrete) 500) Moist, dark grey, dark yello SANDY SILTY CLAY, trans		, shattered, slickensided,	-500	B
D - 10	000 (500 to	2100) Moist, light grey, dark red, s residual.	stiff, fissured, slic	kensided, SILTY CLAY,	-1500	
	500				-2000	Dept
	2000				-2500	
	2500				-3000	
- 30	3000	TP Stopped			0 20 40 60 80 10	
		No Water			(mm/Blow)	
		Datum: NGL Co		45674 X3759442	Dynamic Cone Penetrometer (DCF	Photo of Test Pit
		22 Key to symbols: Sampl	-	Groundwater 🝹		
A		 400) Moist, light grey, loose, pinl 600) Moist, dark reddish brown, a GRAVEL, pedogenic (ferricr 	medium dense, in	· · ·	-500	A
	500 (600 to	(Infinition) Moist, dark yellowish orange CLAY, residual.	-	, slickensided, SANDY SILTY	3	Turn Burn
C - 1	1000 (1100 to	2100) Moist, pale red, dark reddis	h orange, stiff, sh	attered, slickensided. SANDY	-1000	
D - 1	1500	SILTY CLAY WITH MINOF residual.			-1500	Depth (r
- 2	2000				-2000	
- 2	2500				-2500	
3	3000				$-3000 \qquad \boxed{\begin{array}{c cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
		TP Stopped No Water			(mm/Blow)	



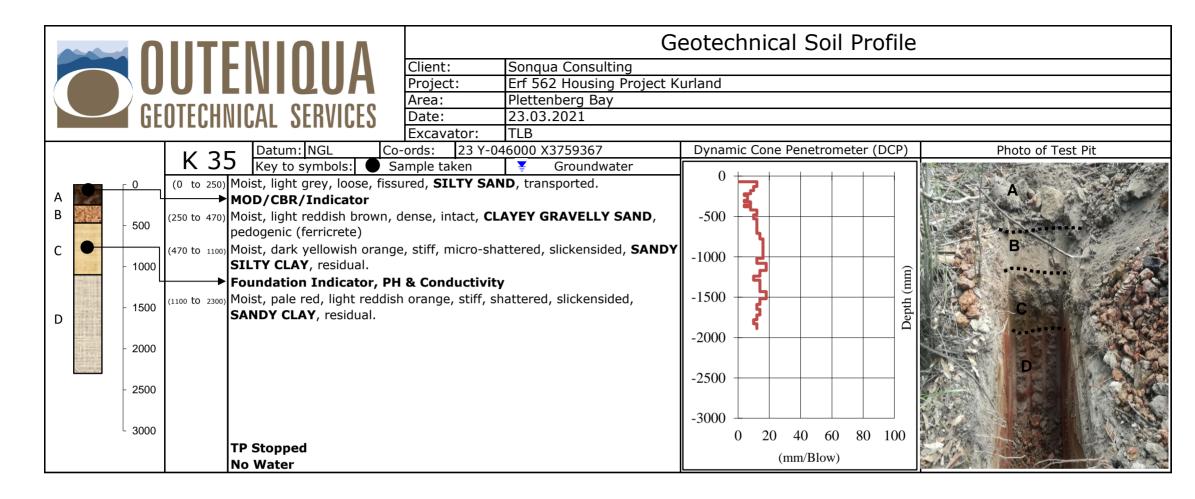
						Ge	otechnical Soil Prof	ile	
		UTENIQU	Λ	Client:	Sonqua Consulting				
		UILINIUU	A	Project:	Erf 562 Housing Proj	ject Ku	rland		
				Area:	Plettenberg Bay				
	l GE	OTECHNICAL SERVI	LES -	Date:	23.03.2021				
				Excavator:	TLB				
		K 25 Datum: NGL Key to symbols			-045701 X3759317		Dynamic Cone Penetrometer (DC	CP)	Photo of Test Pit
	- 0	κ ζΟ Key to symbols (0 to 400) Moist, light reddish	-	ample taken	Groundwater	ad	0 + + + + +	┥ ┃	
	- 0		orange,	ioose, pinnolec	, SILIT SAND, transporte	eu.			
	- 500	(400 to 1100) Moist, dark yellowis CLAY, residual.	h orange	e, firm, micro-s	hattered, slickensided, SIL	LTY	-500		A
B	- 1000	(1100 to 2250) Moist, pale green, c	lark redo	lish orange, sti	ff. shattered. slickensided.		-1000	um)	
с	- 1500	SANDY SILTY CLA			.,,		-1500	Depth (r	
	- 2000						-2000		
-	- 2500						-3000		
L	- 3000						0 20 40 60 80 10	00	
		TP Stopped					(mm/Blow)		
		No Water Datum: NGL		ords: 23 Y	-045748 X3759261		Dynamic Cone Penetrometer (DC		Photo of Test Pit
		K 26 Key to symbols			C¥undwater		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<u>, י</u>	rioto or restrict
	г 0	(0 to 400) Moist, light reddish							
A		transported.							
279452	- 500	(400 to 880) Moist, dark yellowis		e, firm, fissured	l, slickensided, GRAVELLY	r	-500	-	A
В		SILTY CLAY, trans	•	dark raddich ar	and stiff micro shattared	4			CALL AND
001090000	- 1000	(880 to 2000) Moist, dark reddish slickensided, SAND				u,	-1000	┤▁║	
) mu	No. Sale & Cha
с	- 1500						-1500	Depth (1	A B
	- 2000						-2000		
	- 2500						-2500		
	3000					1	-3000	」 ┃	
							0 20 40 60 80 10	00	A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A
		TP Stopped					(mm/Blow)		
		No Water					· · · ·		





		G	eotechnical Soil Profile	
	UTENIQUA	Client: Sonqua Consulting		
	UILINIUUA	Project: Erf 562 Housing Project K	Curland	
CT		Area: Plettenberg Bay		
	OTECHNICAL SERVICES	Date: 23.03.2021 Excavator: TLB		
	Datum: NGL Co	o-ords: 23 Y-045688 X3758742	Dynamic Cone Penetrometer (DCP)	Photo of Test Pit
	K 31 Key to symbols:			
0	, , , _	ense, pinholed, SILTY SAND , transported.		
A - 500	Moist, dark yellowish orange CLAY , residual.	e, stiff, micro-shattered, slickensided, SILTY	-500	
- 1000	(400 to 1200)			Contraction of the second s
B - 1500 C	(1200 to 1200) (1200 to 2000) Moist, dark brown, dark red slickensided, SILTY CLAY ,		-1500 -1500	
- 2000			-2000	STATISTICS STATISTICS
- 2500			-2500	
3000				
	TP Stopped		0 20 40 60 80 100 (mm/Blow)	
	No Water		、	
	K 32 Datum: NGL Co	o-ords: 23 Y-045966 X3759191 ple taken Froundwater	Dynamic Cone Penetrometer (DCP)	Photo of Test Pit
$\begin{bmatrix} A \\ B \\ C \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -500 \end{bmatrix}$	(0 to 150) Slightly Moist, light grey, loc (150 to 300) Moist, dark grey, medium d (ferricrete)	ose, intact, SILTY SAND , transported. ense, intact, SANDY GRAVEL , pedogenic	-500	A
C	(300 to 800) Moist, dark yellowish orange SILTY CLAY, residual.	e, firm, fissured, shattered, slickensided,	1000	
- 1000	(800 to 2000) Moist, light grey, dark red, s	shattered, SANDY CLAY, residual.	-1000	A MARINA AND
D - 1500			-1500 (E) (t) (t) (t) (t) (t) (t) (t) (t) (t) (t	
- 2000			-2000	D
- 2500			-2500	22-1-
_ 3000			-3000	
	TP Stopped		0 20 40 60 80 100 (mm/Blow)	
	No Water		(IIIII/BIOW)	

		G	eotechnical Soil Profile	
		Client: Songua Consulting		
	UTENIQUA	Project: Erf 562 Housing Project K	urland	
		Area: Plettenberg Bay		
	OTECHNICAL SERVICES	Date: 23.03.2021		
		Excavator: TLB	•	•
		-ords: 23 Y-045982 X3759262	Dynamic Cone Penetrometer (DCP)	Photo of Test Pit
		ample taken ¥ Groundwater		and the second se
B - 500	(200 to 450) Moist, light reddish brown, n residual.	residual.	-500 -1000 -1500 -2000 -2500 -3000 0 20 40 60 80 100	A
	TP Stopped No Water		(mm/Blow)	
A B C	K 34 Datum: NGL Co (0 to 200) Moist, light grey, loose, pinh (200 to 450) Moist, light grey, loose, pinh (450 to 850) Moist, dark reddish brown, c (450 to 850) Moist, dark reddish orange, slickensided, SILTY CLAY, r (850 to 2000) Moist, light grey, dark reddish slickensided, SANDY CLAY,	oled, SILTY SAND, transported. lense, intact, CLAYEY SILTY SAND, dark yellowish orange, firm, fissured, residual. sh brown, stiff, fissured, shattered,	Dynamic Cone Penetrometer (DCP)	Photo of Test Pit
	TP Stopped		(mm/Blow)	
LI	No Water		× ′	



Appendix 3

Lab test data

R-FIND-1-5

Dec-14

OUTENIQUA LAB (Pty) Ltd Materials Testing Laboratory Registration No. 95/07742/07 UTENIQUA

6 Mirrorball Street, George : PO Box 3186, George Industria, 6536

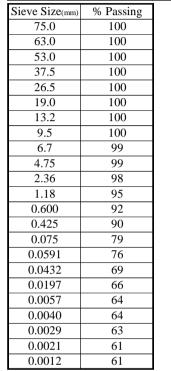
Tel: 044 8743274 : Fax: 044 8745779 : e-mail: llewelyn@outeniqualab.co.za

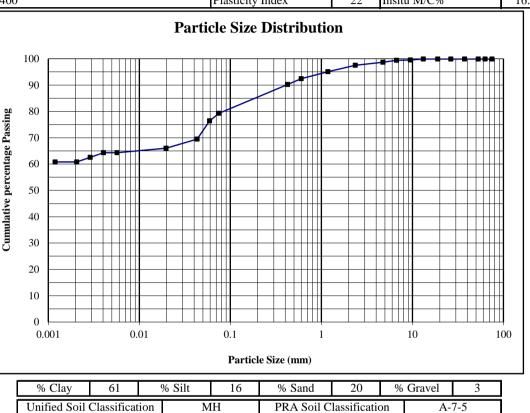
	Outeniqua Geotechnical Services	Project :	Erf 562 - Housing Project - Kurland - Plettenberg Bay
	P O Box 964	Date Received :	30/03/21
Customer.	Knysna	Date Reported :	14/04/21
	6570	Req. Number :	1020/21
Attention :	Iain Paton	No. of Pages :	1/9

TEST REPORT

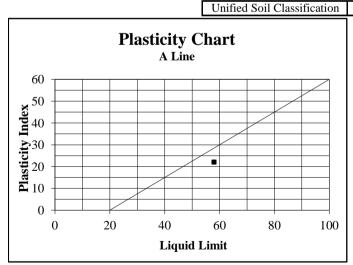
FOUNDATION INDICATOR - (TMH 1 Method A1(a), A2, A3, A4, A5) & (ASTM Method D422)

Material Description:	Dark Reddish to Dark Reddish Orange Silty Sandy Clay	Sample Number:		81168	
Position:	K1 - Layer 3	Liquid Limit	58	Linear Shrinkage	11
Depth:	300-1400	Plasticity Index	22	Insitu M/C%	16.3



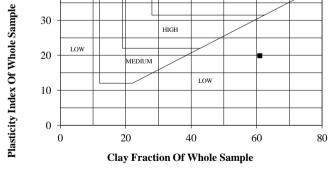


40



VERY HIGH

Potential Expansiveness



Notes:

· Specimens delivered to Outeniqua Lab in good order.

1. Sampling falls outside the scope of Outeniqua Lab's SANAS accreditation. 2. The test results are reported with an approximate 95% level of confidence

For Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.

3. This report (with attachments) is the correct record of all measurements made, and may not be reproduced other than with full written approval from the Technical Director of Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.

4. Results reported in this Test Report relate only to the items tested and are an indication only of the sample provided and/or taken.

5. Measuring Equipment, traceable to National Standards is used where applicable.

6. While every care is taken to ensure the correctness of all tests and reports, neither Outeniqua Lab nor its employees shall be liable in any way whatever for any error made in the execution or reporting of tests or any erroneous conclusions drawn therefrom or for any consequence thereof.

Dec-14



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6 Mirrorball Street, George : PO Box 3186, George Industria, 6536

Tel: 044 8743274 : Fax: 044 8745779 : e-mail: llewelyn@outeniqualab.co.za

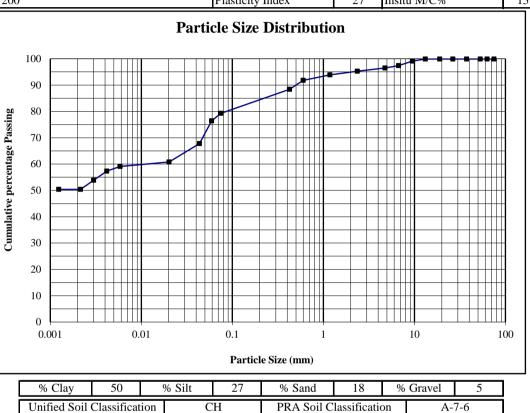
	Outeniqua Geotechnical Services	Project :	Erf 562 - Housing Project - Kurland - Plettenberg Bay
	P O Box 964	Date Received :	30/03/21
Customer.	Knysna	Date Reported :	14/04/21
	6570	Req. Number :	1020/21
Attention :	Iain Paton	No. of Pages :	2/9

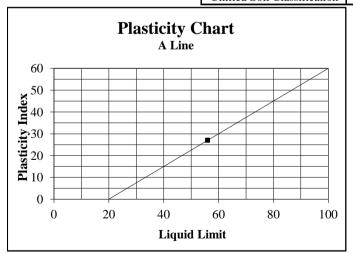
TEST REPORT

FOUNDATION INDICATOR - (TMH 1 Method A1(a), A2, A3, A4, A5) & (ASTM Method D422)

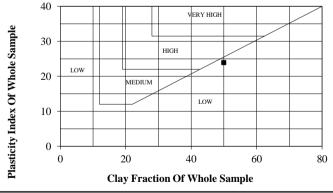
Material Description:	Light Grey to Light Reddish Sandy Silty Clay	Sample Number:		81170	
Position:	K3 - Layer 4	Liquid Limit	56	Linear Shrinkage	13
Depth:	800-1200	Plasticity Index	27	Insitu M/C%	15.9

<u> </u>		
Sieve Size(mm)	% Passing	
75.0	100	
63.0	100	
53.0	100	
37.5	100	
26.5	100	
19.0	100	
13.2	100	
9.5	99	
6.7	97	
4.75	97	
2.36	95	
1.18	94	
0.600	92	
0.425	88	
0.075	79	
0.0591	76	
0.0436	68	
0.0202	61	
0.0059	59	
0.0042	57	
0.0030	54	
0.0021	50	
0.0012	50	





Potential Expansiveness



For Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.

Notes:

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Directors/Direkteure: D McDonald Reg. Eng. Tech (Managing/Bestuurende) L Heathcote B-Tech. Civil Miss A Govender



Registration No. 95/07742/07

6 Mirrorball Street, George : PO Box 3186, George Industria, 6536

Tel: 044 8743274 : Fax: 044 8745779 : e-mail: llewelyn@outeniqualab.co.za

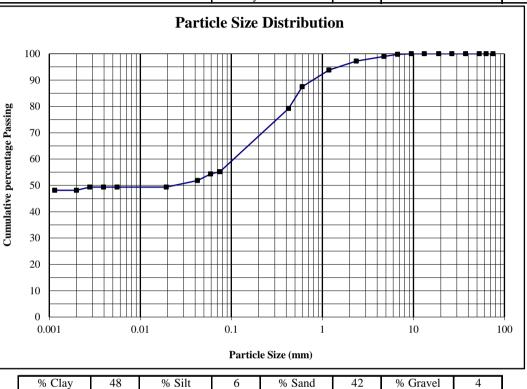
	Outeniqua Geotechnical Services	Project :	Erf 562 - Housing Project - Kurland - Plettenberg Bay
Customer :	P O Box 964	Date Received :	30/03/21
Customer.	Knysna	Date Reported :	14/04/21
	6570	Req. Number :	1020/21
Attention :	Iain Paton	No. of Pages :	3/9

TEST REPORT

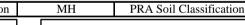
FOUNDATION INDICATOR - (TMH 1 Method A1(a), A2, A3, A4, A5) & (ASTM Method D422)

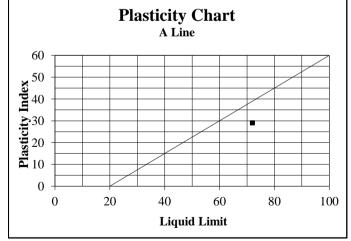
Material Description:	Light Olive to Dark Reddish Sandy Clay	Sample Number:		81173	
Position:	K7 - Layer 4	Liquid Limit	72	Linear Shrinkage	14.5
Depth:	850-2100	Plasticity Index	29	Insitu M/C%	25.2

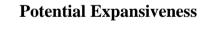
Sieve Size(mm)	% Passing	1
75.0	100	
63.0	100	
53.0	100	
37.5	100	
26.5	100	
19.0	100	
13.2	100	
9.5	100	
6.7	100	
4.75	99	
2.36	97	
1.18	94	
0.600	88	
0.425	79	
0.075	55	
0.0591	54	
0.0425	52	
0.0193	49	1
0.0056	49	
0.0039	49	
0.0028	49	1
0.0020	48	1
0.0011	48	1

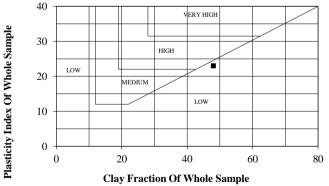












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D McDonald Reg. Eng. Tech (Managing/Bestuurende) L Heathcote B-Tech. Civil Directors/Direkteure: Miss A Govender

Dec-14

For Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.



Registration No. 95/07742/07

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Tel: 044 8743274 : Fax: 044 8745779 : e-mail: llewelyn@outeniqualab.co.za

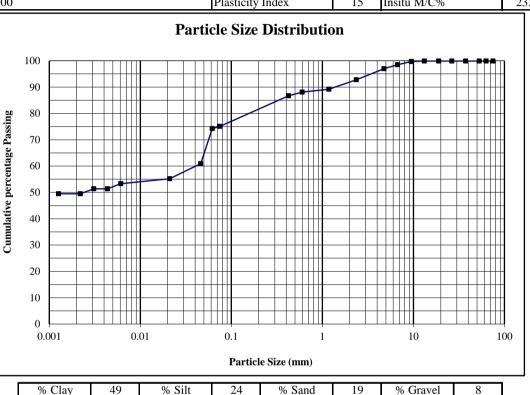
	Outeniqua Geotechnical Services	Project :	Erf 562 - Housing Project - Kurland - Plettenberg Bay
Customer :	P O Box 964	Date Received :	30/03/21
Customer.	Knysna	Date Reported :	14/04/21
	6570	Req. Number :	1020/21
Attention :	Iain Paton	No. of Pages :	4/9

TEST REPORT

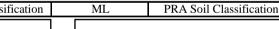
FOUNDATION INDICATOR - (TMH 1 Method A1(a), A2, A3, A4, A5) & (ASTM Method D422)

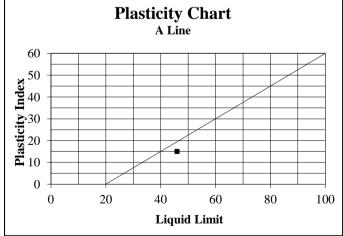
Material Description:	Dark Reddish Orange Sandy Silty Clay	Sample Number:		81175	
Position:	K9 - Layer 3	Liquid Limit	46	Linear Shrinkage	8
Depth:	500-900	Plasticity Index	15	Insitu M/C%	23.4

Sieve Size(mm)	% Passing	
75.0	100	
63.0	100	
53.0	100	
37.5	100	
26.5	100	
19.0	100	
13.2	100	
9.5	100	
6.7	99	
4.75	97	
2.36	93	
1.18	89	
0.600	88	
0.425	87	
0.075	75	
0.0617	74	
0.0462	61	
0.0210	55	
0.0061	53	
0.0044	51	
0.0031	51	
0.0022	49	
0.0013	49	

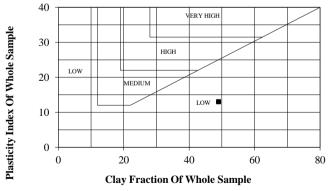


Unified Soil Classification





Potential Expansiveness



Notes:

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D McDonald Reg. Eng. Tech (Managing/Bestuurende) L Heathcote B-Tech. Civil Directors/Direkteure: Miss A Govender

Dec-14

R-FIND-1-5

For Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.

Registration No. 95/07742/07

6 Mirrorball Street, George : PO Box 3186, George Industria, 6536

Tel: 044 8743274 : Fax: 044 8745779 : e-mail: llewelyn@outeniqualab.co.za

	Outeniqua Geotechnical Services	Project :	Erf 562 - Housing Project - Kurland - Plettenberg Bay
Customer :	P O Box 964	Date Received :	30/03/21
Customer.	Knysna	Date Reported :	14/04/21
	6570	Req. Number :	1020/21
Attention :	Iain Paton	No. of Pages :	5/9

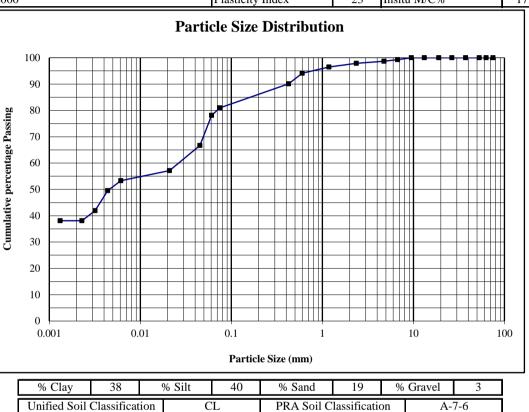
TEST REPORT

FOUNDATION INDICATOR - (TMH 1 Method A1(a), A2, A3, A4, A5) & (ASTM Method D422)

Material Description:	Light Grey to Dark Reddish Sandy Clayey Silt	Sample Number:		81176	
Position:	K14 - Layer 4	Liquid Limit	45	Linear Shrinkage	12
Depth:	550-2000	Plasticity Index	23	Insitu M/C%	17.2

$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	Depth:		55
$\begin{array}{c ccccc} 63.0 & 100 \\ \hline 63.0 & 100 \\ \hline 53.0 & 100 \\ \hline 37.5 & 100 \\ \hline 26.5 & 100 \\ \hline 19.0 & 100 \\ \hline 13.2 & 100 \\ \hline 9.5 & 100 \\ \hline 6.7 & 99 \\ \hline 4.75 & 99 \\ \hline 2.36 & 98 \\ \hline 1.18 & 97 \\ \hline 0.600 & 94 \\ \hline 0.425 & 90 \\ \hline 0.075 & 81 \\ \hline 0.0607 & 78 \\ \hline 0.0451 & 67 \\ \hline 0.0209 & 57 \\ \hline 0.0061 & 53 \\ \hline \end{array}$	Sieve Size(mm)	% Passing	
$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	75.0	100	
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	63.0	100	
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	53.0	100	
$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	37.5	100	
$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	26.5	100	
$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	19.0	100	
$\begin{array}{c ccccc} 6.7 & 99 \\ \hline 4.75 & 99 \\ \hline 2.36 & 98 \\ \hline 1.18 & 97 \\ \hline 0.600 & 94 \\ \hline 0.425 & 90 \\ \hline 0.075 & 81 \\ \hline 0.0607 & 78 \\ \hline 0.0451 & 67 \\ \hline 0.0209 & 57 \\ \hline 0.0061 & 53 \\ \hline \end{array}$	13.2	100	
$\begin{array}{c cccc} 4.75 & 99 \\ \hline 2.36 & 98 \\ \hline 1.18 & 97 \\ \hline 0.600 & 94 \\ \hline 0.425 & 90 \\ \hline 0.075 & 81 \\ \hline 0.0607 & 78 \\ \hline 0.0451 & 67 \\ \hline 0.0209 & 57 \\ \hline 0.0061 & 53 \\ \hline \end{array}$	9.5	100	
$\begin{array}{c ccccc} 2.36 & 98 \\ \hline 1.18 & 97 \\ \hline 0.600 & 94 \\ \hline 0.425 & 90 \\ \hline 0.075 & 81 \\ \hline 0.0607 & 78 \\ \hline 0.0451 & 67 \\ \hline 0.0209 & 57 \\ \hline 0.0061 & 53 \\ \hline \end{array}$	6.7	99	
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	4.75	99	
$\begin{array}{c cccc} 0.600 & 94 \\ \hline 0.425 & 90 \\ \hline 0.075 & 81 \\ \hline 0.0607 & 78 \\ \hline 0.0451 & 67 \\ \hline 0.0209 & 57 \\ \hline 0.0061 & 53 \\ \hline \end{array}$	2.36	98	
0.425 90 0.075 81 0.0607 78 0.0451 67 0.0209 57 0.0061 53	1.18	97	
0.075 81 0.0607 78 0.0451 67 0.0209 57 0.0061 53	0.600	94	
0.0607 78 0.0451 67 0.0209 57 0.0061 53	0.425	90	
0.0451 67 0.0209 57 0.0061 53	0.075	81	
0.0209 57 0.0061 53	0.0607	78	
0.0061 53	0.0451	67	
	0.0209	57	
0.0044 50	0.0061	53	
	0.0044	50	
0.0032 42	0.0032	42	
0.0023 38	0.0023	38	
0.0013 38	0.0013	38	

DUTENIQUA



40

30

20

10

0

0

LOW

Plasticity Index Of Whole Sample

Potential Expansiveness

HIGH

IEDIUM

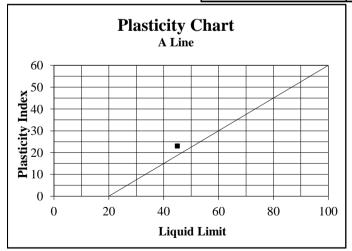
20

VERY HIGH

LOW

40

Clay Fraction Of Whole Sample



Notes:

· Specimens delivered to Outeniqua Lab in good order.

1. Sampling falls outside the scope of Outeniqua Lab's SANAS accreditation.

2. The test results are reported with an approximate 95% level of confidence

- 3. This report (with attachments) is the correct record of all measurements made, and may not be reproduced other than with full written approval from the Technical Director of Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.
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D McDonald Reg. Eng. Tech (Managing/Bestuurende) L Heathcote B-Tech. Civil Directors/Direkteure: Miss A Govender

R-FIND-1-5

For Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.

60

80

Erf 562 - Housing Projects - Kurland - Plettenberg Bay

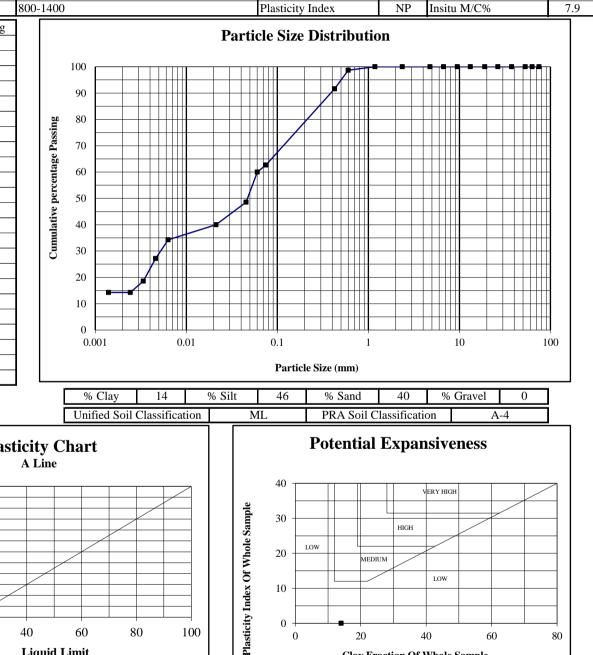
81248

Linear Shrinkage

Dec-14

0

OUTENIQUA LAB (Pty) Ltd Materials Testing Laboratory Registration No. 95/07742/07 DUTENIQUA 6 Mirrorball Street, George : PO Box 3186, George Industria, 6536 Tel: 044 8743274 : Fax: 044 8745779 : e-mail: llewelyn@outeniqualab.co.za Outeniqua Geotechnical Services PO Box 964 Customer : Knysna 6570 Iain Paton Attention : TEST REPORT FOUNDATION INDICATOR - (TMH 1 Method A1(a), A2, A3, A4, A5) & (ASTM Method D422) Material Description: Pale Red Clayey Sandy Silt Position: K17 - Layer 4 800-1400 Depth: % Passing Sieve Size(mm) 75.0 100 63.0 100 100 53.0 100 37.5 100 90 100 26.5 19.0 100 80 100 13.2 70 9.5 100 6.7 100 60 4.75 100 2.36 100 50 1.18 100 99 40 0.600 0.425 92



LOW

20

10

0

0

Project :

Date Received :

Date Reported :

Req. Number :

No. of Pages :

Sample Number:

Liquid Limit

20/04/21

03/05/21

1246/21

NF

HIGH

LOW

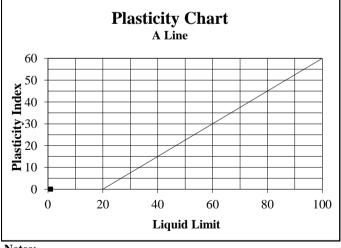
40

Clay Fraction Of Whole Sample

IEDIUM

20

1



Notes:

0.075

0.0601

0.0453

0.0212

0.0063

0.0046

0.0034

0.0024

0.0014

63

60

49

40

34

27

19

14

14

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For Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.

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Dec-14



OUTENIQUA LAB (Pty) Ltd Materials Testing Laboratory Registration No. 95/07742/07

6 Mirrorball Street, George : PO Box 3186, George Industria, 6536

Tel: 044 8743274 : Fax: 044 8745779 : e-mail: llewelyn@outeniqualab.co.za

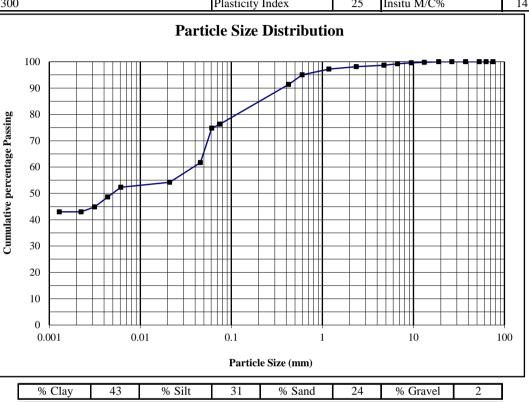
	Outeniqua Geotechnical Services	Project :	Erf 562 - Housing Project - Kurland - Plettenberg Bay
Customer :	P O Box 964	Date Received :	30/03/21
Customer.	Knysna	Date Reported :	14/04/21
	6570	Req. Number :	1020/21
Attention :	Iain Paton	No. of Pages :	6/9

TEST REPORT

FOUNDATION INDICATOR - (TMH 1 Method A1(a), A2, A3, A4, A5) & (ASTM Method D422)

Material Description:	Light Grey to Dark Reddish to Dark Yellowish Orange Sandy Silty Clay	Sample Number:		81178	
Position:	K19 - Layer 4	Liquid Limit	53	Linear Shrinkage	12
Depth:	600-2300	Plasticity Index	25	Insitu M/C%	14.7

Sieve Size(mm)	% Passing	
75.0	100	
63.0	100	
53.0	100	
37.5	100	
26.5	100	
19.0	100	
13.2	100	
9.5	100	
6.7	99	
4.75	99	
2.36	98	
1.18	97	
0.600	95	
0.425	91	
0.075	76	
0.0610	75	
0.0458	62	
0.0210	54	
0.0061	52	
0.0044	49	
0.0032	45	
0.0022	43	
0.0013	43	



PRA Soil Classification

1EDIUM

20

Potential Expansiveness

HIGH

VERY HIGH

LOW

40

Clay Fraction Of Whole Sample

CH

Plasticity Index Of Whole Sample

40

30

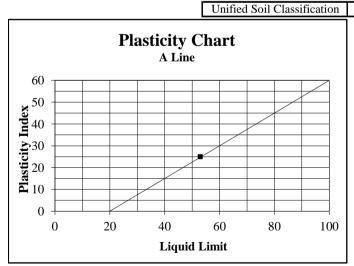
20

10

0

0

LOW



Notes:

• Specimens delivered to Outeniqua Lab in good order.

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For Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.

60

80

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Registration No. 95/07742/07

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Tel: 044 8743274 : Fax: 044 8745779 : e-mail: llewelyn@outeniqualab.co.za

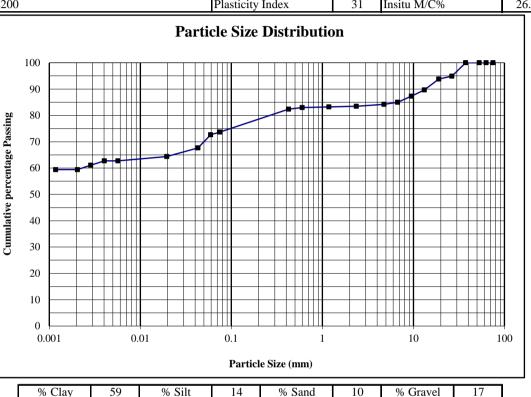
	Outeniqua Geotechnical Services	Project :	Erf 562 - Housing Project - Kurland - Plettenberg Bay
Customer :	P O Box 964	Date Received :	30/03/21
Customer.	Knysna	Date Reported :	14/04/21
	6570	Req. Number :	1020/21
Attention :	Iain Paton	No. of Pages :	7/9

TEST REPORT

FOUNDATION INDICATOR - (TMH 1 Method A1(a), A2, A3, A4, A5) & (ASTM Method D422)

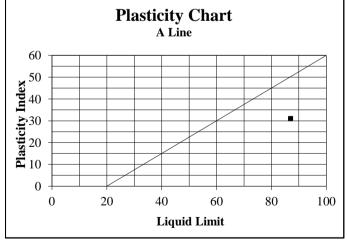
Material Description:	Light Grey to Dark Reddish Orange Sandy Silty Clay	Sample Number:		81180	
Position:	K24 - Layer 3	Liquid Limit	87	Linear Shrinkage	15
Depth:	990-2200	Plasticity Index	31	Insitu M/C%	26.8

Sieve Size(mm)	% Passing	
75.0	100	
63.0	100	
53.0	100	
37.5	100	
26.5	95	
19.0	94	
13.2	90	
9.5	87	
6.7	85	
4.75	84	
2.36	84	
1.18	83	
0.600	83	
0.425	82	
0.075	74	
0.0591	73	
0.0429	68	
0.0195	64	
0.0057	63	1
0.0040	63	1
0.0029	61	1
0.0020	59	1
0.0012	59	



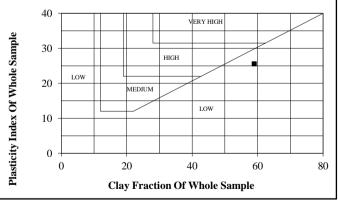






Potential Expansiveness

PRA Soil Classification



Notes:

· Specimens delivered to Outeniqua Lab in good order.

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D McDonald Reg. Eng. Tech (Managing/Bestuurende) L Heathcote B-Tech. Civil Directors/Direkteure: Miss A Govender

R-FIND-1-5

Dec-14

For Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.

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Dec-14

13

23.1

Tel: 044 8743274 : Fax: 044 8745779 : e-mail: llewelyn@outeniqualab.co.za TEST REPORT **FOUNDATION INDICATOR - (TMH** Dark Reddish Brown to Light Reddish Orange Sandy Silty Clay Material Description: 81182 Sample Number: K33 - Layer 4 Position: Liquid Limit 54 Linear Shrinkage 750-2000 25 Depth: Plasticity Index Insitu M/C% Sieve Size(mm) % Passing **Particle Size Distribution** 75.0 100 63.0 100 100 53.0 100 37.5 100 90 26.5 100

Notes:

• Specimens delivered to Outeniqua Lab in good order.

Sampling falls outside the scope of Outeniqua Lab's SANAS accreditation. The test results are reported with an approximate 95% level of confidence.

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5. Measuring Equipment, traceable to National Standards is used where applicable.

For Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.



OUTENIQUA LAB (Pty) Ltd Materials Testing Laboratory Registration No. 95/07742/07

6 Mirrorball Street, George : PO Box 3186, George Industria, 6536

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Customer :	P O Box 964	Date Received :	30/03/21
Customer.	Knysna	Date Reported :	14/04/21
	6570	Req. Number :	1020/21
Attention :	Iain Paton	No. of Pages :	8/9

1 Method A1(a), A2, A3, A4, A5) & (ASTM Method D422)

26.5	100													
19.0	100	1	පු 80								+++++		++++	++++
13.2	100	1	Cumulative percentage Passing 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		┼┼┼┼╢┨		+		<u> </u>				+ $+$ $+$ $+$	+++1
9.5	100		ല്ല 70			_	<u></u> →∎				++++			
6.7	100		09 Itage											
4.75	99		Cent											
2.36	99		Ja 50											
1.18	98		[ve]										+ + + +	
0.600	97		ipen 40										+ + + +	+++1
0.425	95										+++++		+ + + +	+++1
0.075	83		^{III} 30											
0.0585	82		20											
0.0440	69		20				+						+++	
0.0198	67		10		┼┼┼┼┼╢		+ + + + +				+++++		+++	++++
0.0058	65				┼┼┼┼┼╂		+ + + + +		<u> </u>		+++++		+++	+++1
0.0041	64		0			.1		ц о 1						100
0.0029	62		0.	001	0.0	1		0.1	1		10	J		100
0.0021	60							Particl	e Size (mm)					
0.0012	60	JL												
0.0012	60	JL	%	Clay	60	% S	lit	23	% Sand	15	% G	ravel	2	
0.0012	60	JL			60 Classificati		ilt CH	23	% Sand PRA Soil C				2	
0.0012		L Licity A Li	Uni V Char	fied Soil						lassificatio	on	A-		
0.0012 60			Uni V Char	fied Soil				23	PRA Soil C	Expan	on Isiver	A-		
60			Uni V Char	fied Soil			СН		PRA Soil C	Expan	on	A-		
60			Uni V Char	fied Soil			СН		PRA Soil C	Expan	on Isiver	A-		
60			Uni V Char	fied Soil			СН	40	PRA Soil C	Expan	on Isiver	A-		
60			Uni V Char	fied Soil			СН	40	PRA Soil C Potential	Expan	on Isiver	A-		
60			Uni V Char	fied Soil			СН	40	PRA Soil C Potential	Expan	on Isiver	A-		
60			Uni V Char	fied Soil			СН		PRA Soil C Potential	Expan	on Isiver	A-		
60			Uni V Char	fied Soil			СН	40	PRA Soil C Potential	Expan	on ISIVEI	A-		
60 50 40 30 20 10			Uni V Char	fied Soil			СН	40	PRA Soil C Potential	Expan	on ISIVEI	A-		
60 50 40 20 20 10 0	Plast	A Li	Uni y Char ne	t		on	СН	40 30 20 10 0	PRA Soil C Potential	Expan	ERY HIGH	A- less	7-6	
60 50 40 20 10		A Li	Uni V Char	t				40	PRA Soil C Potential	Expan	ERY HIGH	A- 1ess	7-6	

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Tel: 044 8743274 : Fax: 044 8745779 : e-mail: llewelyn@outeniqualab.co.za

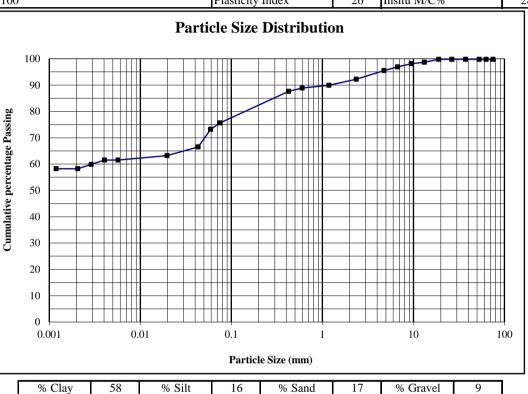
	Outeniqua Geotechnical Services	Project :	Erf 562 - Housing Project - Kurland - Plettenberg Bay
Customer :	P O Box 964	Date Received :	30/03/21
Customer.	Knysna	Date Reported :	14/04/21
	6570	Req. Number :	1020/21
Attention :	Iain Paton	No. of Pages :	9/9

TEST REPORT

FOUNDATION INDICATOR - (TMH 1 Method A1(a), A2, A3, A4, A5) & (ASTM Method D422)

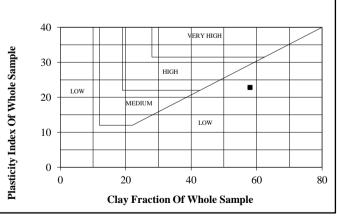
Material Description:	Dark Yellowish Orange Silty Sandy Clay	Sample Number:		81184	
Position:	K35 - Layer 3	Liquid Limit	66	Linear Shrinkage	13
Depth:	470-1100	Plasticity Index	26	Insitu M/C%	28

Sieve Size(mm)	% Passing	
75.0	100	
63.0	100	
53.0	100	
37.5	100	
26.5	100	
19.0	100	
13.2	99	
9.5	98	
6.7	97	
4.75	96	
2.36	92	
1.18	90	
0.600	89	
0.425	88	
0.075	76	
0.0591	73	
0.0432	67	
0.0197	63	
0.0057	62	
0.0040	62	
0.0029	60	
0.0021	58	
0.0012	58	









Notes:

60

0

0

20

· Specimens delivered to Outeniqua Lab in good order.

40

1. Sampling falls outside the scope of Outeniqua Lab's SANAS accreditation.

Liquid Limit

60

80

2. The test results are reported with an approximate 95% level of confidence

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D McDonald Reg. Eng. Tech (Managing/Bestuurende) L Heathcote B-Tech. Civil Directors/Direkteure: Miss A Govender

R-FIND-1-5

For Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.

-	┥ OUTENI			w) +d		R-CBR-1-8 May-19
				.y) Llu.		1.canac
	Registration No. 95/077					T Salla:
	Materials Testing					Testing Laborate
ENI	1UA 6 Mirrorball Street, G Tel: 044 8743274 :					
LAB-	Tel: 044 8743274 :	Fax: 044 87457	779 : e-mai	il: llewelyn@oute	niqualab.co.	za T0347
	Outeniqua Geotechnic	al Services		Project :	Erf 562 - Hous	ing Project - Kurland - Plettenberg
stor	P O Box 964			Date Received :	30/03/21	
stom	Knysna			Date Reported :	14/04/21	
	6570			Req. Number :	1020/21	
entic	on : Iain Paton				1/5	
			TEST R	EPORT		
		CAL		EARING RATI	<u>o</u>	
	nple Position (SV)	K3 - Layer 1	COLTO:			81169
	oth (mm)	0-200	Not			Sieve Analysis
San	nple No	81169	Classified			
s	S Source	In-sit	u			P 80
ja	Colour	Light G	irev			
Materials	Soil Type	Silty Sa	-			
Ň	5 Source Colour 5 Soil Type Classification	Existin				Bit 80
			0	ANS 3001 Method	GR1)	
	75 mm	100				0.0 0.1 1.0 10.0 100.0
	63 mm	100	Opinion			Sieve Size
g	50 mm	100	0			
assing	37,5 mm	100				CBR Chart
Pas	28 mm	100				
	20 mm	100				3
Percentage		100				
ent	14 mm					CE CE
õ	5 mm	96				
Ре	2 mm	94				
	0,425 mm	89				90 92 94 96 98 100 102 Compaction (%)
	0,075 mm	57.3				
~			ndicators - (S	ANS 3001 Method	1 PR5)	
	ding Modulus	0.60				Sieve Analysis
Coa	rse Sand Soil-Mortar (%)	6				100
			g Limits - (SAF	NS 3001 Method C	3R10)	
	uid Limit (%)	Undetermined				e 60
	sticity Index (%)	NP	 			80 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0
Line	ear Shrinkage (%)	NP				b 20
			- (SANS 3001	Method GR30,GR4	0 - SCALPED)	o
٥	Max Dry Density (kg/m ³)	2004				0.0 0.1 1.0 10.0 100.0 Sieve Size
MDD	Optimum Moisture Content (%)	9.1	↓ ↓			
-	Mould Moisture Content (%)	9.1	↓ ↓			CBR Chart
Α	Relative Compaction (%)	100.0	↓ ↓			10
	Swell (%)	0.0				
в	Relative Compaction (%)	94.8				(%)
	Swell (%)	0.0				CBR (%)
С	Relative Compaction (%)	91.6				
<u> </u>	Swell (%)	0.0				
	@100% Max Dry Density	53				0 2 Compaction (%)
ĸ	@98% Max Dry Density	38				Compaction (%)
CBF	@95% Max Dry Density	23				• 81169 •
0	@93% Max Dry Density	16				Wearing Course Graph (TRH 20)
	@90% Max Dry Density	10				550
	• •		Material (Condition	•	5 450 - Slippery 5 400 -
In	situ Moisture Content (%)					B 350 Good 300 (May be Duch)
		Soil Clas	sification Acl	hieved By The Ma	terial	Constant Sector (May be Dusty) Constant Se
	COLTO:	Not Classified		-		B 200 Materials Good Good Good Good Good Good Ravels and Corrugates
	AASHTO System	A-4	1			S 50 - Ravels and Corrugates
						• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
	Unified System	MH				0 4 8 12 16 20 24 28 32 36 40 44 48

Technical Signatory

For Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.

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1. The opinion column is an interpretation of the direct comparison between the quoted specification and the single test sample results obtained. The compliant (<), non compliant (×) and uncertain (*) opinion indicators are based on an approximate 95% level of confidence with reference to SAMM GUIDANCE 1, Issue 2 : 20 June 2007 Section 2.

2. The uncertain (*) indicates that the test result is either equal to or is above / below the specified limit by a margin less than the measurement uncertainty; it is therefore not possible to state compliant (×) or non compliant (×) based on a 95% level of confidence with reference to SAMM GUIDANCE 1, Issue 2 : 20 June 2007 Section 2.

	┥ OUTENI			w) +d		<u>R-CBR-1-8</u> <u>May-19</u>
				y) Lla.		1.canac
	Registration No. 95/077					T Salla:
	Materials Testing					Testing Laborate
ENI	1UA 6 Mirrorball Street, G Tel: 044 8743274 :					
LAB-	Tel: 044 8743274 :	Fax: 044 87457	779 : e-mai	I: Ilewelyn@oute	niqualab.co.	za T0347
	Outeniqua Geotechnic	al Services		Project :	Erf 562 - Hous	ing Project - Kurland - Plettenberg
-+	P O Boy 964				30/03/21	
stom	Knysna			Date Reported :	14/04/21	
	6570			Req. Number :	1020/21	
entic	on : Iain Paton			No. of Pages :	2/5	
			TEST R	EPORT		
		CAL		EARING RATI	0	
San	nple Position (SV)	K9 - Layer 1	COLTO:			81174
Dep	oth (mm)	0-300	Not			Sieve Analysis
	nple No	81174	Classified			
(0	S Source	In-sit				P 80
iale	Source Colour Soil Type Classification	Light Reddis	-			
ter	Soil Type	Silty Sa				e 60
Na						ge 40
		Existin				Bu 80 Bu 90 Bu 90
	75 mm		· · · · ·	ANS 3001 Method	IGKT)	
	75 mm	100	Opinion			0.0 0.1 1.0 10.0 100.0 Sieve Size
D	63 mm	100	ŏ			
assing	50 mm	100				CBR Chart
as	37,5 mm	100				100
Δ_	28 mm	100				
age	20 mm	100				
nt	14 mm	96				
ercentage	5 mm	93				
Pel	2 mm	91				
_	0,425 mm	87				90 92 94 96 98 100 102 Compaction (%)
	0,075 mm	56.6				Compaction (%)
		Material I	ndicators - (S	ANS 3001 Method	I PR5)	
Gra	ding Modulus	0.66				Sieve Analysis
Coa	arse Sand Soil-Mortar (%)	5				100
		Atterberg	g Limits - (SAN	NS 3001 Method C	GR10)	Building
Liqu	uid Limit (%)	17				<u>د</u> 60
Plas	sticity Index (%)	4				8 40
Line	ear Shrinkage (%)	2.0				
		Material Strength	- (SANS 3001	Method GR30,GR4	0 - SCALPED)	<u> </u>
0	Max Dry Density (kg/m ³)	1978				0.0 0.1 1.0 10.0 100.0
MDD	Optimum Moisture Content (%)	9.9				Sieve Size
Σ	Mould Moisture Content (%)	10.1				CBR Chart
•	Relative Compaction (%)	100.0	1			
	Swell (%)	0.0				
Α		95.4	1 1			
	Relative Compaction (%)	00.1				
A B	Relative Compaction (%) Swell (%)	0.0				
в	Swell (%)	0.0				
	Swell (%) Relative Compaction (%)					
в	Swell (%) Relative Compaction (%) Swell (%)	0.0 92.3 0.1				
B C	Swell (%) Relative Compaction (%) Swell (%) @100% Max Dry Density	0.0 92.3				1
B C	Swell (%) Relative Compaction (%) Swell (%) @100% Max Dry Density @98% Max Dry Density	0.0 92.3 0.1 35 22				1 0 2 Compaction (%)
B C	Swell (%) Relative Compaction (%) Swell (%) @100% Max Dry Density @98% Max Dry Density @95% Max Dry Density	0.0 92.3 0.1 35 22 12				Compaction (%)
B C	Swell (%) Relative Compaction (%) Swell (%) @100% Max Dry Density @98% Max Dry Density @95% Max Dry Density @93% Max Dry Density	0.0 92.3 0.1 35 22 12 8				Compaction (%) 81174 Wearing Course Graph (TRH 20)
B C	Swell (%) Relative Compaction (%) Swell (%) @100% Max Dry Density @98% Max Dry Density @95% Max Dry Density	0.0 92.3 0.1 35 22 12	Material	Condition		Compaction (%) 81174 Wearing Course Graph (TRH 20)
CBR CBR	Swell (%) Relative Compaction (%) Swell (%) @100% Max Dry Density @98% Max Dry Density @95% Max Dry Density @93% Max Dry Density @90% Max Dry Density	0.0 92.3 0.1 35 22 12 8	Material (Condition		Compaction (%) 81174 Wearing Course Graph (TRH 20)
CBR CBR	Swell (%) Relative Compaction (%) Swell (%) @100% Max Dry Density @98% Max Dry Density @95% Max Dry Density @93% Max Dry Density	0.0 92.3 0.1 35 22 12 8 4				Compaction (%) 81174 Wearing Course Graph (TRH 20)
CBR CBR	Swell (%) Relative Compaction (%) Swell (%) @100% Max Dry Density @98% Max Dry Density @95% Max Dry Density @93% Max Dry Density @90% Max Dry Density situ Moisture Content (%)	0.0 92.3 0.1 35 22 12 8 4 Soil Clas		Condition nieved By The Ma	terial	Compaction (%) 81174 Wearing Course Graph (TRH 20)
CBR CBR	Swell (%) Relative Compaction (%) Swell (%) @100% Max Dry Density @98% Max Dry Density @95% Max Dry Density @93% Max Dry Density @90% Max Dry Density situ Moisture Content (%) COLTO:	0.0 92.3 0.1 35 22 12 8 4 4 Soil Clas Not Classified			terial	1 0 2 Compaction (%) • 81174 • Wearing Course Graph (TRH 20) 550 Sleppery 9 300 Sleppery 4250 Erodible (May be Dusty) 8 200 Materials 9 200 Materials 9 0 Good
CBR CBR	Swell (%) Relative Compaction (%) Swell (%) @100% Max Dry Density @98% Max Dry Density @95% Max Dry Density @93% Max Dry Density @90% Max Dry Density situ Moisture Content (%)	0.0 92.3 0.1 35 22 12 8 4 Soil Clas			terial	1 0 2 Compaction (%) • 81174 • • 80174 • • 80174 • • 90 550 • 90 550 • 100 • <t< td=""></t<>

Technical Signatory

For Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.

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-				.y) Llu.		1.canac
	Registration No. 95/077					Sallas
	Materials Testing					Testing Laborate
ENI	DUA 6 Mirrorball Street, 6 Tel: 044 8743274 :					
LAB-	Tel: 044 8743274 :	Fax: 044 87457	779 : e-mai	il: llewelyn@oute	niqualab.co.	za T0347
	Outeniqua Geotechnic	al Services		Project :	Erf 562 - Hous	ing Project - Kurland - Plettenberg
	P O Box 964				30/03/21	<u> </u>
stom	her: Knysna			Date Reported :		
	6570				1020/21	
antio	on : Iain Paton				3/5	
			TEST D	EPORT	0/0	
		CAL		EARING RATI	<u>o</u>	
	nple Position (SV)	K20 - Layer 1	COLTO:			81179
Dep	oth (mm)	0-300	Not			Sieve Analysis
San	nple No	81179	Classified			
Ś	5 Source	In-sit	u			P 80
iai	Colour	Light G	rev			
Materials	Soil Type	Silty Sa	-			е. ³⁰
Na	Source Colour Soil Type Classification	Existir				¥ 40
_	d Classification		0			Bu 80 Bu 90 Bu 90
	75			ANS 3001 Method	IGR1)	
	75 mm	100	Opinion			0.0 0.1 1.0 10.0 100.0 Sieve Size
D	63 mm	100	ŏ			
assing	50 mm	100				CBR Chart
ass	37,5 mm	100				100
<u>п</u>	28 mm	100				
Percentage	20 mm	100				
nta	14 mm	100				
Gel	5 mm	100				
er	2 mm	99				
а.	0,425 mm	98				90 92 94 96 98 100 102
	0,075 mm	64.4				Compaction (%)
	,	Material I	ndicators - (S	ANS 3001 Method	PR5)	
Gra	ding Modulus	0.39				
	arse Sand Soil-Mortar (%)	2				Sieve Analysis
000			I imits - (SA	NS 3001 Method C	GR10)	<u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u></u>
Liau	uid Limit (%)	Undetermined			····•,	
	sticity Index (%)	SP				8
	ear Shrinkage (%)	NP				80 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0
			- (SANS 3001	L Method GR30,GR4		ž 20
	Max D_{P} (L_{q} /m ³)	2009				0.0 0.1 1.0 10.0 100.0
MDD	Max Dry Density (kg/m ³) Optimum Moisture Content (%)	9.0			├ ──	0.0 0.1 1.0 10.0 100.0 Sieve Size
M	Mould Moisture Content (%)	9.0				
					├ ─── ├ ──	CBR Chart
Α	Relative Compaction (%)	100.0				10
	Swell (%)	0.0			┝───┤──	
в	Relative Compaction (%)	95.2				
	Swell (%)	0.0			L	CB
С	Relative Compaction (%)	91.1				
	Swell (%)	0.0				1
	@100% Max Dry Density	50				0 2 Compaction (%)
ĸ	@98% Max Dry Density	38				
CBI	@95% Max Dry Density	25				• 81179 •
0	@93% Max Dry Density	19				Wearing Course Graph (TRH 20)
	@90% Max Dry Density	13				550
			Material (Condition	- I	500 - 5 450 - 5 400 -
In	situ Moisture Content (%)					7 350 - Good
		Soil Clas	sification Act	hieved By The Ma	terial	300 - (May be Dusty) 250 - Erodible 200 - Materials Ravels
	COLTO:	Not Classified				S 200 - Materials 150 - Good
	AASHTO System	A-4				F 100 F S0 Ravels and Corrugates
		_	•			
	Unified System	MH				0 4 8 12 16 20 24 28 32 36 40 44 48

Technical Signatory

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-		OUTENIQUA LAB (Pty) Ltd.									
				ly) Lla.		1.00000					
	Registration No. 95/077					T Sallas					
		Materials Testing Laboratory									
JTENII LAB	IUA 6 Mirrorball Street, G										
-LAB-	Tel: 044 8743274 :	Fax: 044 87457	'79 : e-mai	il: llewelyn@oute	eniqualab.co	.za T0347					
	Outeniqua Geotechnic	al Services		Project :	Erf 562 - Hous	sing Project - Kurland - Plettenberg Bay					
ustom	P O Box 964			Date Received :	30/03/21						
usion	Knysna			Date Reported :	14/04/21						
	6570				1020/21						
ttentio	on : Iain Paton			No. of Pages :	4/5						
				EPORT	-						
				EARING RATI	0						
	nple Position (SV)	K27 - Layer 1	COLTO:			81181					
	oth (mm)	0-300	Not			Sieve Analysis					
San	nple No	81181	Classified								
<u>s</u>	Source	In-site				<u></u> 80					
eria	Colour	Dark G				S S 6 0					
Materials	5 Source Colour Soil Type Classification	Silty Sa				96 40					
≥	Classification	Existir	0			bu sse do					
	· · · ·	Material II	ndicators - (S	ANS 3001 Method	d GR1)						
	75 mm	100	Opinion			0.0 0.1 1.0 10.0 100.0 Sieve Size					
5	63 mm	100	Opii			Sieve Size					
assing	50 mm	100				CBR Chart					
ass	37,5 mm	100				100					
<u> </u>	28 mm	100									
ge	20 mm	100									
Percentage	14 mm	99									
ce.	5 mm	94									
Del	2 mm	90									
-	0,425 mm	87				90 92 94 96 98 100 102 Compaction (%)					
	0,075 mm	65.8				compaction (78)					
			ndicators - (S	ANS 3001 Method	d PR5)						
	ding Modulus	0.57				Sieve Analysis					
Coa	arse Sand Soil-Mortar (%)	3									
			Limits - (SAI	NS 3001 Method (GR10)						
	uid Limit (%)	17									
	sticity Index (%)	3 1.5									
Line	ear Shrinkage (%)					20 20					
	Max Dry Danaity (har /m 3)		- (SANS 3001	Method GR30,GR4	0 - SCALPED)						
ð	Max Dry Density (kg/m ³) Optimum Moisture Content (%)	2084 9.4				0.0 0.1 1.0 10.0 100.0 Sieve Size					
MDD	Mould Moisture Content (%)	9.4									
<u> </u>	Relative Compaction (%)	100.0	├ ──-			CBR Chart					
Α	Swell (%)	0.2									
	Relative Compaction (%)	95.9	├ ───								
в	Swell (%)	0.3				CBR (%)					
<u> </u>	Relative Compaction (%)	92.3				- ¹ ⁰					
С	Swell (%)	0.7				4					
	@100% Max Dry Density	41	├ ── ──								
	@98% Max Dry Density	25				Compaction (%)					
aR B	@95% Max Dry Density	12				● 81181 ■					
CB	@93% Max Dry Density	7									
	@90% Max Dry Density	4				Wearing Course Graph (TRH 20)					
-	Coold max by benoity	т т	Material	L Condition	I	6 500 - 450 - Slippery					
In	situ Moisture Content (%)					- 5 400 - 5 350 - - Good					
		Soil Clas	sification Acl	l hieved By The Ma		2 300 - (May be Dusty) 200 - Erodible (May be Dusty) Add A control of the control o					
	COLTO:	Not Classified				5 200 - Materials 5 150 - Good					
	AASHTO System	A-4	<u>├</u> ───			Ravels and Corrugates					
	Unified System	ML				0 4 8 12 16 20 24 28 32 36 40 44 48					
L				1	1 I	Grading Coefficient (Gc)					
~											

- Specimens delivered to Outeniqua Lab in good order.

Ruaan Lesch

Technical Signatory

For Outeniqua Lab (Pty) Ltd.

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				.y) Lla.		1.canac
	Registration No. 95/077					T Salla:
	Materials Testing					Testing Laborate
	1UA 6 Mirrorball Street, G Tel: 044 8743274 :					T00.47
LAD-			79 : e-mai		•	
	Outeniqua Geotechnic	al Services		Project :		ing Project - Kurland - Plettenberg
stom	P O Box 964			Date Received :		
	Knysna			Date Reported :		
	6570				1020/21	
entio	on : Iain Paton				5/5	
		CAL		<u>EPORT</u> EARING RATI	<u>o</u>	
San	nple Position (SV)	K35 - Layer 1	COLTO:			81183
Dep	oth (mm)	0-250	Not			Sieve Analysis
San	nple No	81183	Classified			
s	5 Source	In-sit	L			P 80
Materials	Source Colour Soil Type Classification	Light G	rey			
ate	Soil Type	Silty Sa	-			80 40
Ë	Classification	Existir				Buse contraction of the second
			0	ANS 3001 Method	GR1)	
	75 mm	100			, ,	0.0 0.1 1.0 10.0 100.0
	63 mm	100	Opinion			Sieve Size
assing	50 mm	100				CBR Chart
ISS	37,5 mm	100				
Δ_	28 mm	100				
ge	20 mm	100				(%)
٦ťа	14 mm	97				CBR (%)
Percentage	5 mm	92				
Per	2 mm	90				
ш	0,425 mm	87				90 92 94 96 98 100 102
	0,075 mm	64.7				Compaction (%)
		Material I	ndicators - (S	ANS 3001 Method	l PR5)	
	ding Modulus	0.59				Sieve Analysis
Coa	arse Sand Soil-Mortar (%)	4				
			Limits - (SAN	NS 3001 Method C	SR10)	80 iss 60
	uid Limit (%)	17				
	sticity Index (%)	2				80 80 80 92 92 920
Line	ear Shrinkage (%)	1.0				20 20 1
			- (SANS 3001	Method GR30,GR4	0 - SCALPED)	o -
Q	Max Dry Density (kg/m ³)	2045				0.0 0.1 1.0 10.0 100.0 Sieve Size
MDD	Optimum Moisture Content (%)	8.5				
	Mould Moisture Content (%)	8.5				CBR Chart
Α	Relative Compaction (%)	100.0				10
	Swell (%)	0.1				
в	Relative Compaction (%)	95.6				CBR (%)
	Swell (%)	0.3				8
С	Relative Compaction (%)	91.4				
	Swell (%) @100% Max Dry Density	0.3				
	@98% Max Dry Density	69 42				Compaction (%)
Ж	@95% Max Dry Density	20				• 81183 •
CB	@93% Max Dry Density @93% Max Dry Density	12				- 01103 -
	@90% Max Dry Density	6				Wearing Course Graph (TRH 20)
	w 30 /0 WIAX DIY DENSILY	U	Matorial (Condition		
١n	citu Moieturo Contont (0/)			Sonation		5 400
Insitu Moisture Content (%)				nieved By The Ma	torial	Good 300 (May be Dusty) 250 Erodible
	COLTO:	Not Classified	SILCALION ACT	печец ву тпе Ма		B 200 Materials Ravels
		INUL GIASSIIIEU				
						50 - Bouele and Corrugates
	AASHTO System Unified System	A-4 ML				0 4 8 12 16 20 24 28 32 36 40 44 48

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E	1	abco	Email: Jacobus@labco.co.za Phone: +27 (0)21 905 0515 = 15 Warrior Crescent, Blackheath = PO B	+2	7 (0)21 905 0498
Client Address		Outeniqua Lab PO Box 3186 George 6536	Client Reference Order No.	12	OUT64E/Req1020/21
Attention Facsimile E-mail		Carla Damon n/a <u>carla@outeniqualab.co.za</u>	Date Received Date Tested Date Reported	:	16 04 2021 16/04/2021 - 19/04/2021 20/04/2021
Project Project No.		pH & Conductivity Test C-883	Report Status Page	:	Final Report 1 of 6

Herewith please find the test report(s) pertaining to the above project. All tests were conducted in accordance with prescribed test method(s). Information herein consists of the following:

Test(s) conducted / Item(s) measured	Qty.	Test Method(s)	Authorized By**	Page(s)
Conductivity	5.000	TMH1 A21T	S de Vlam	2-6
рН	5.000	TMA1 A20	S de Vlam	2-6

Any test results contained in this report and marked with * in the table above are "not SANAS accredited" and are not included in the schedule of accreditation for this laboratory.

Any information contained in this test report pertain only to the areas and/or samples tested. Documents may only be reproduced or published in their full context. • Any information gained by the laboratory prior, during or after test process will be treated as confidential and will not be reproduced or disclosed to any person or organization, unless required by law.

All interpretations, Interpolations, Opinions and/or Classifications contained in this report falls outside our scope of accreditation.

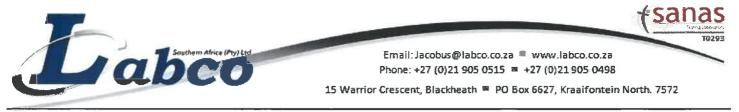
The following parameters, where applicable, were excluded from the classification procedure: Chemical modifications, Additional fines, Fractured Faces, Soluble Salts, pH, Conductivity, Coarse Sand Ratio, Durability (COLTO: G4-G9).

The following parameters, where applicable, were assumed: Rock types were assumed to be of an Arenaceous nature with Siliceous cementing material.

Unless otherwise requested or stated, all samples will be discarded after a period of 3 months.

Deviations in Test Methods:

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Client	:	Outeniqua Lab	Date Received: 16 04 2021				
Project	:	pH & Conductivity Test	Date Reported: 20/04/2021				
Project No	:	C-883	Page No. 2 of 6				
	_	AGGREG	ATE TEST REPORT				
Laboratory N	Number		1				
Field Numbe	er		K1				
Client Refer	ence		81168				
Depth (mm)			300-1400				
Position			Layer 3				
Coordinates		X					
Coordinates	•	Y					
Description		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Dark reddish to dark reddish orange - Sandy Silty Clay				
Additional In	formation						
Calcrete/Cru	ushed						
Stabilizing A	aent						

			mm		Finess N	/lodulus		
	-		mm		Clay Content		%	
			mm		Organic I	mpurities	Re	f.
			mm			Total		
			mm		Flakiness		%	
	i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i		mm		Index			
			mm		Average	Manual		
			mm		Least	Machine	mn	n
	ing		mm		Dimension	Computation		
	% Passing	ç	mm		Aggregate	Dry		12
	ä	2	mm		Crushing	Wet	%	£.
	~		mm		Value	Eth. Glycol		
	-		mm		10% Fines	Dry		
	ſ		mm		Aggregate	Wet	kN	
			mm		Crushing	Eth. Glycol		
			mm		Test (FACT)		%	
	-	-	mm			Loose		
	-		mm		Bulk Density	Compacted	kg/n	n ³
	_		mm		Water			
Sand Equivalent, Se					Absorption		%	
pH		TMH1 A20		8.5				
Relative Density of Soils					Bulk Particle		kg/n	3
Durability					Density	Aggregate	Kg/II	
Moisture			%			, iggi oguto		
Compactib					Apparent			
Condu		TMH1 A21T	mS/m	168.5	Particle		kg/n	າ ³ ⊨
Total Water	Salts		-		Density	Adjusted		
Soluble	Sulphates		- % -			Relative		
	Salts					1000 Revs		
Soluble	Sulphates		- % -		LA Abrasion	500 Revs	%	
-	Fine				Riedel & Weber			-
Soundness	Coarse	2	%		Akali Silica		%	
	Fractions		No.		Drying Sh		%	
Methylene Blu			110.		Wetting E	-	%	
Soluble Deleter			%		Fractured		%	
Chloride			%		Coarse Sa		%	
Low Densit			%		Shape:		%	-
Presence	-		/0		Shell Co	1	%	
Mill Abi					Durability	Ballast	/0	
Treton			+		Eth. Glycol	Concrete		-
	5°C		%		Durability on	Crushed		
Vialit Adhesion							1	2.4



Email: Jacobus@labco.co.za = www.labco.co.za Phone: +27 (0)21 905 0515 = +27 (0)21 905 0498

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Client	:	Outeniqua Lab	Date Received: 16 04 2021				
Project	:	pH & Conductivity Test	Date Reported: 20/04/2021				
Project No	:	C-883	Page No. : 3 of 6				
		AGGREGAT	E TEST REPORT				
Laboratory N	lumber		2				
Field Numbe	er		K7				
Client Refer	ence		81173				
Depth (mm)			850-2100				
Position			Layer 4				
Coordinates		X					
Coordinates		Y					
Description			Light olive to Dark reddish - Silty clay				
Additional In	formation						
Calcrete/Cru	shed						
Stabilizing A	gent						

			mm		Finess N	Aodulus	
			mm		Clay C	ontent	%
	ſ		mm		Organic I	mpurities	Ref.
	l.		mm		Flakinger	Total	
			mm		Flakiness		%
			mm		Index		
			mm		Average	Manual	
	_		mm		Least	Machine	mm
	% Passing		mm		Dimension	Computation	
	ass		mm		Aggregate	Dry	
			mm		Crushing	Wet	%
	6		mm		Value	Eth. Glycol	
			mm		10% Fines	Dry	
			mm	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Aggregate	Wet	kN
			mm		Crushing	Eth. Glycol	
	- 		mm		Test (FACT)	Wet/Dry Ratio	%
			mm			10000	
			mm		Bulk Density	Compacted	kg/m ³
	Ē		mm		Water		
Sand Equi	valent, Se				Absorption		%
pH		TMH1 A20		5.2			
Relative Der	sity of Soils				Bulk Particle		kg/m ³
Durability					Density	Aggregate	
Moisture			%				
Compactib					Apparent		
Condu		TMH1 A21T	mS/m	164.0	Particle		kg/m ³
Total Water	Salts				Density	Adjusted	
Soluble	Sulphates		- %			Relative	
	Salts					1000 Revs	
Soluble	Sulphates		%		LA Abrasion	500 Revs	%
	Fine		1	·····	Riedel &		
Soundness	Coarse		%		Akali Silica		%
-	Fractions		No.		Drying Sh		%
Methylene Blu			+		Wetting Ex		%
Soluble Deleter			%		Fractured		%
Chloride			%		Coarse Sa		%
Low Densit			%		Shape:	A THE A REAL PROPERTY AND	%
Presence					Shell Co		%
Mill Ab					Durability	Ballast	/0
Treton					Eth. Glycol	Concrete	
/ialit Adhesion	5°C		%		Durability on	Crushed	
@	25°C		%		_ Stone	Seal	



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fsanas

K4203

Client	:	Outeniqua Lab	Date Received: 16 04 2021				
Project	:	pH & Conductivity Test	Date Reported: 20/04/2021				
Project No	:	C-883	Page No. : 4 of 6				
		AGGREGA	TE TEST REPORT				
Laboratory N	umber		3				
Field Number	r		K24				
Client Refere	nce		81180				
Depth (mm)			990-2200				
Position			Layer 3				
Coordinates	- 194 -	X Y					
Description		/	Light grey to Dark reddish orange - Sandy Silty clay				
Additional Inf	ormation						
Calcrete/Crus	shed						
Stabilizing Ag	gent						

			mm		Finess N	lodulus	
		6	mm		Clay C	ontent	%
	-		mm		Organic II	mpurities	Ref.
			mm		Elekineen	Total	
		}	mm		Flakiness		%
			mm		IIIdex		
	-		mm		Average	Manual	
	-		mm		Least	Machine	mm
	% Passing		mm		Dimension	Computation	
	ass		mm		Aggregate	Dry	
	L S		mm		Crushing	Wet	%
	6		mm		Value	Eth. Glycol	
			mm		10% Fines	Dry	
			mm		Aggregate	Wet	kN
			mm		Crushing	Eth. Glycol	
			mm		Test (FACT)	Wet/Dry Ratio	%
			mm			Loose	
			mm		Bulk Density	Compacted	kg/m ³
			mm		Water		
Sand Equi	valent, Se				Absorption		%
pł	4	TMH1 A20		6.43	-		
Relative Der	sity of Soils				Bulk Particle		kg/m ³
Durability					Density	Aggregate	
Moisture	Content		%				
Compactib	ility Factor				Apparent		3
Condu	ctivity	TMH1 A21T	mS/m	150.3	Particle		kg/m ³
Total Water	Salts				Density	Adjusted	
Soluble	Sulphates		%			Relative	
	Salts		1			1000 Revs	
Soluble	Sulphates		%		- LA Abrasion	500 Revs	%
	Fine				Riedel & Weber		
Soundness	Coarse		%		Akali Silica	Reaction	%
	Fractions		No.		Drying Sh		%
Methylene Blu	e Absorption				Wetting Ex		%
Soluble Deleter			%		Fractured		%
Chloride	and some the location of the l		%		Coarse Sa	nd Ratio	%
Low Densit	y Material		%		Shape:	Voids	%
Presence	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				Shell Co		%
Mill Ab			-		Durability	Ballast	
Treton					Eth. Glycol	Concrete	
Vialit Adhesion	5°C		%	··· ···	Durability on	Crushed	
@	25°C		%		Stone	Seal	



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TO293

Client	:	Outeniqua Lab	Date Received: 16 04 2021				
Project	:	pH & Conductivity Test	Date Reported: 20/04/2021				
Project No	:	C-883	Page No. : 5 of 6				
		AGGREGA	ATE TEST REPORT				
Laboratory N	lumber		4				
Field Numbe	۶r		K33				
Client Refere	ence		81182				
Depth (mm)			750-2000				
Position			Layer 4				
Coordinates		X					
Coordinates		Y					
Description			Dark reddish brown to light reddish orange - Sandy Clay				
Additional In	formation						
Calcrete/Cru	shed						
Stabilizing A	gent						

			mm		Finess M	lodulus	
			mm		Clay Content		%
			mm		Organic I		Ref.
			mm		Flakiness Index	Total	
			mm			-	%
			mm				
		101 10 10 10	mm		Average Least Dimension	Manual	
	-		mm			Machine	mm
	% Passing		mm			Computation	
		E	mm		Aggregate Crushing Value	Dry	
			mm			Wet	%
		0	mm			Eth. Glycol	
			mm		10% Fines Aggregate Crushing	Dry	
			mm			Wet	kN
			mm			Eth. Glycol	
			mm		Test (FACT)	Wet/Dry Ratio	%
			mm		Bulk Density	Loose	3
			mm			Compacted	kg/m ³
			mm		Water		0/
Sand Equivalent, Se					Absorption		%
pł	-	TMH1 A20		6.08			
Relative Der	sity of Soils				Bulk Particle	10000000	kg/m ³
Durability Mill Index					Density	Aggregate	
Moisture	Content		%				
Compactib					Apparent	0	3
Condu	ctivity	TMH1 A21T	mS/m	172.7	Particle		kg/m ³
Total Water	Salts		%		Density	Adjusted	
Soluble	Sulphates		%			Relative	
Soluble	Salts		- %		LA Abrasion	1000 Revs	0/
Soluple	Sulphates					500 Revs	%
	Fine		0/		Riedel & Akali Silica	Weber	
Soundness	Coarse		- %			Reaction	%
	Fractions		No.		Drying Shrinkage		%
Methylene Blue Absorption					Wetting Expansion		%
Soluble Deleterious Impurities			%		Fractured Faces		%
Chloride Content			%		Coarse Sand Ratio		%
Low Density Material			%		Shape: Voids		%
Presence of Sugar					Shell Co	ontent	%
Mill Abrasion					Durability	Ballast	
Treton Value					Eth. Glycol	Concrete	
Vialit Adhesion	5°C		%		Durability on	Crushed	
@	25°C		%		_ Stone	Seal	

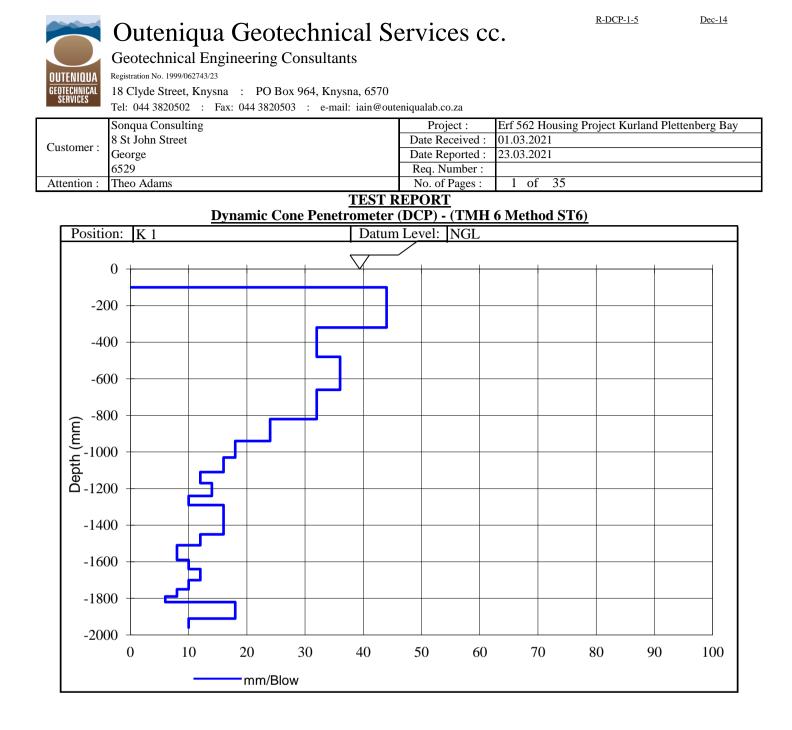


Client	:	Outeniqua Lab	Date Received: 16 04 2021			
Project	:	pH & Conductivity Test	Date Reported: 20/04/2021			
Project No	:	C-883	Page No. : 6 of 6			
		AGGREGA	TE TEST REPORT			
Laboratory N	lumber		5			
Field Numbe	r		K35			
Client Reference			81184			
Depth (mm)			470-1100			
Position			Layer 3			
Coordinates		X				
		Y				
Description			Dark yellowish orange - Sandy silty clay			
Additional Inf	formation					
Calcrete/Cru	shed					
Stabilizing Ag	gent					

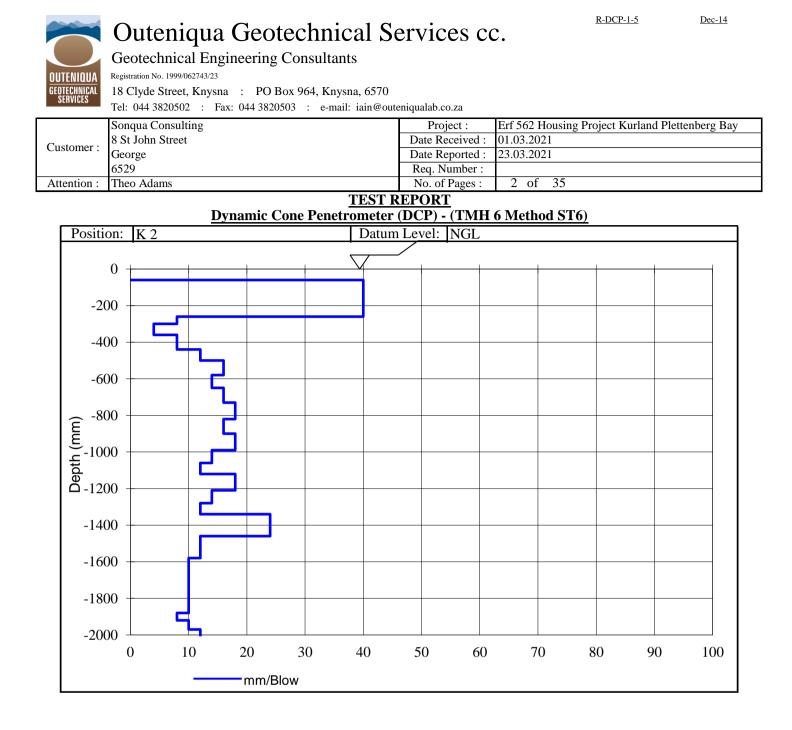
	% Passing		mm		Finess N		
			mm		Clay Content Organic Impurities		%
			mm				Ref.
			mm		Flakiness Index	Total	
1			mm				%
			mm				
			mm		Average Least Dimension	Manual	
1			mm			Machine	mm
			mm			Computation	
		d	mm		Aggregate Crushing Value	Dry	
			mm			Wet	%
			mm			Eth. Glycol	
			mm		10% Fines Aggregate Crushing	Dry	
			mm			Wet	kN
			mm			Eth. Glycol	
1			mm		Test (FACT)	Wet/Dry Ratio	%
			mm		Bulk Doneity	Loose	1
			mm		Bulk Density	Compacted	kg/m ³
			mm		Water		%
Sand Equivalent, Se					Absorption		70
pН		TMH1 A20		4.58			
Relative Den					Bulk Particle		kg/m ³
Durability Mill Index					Density	Aggregate	
Moisture			%				
Compactibi					Apparent Particle Density	0 1983	1
Conduc		TMH1 A21T	mS/m	25.5			kg/m ³
Total Water	Salts		%			Adjusted	
Soluble	Sulphates		70			Relative	
Soluble	Salts		%		– LA Abrasion	1000 Revs	%
Soluble	Sulphates		70			500 Revs	
	Fine		%		Riedel 8		
Soundness	Coarse		70		Akali Silica Reaction		%
	Fractions		No.		Drying Sh	irinkage	%
Methylene Blue Absorption					Wetting Expansion		%
Soluble Deleterious Impurities			%		Fractured Faces		%
Chloride Content			%		Coarse Sand Ratio		%
Low Density Material			%		Shape: Voids		%
Presence of Sugar					Shell Content		%
Mill Abrasion					Durability	Ballast	
Treton Value					Eth. Glycol	Concrete	
Vialit Adhesion	5°C		%		Durability on	Crushed	
@	25°C		%		Stone	Seal	

Appendix 4

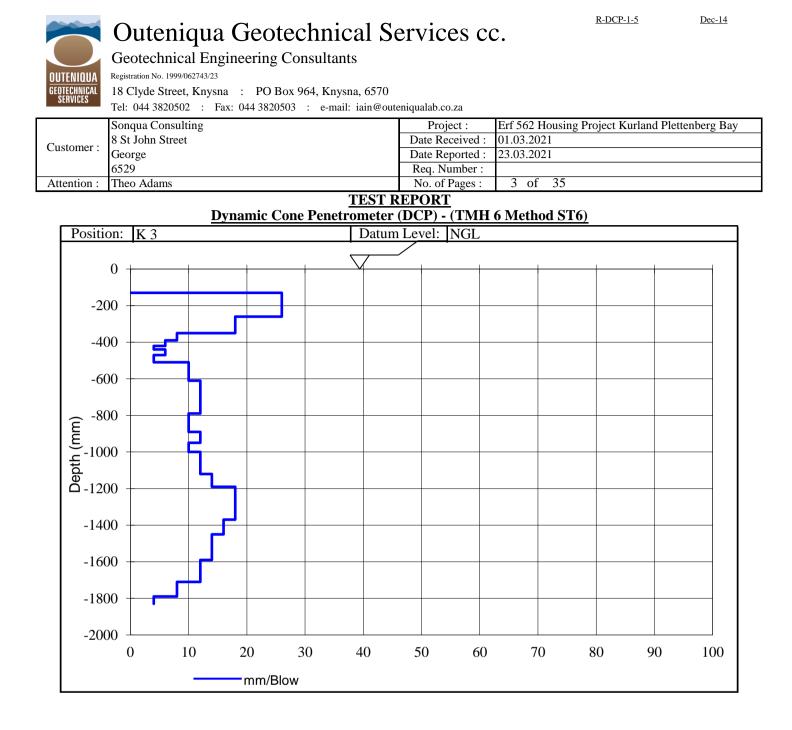
DCP test data



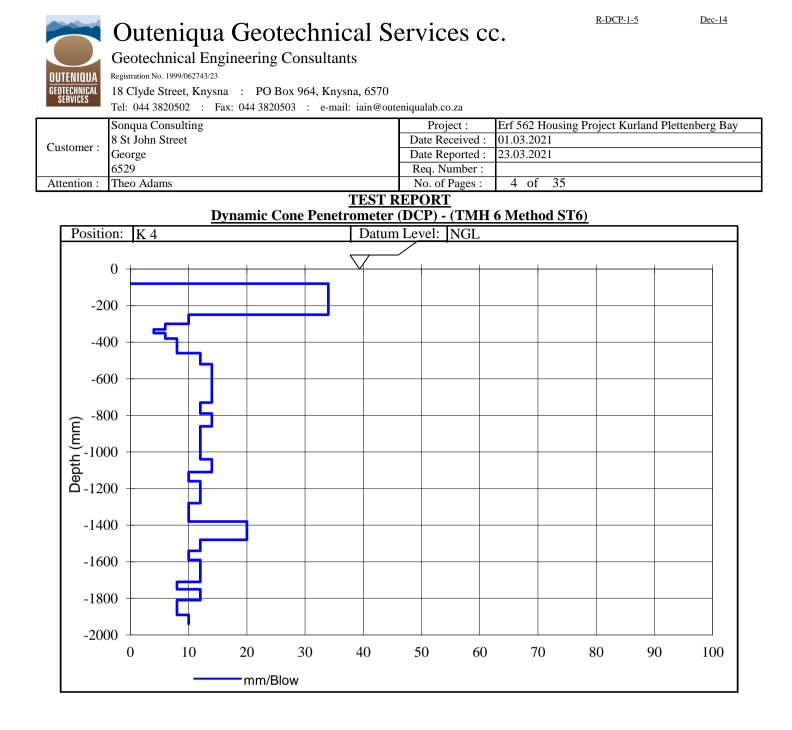
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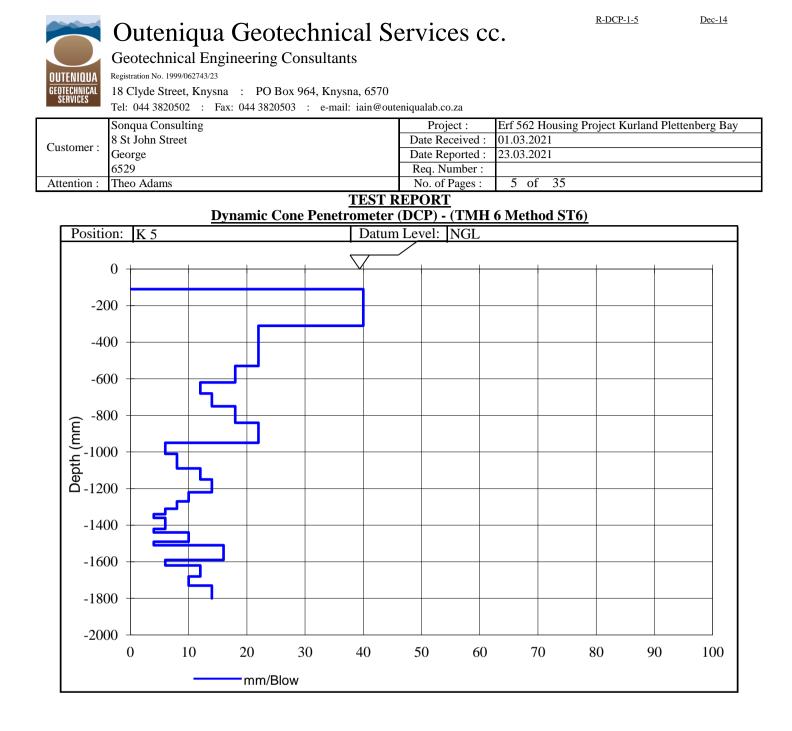
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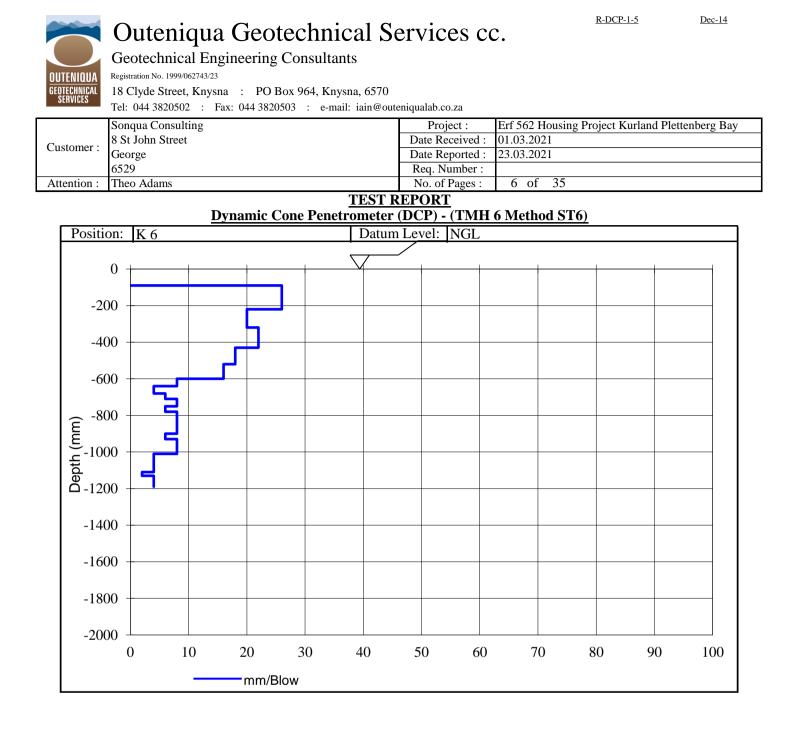
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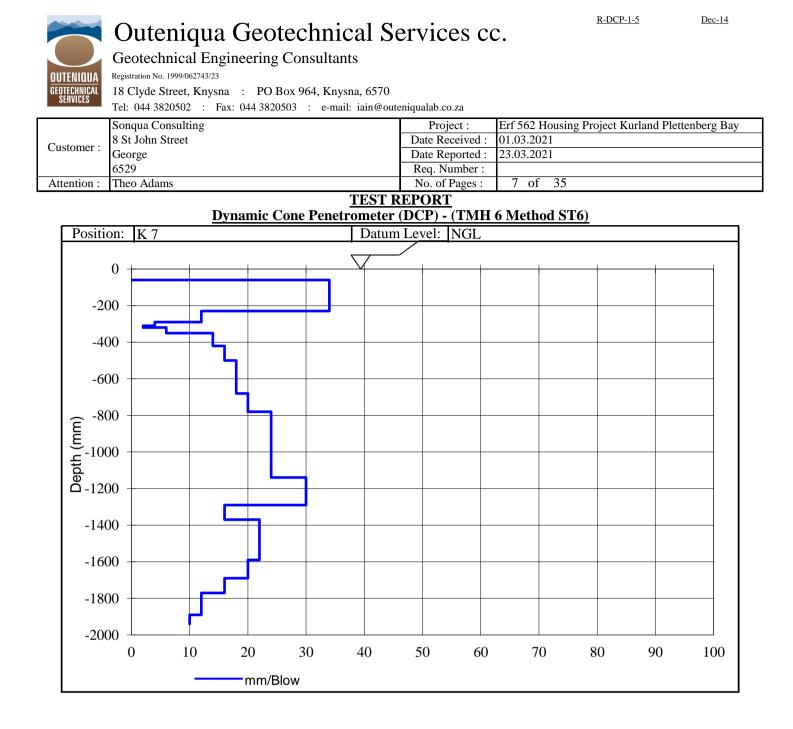
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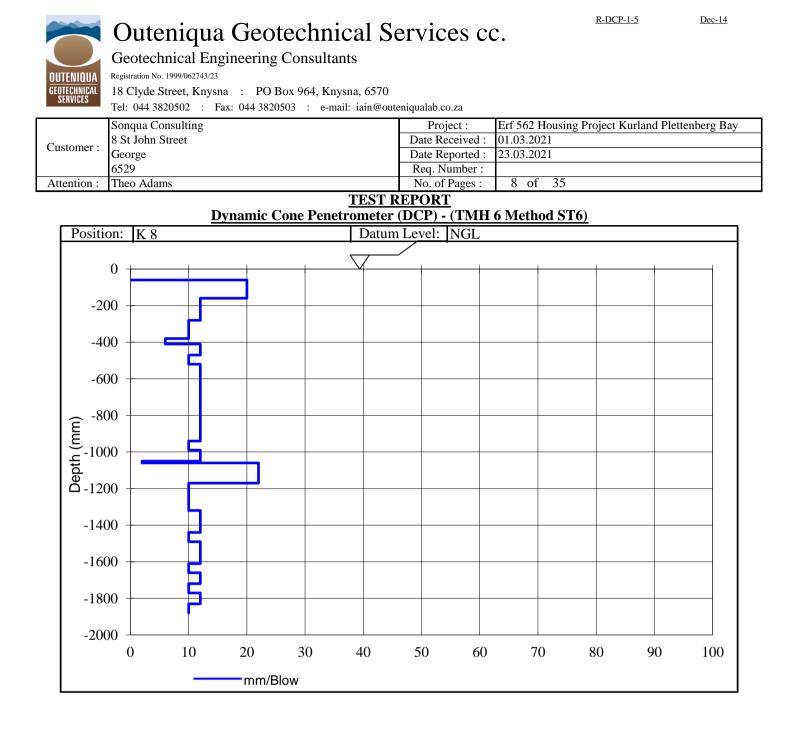
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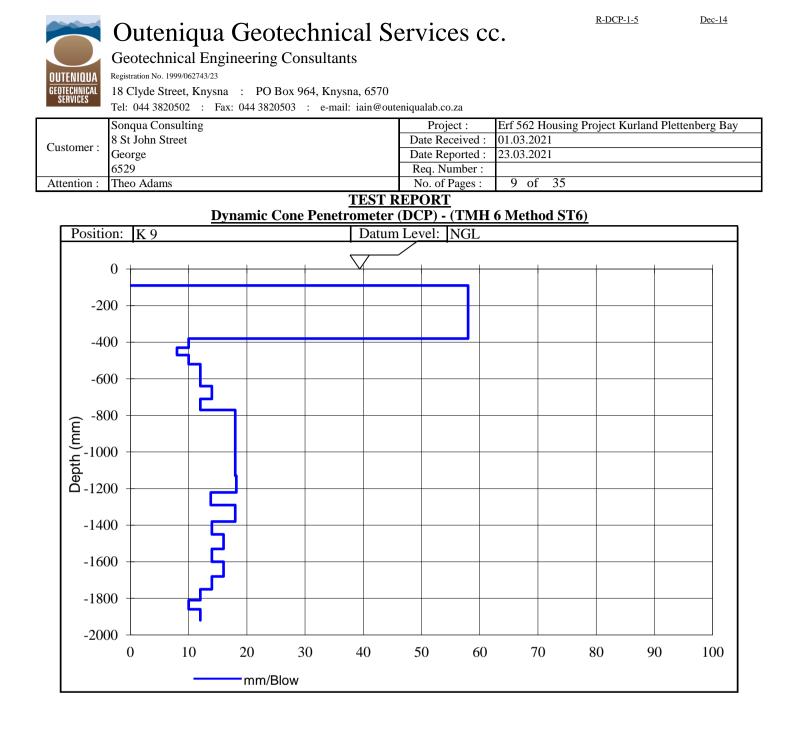
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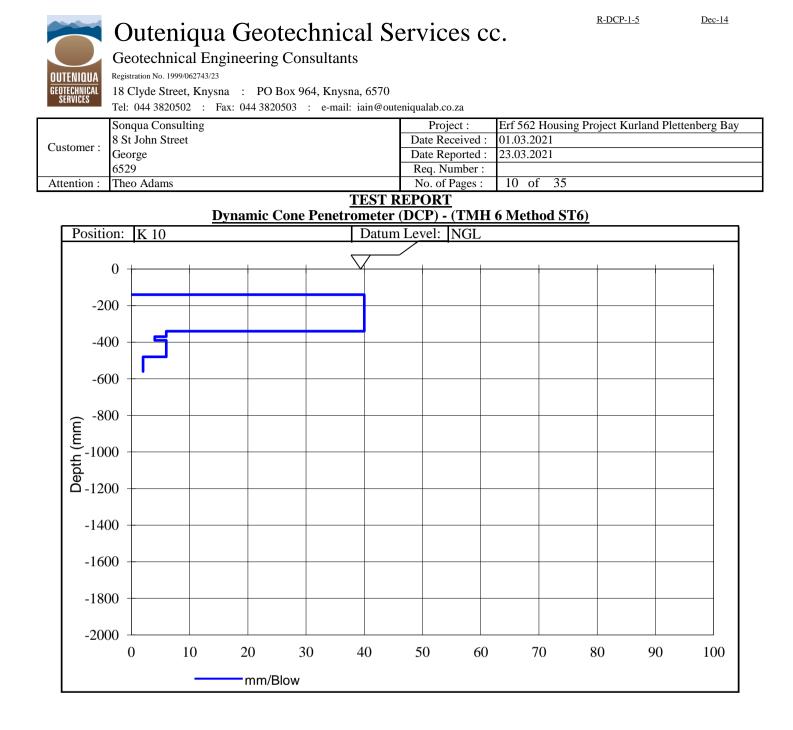
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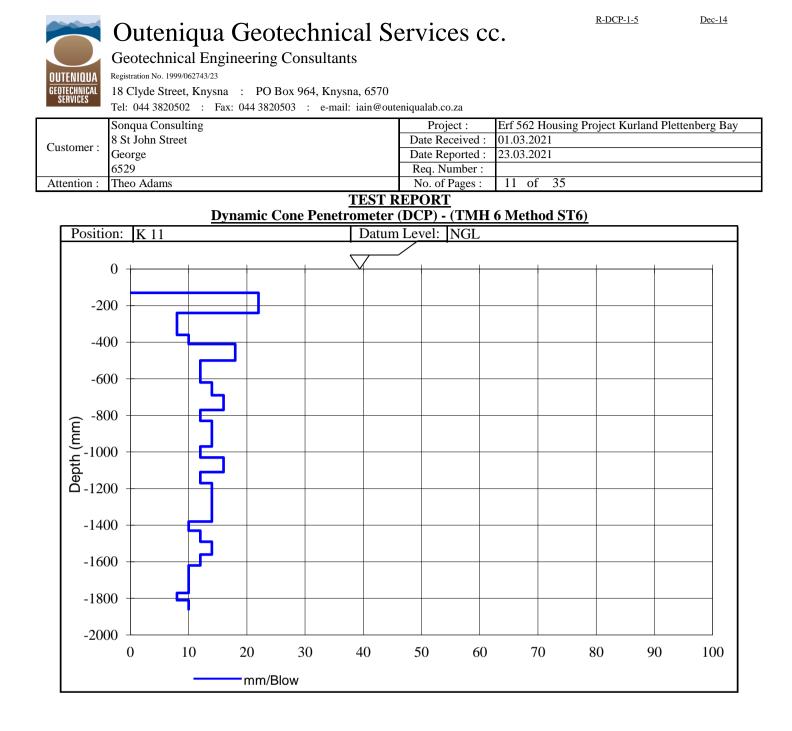
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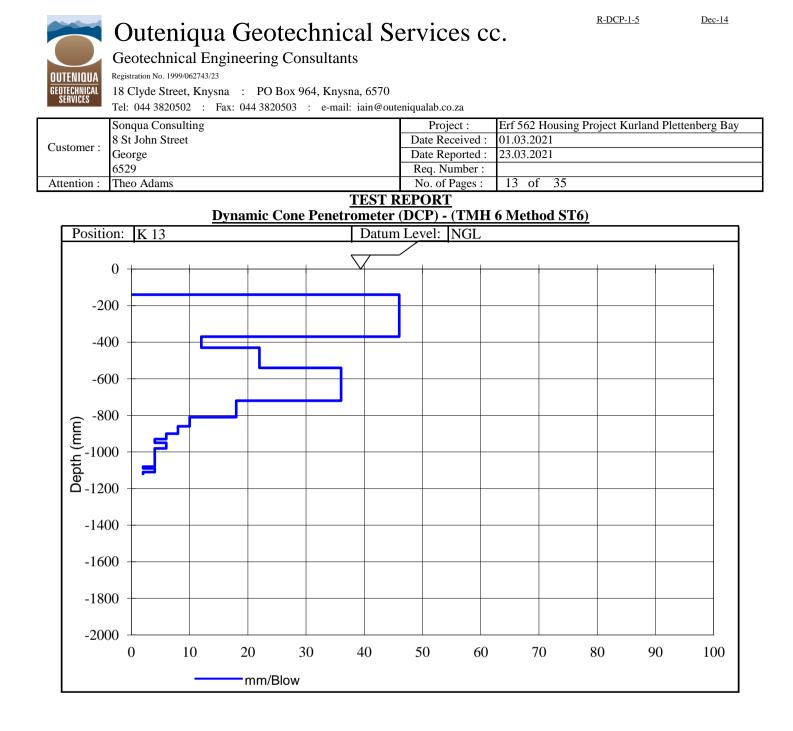
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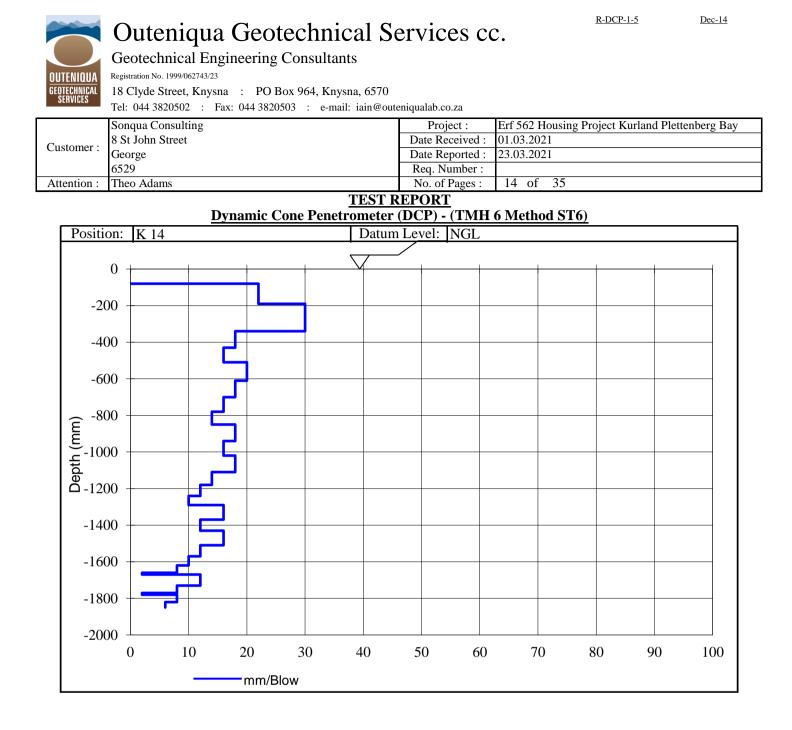
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	Outeniqu	a Geot	echnica	l Serv	ices c	c.	<u>R-D</u>	<u>CP-1-5</u>	<u>Dec-14</u>
	Geotechnical E								
TENIOUA	Registration No. 1999/062743/		C 0115 U110						
TECHNICAL	18 Clyde Street, Kny	ysna : PO Bo	ox 964, Knysna,	6570					
ERVICES	Tel: 044 3820502 :	Fax: 044 38205	03 : e-mail: ia	in@outeniqua	lab.co.za				
	Sonqua Consulting				Project :	Erf 562 Housing Project Kurland Plettenberg Bay			
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George 6529					e Reported : q. Number :	23.03.2021			
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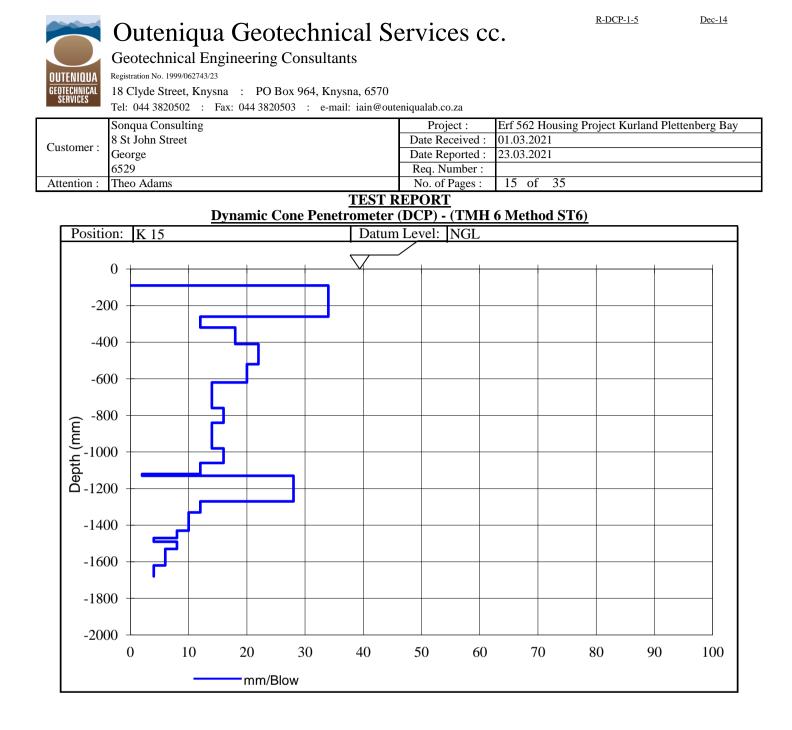
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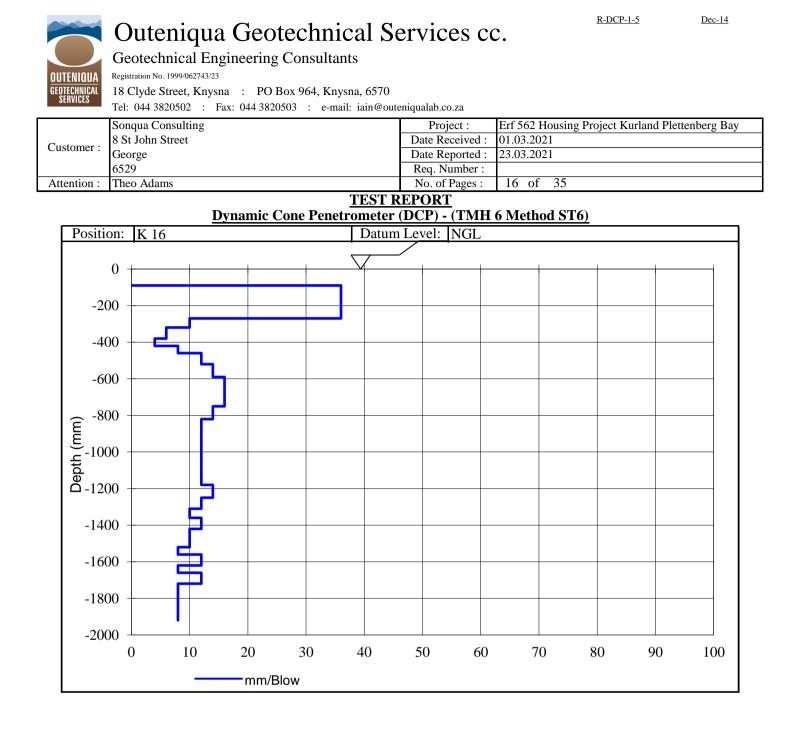
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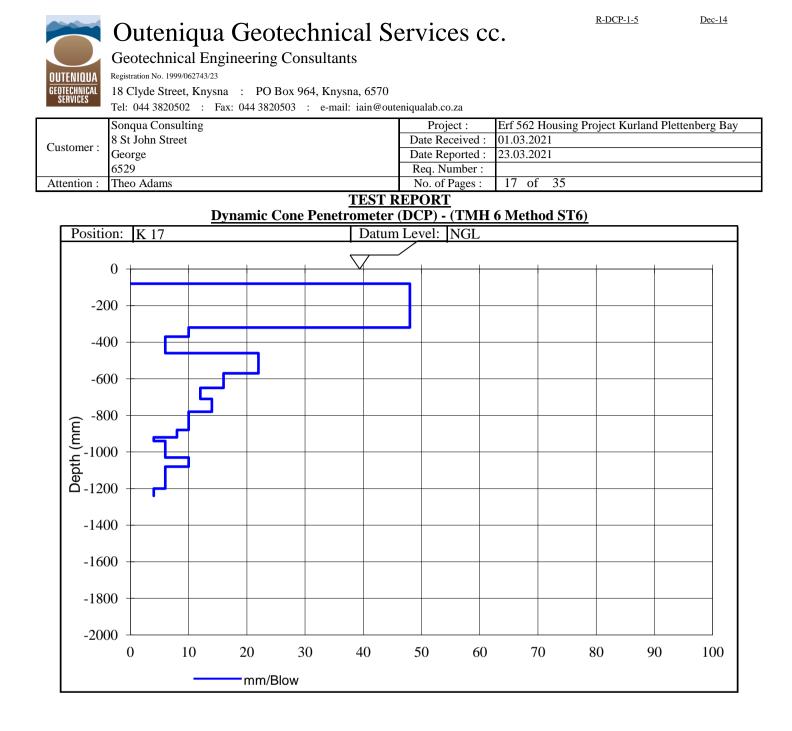
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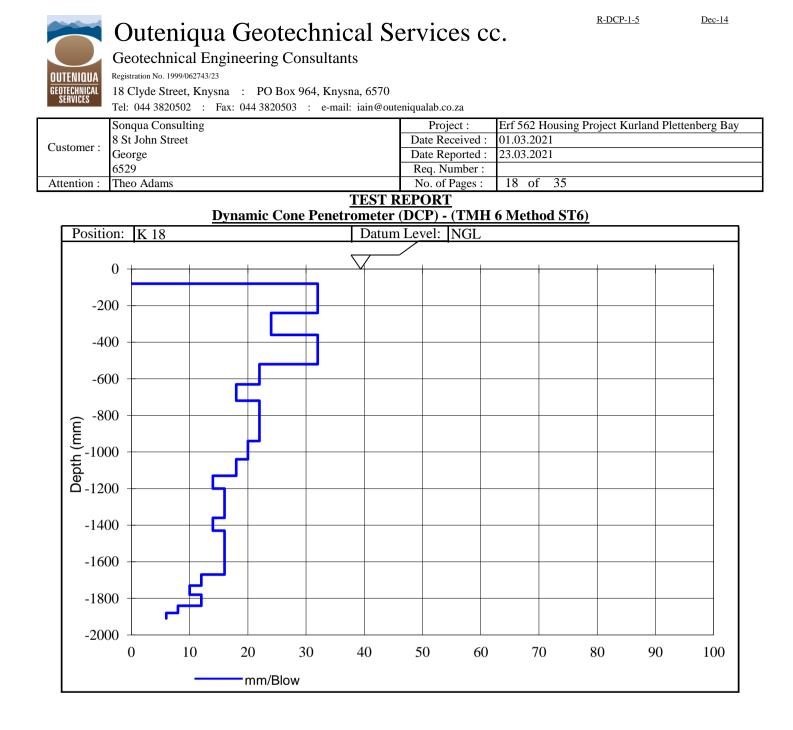
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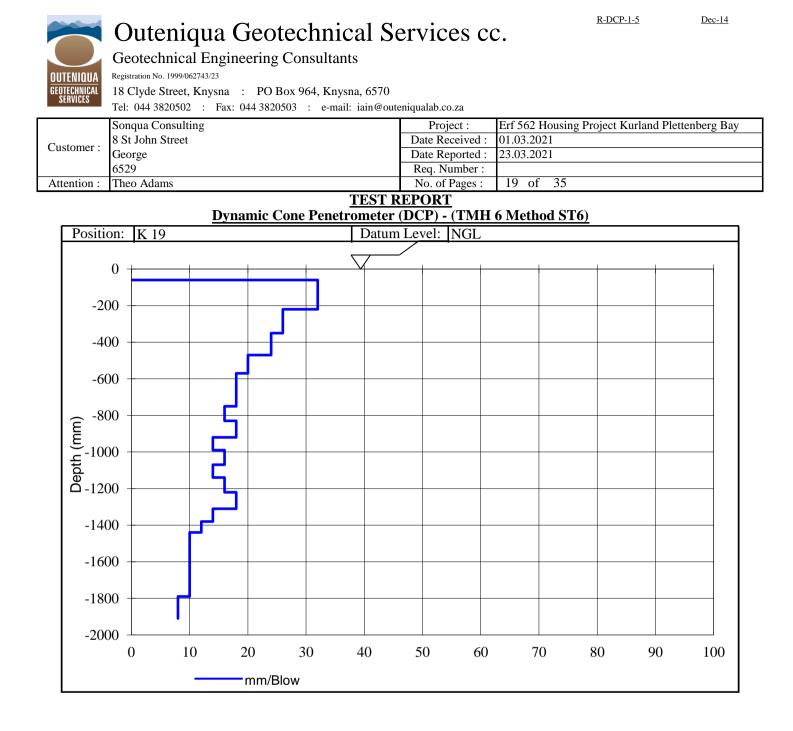
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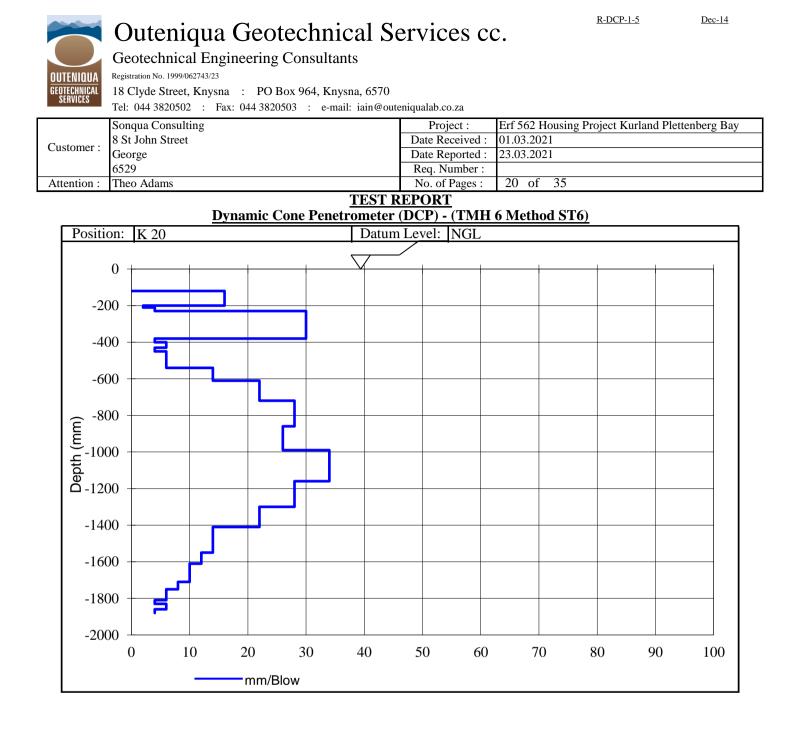
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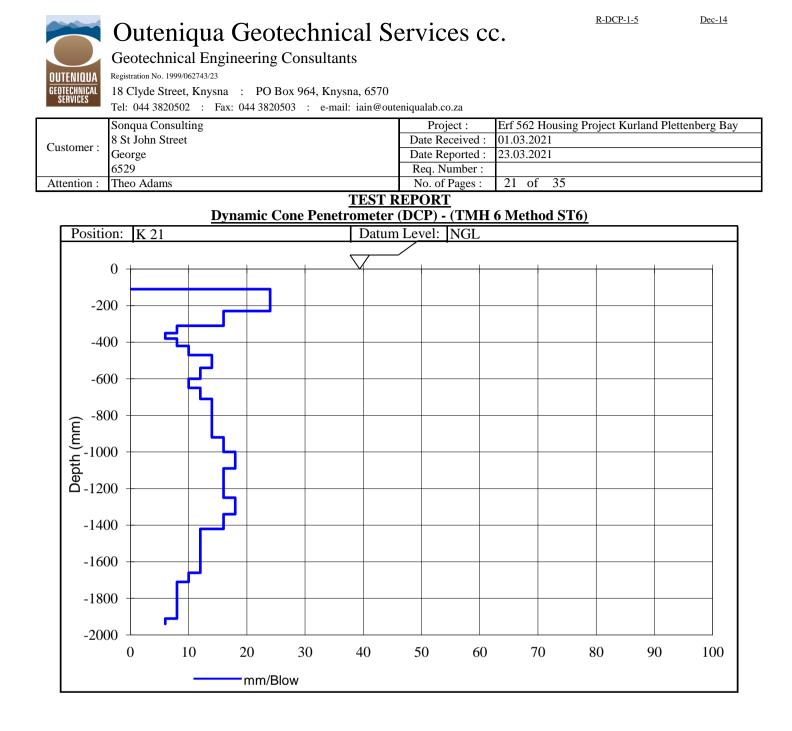
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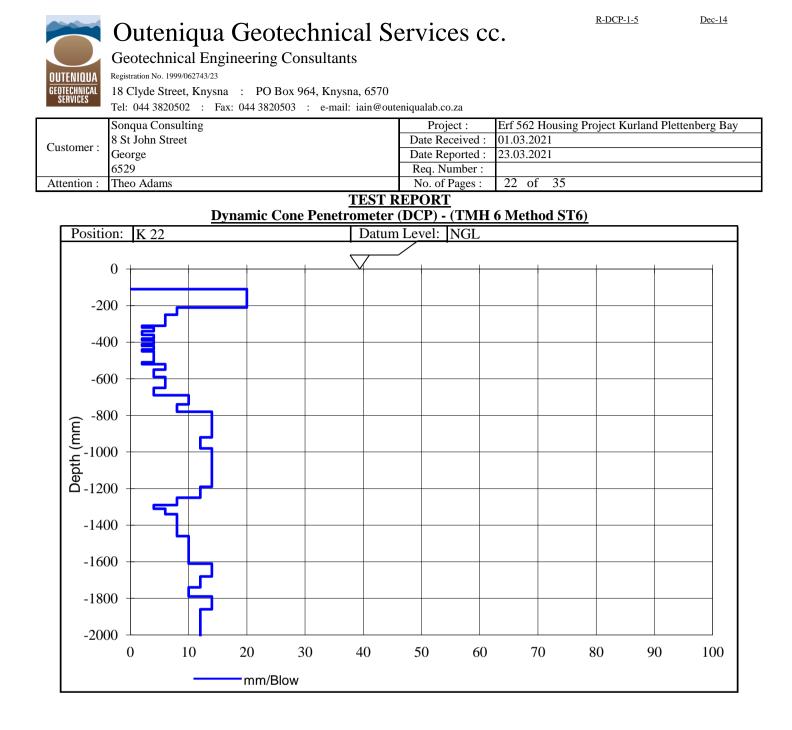
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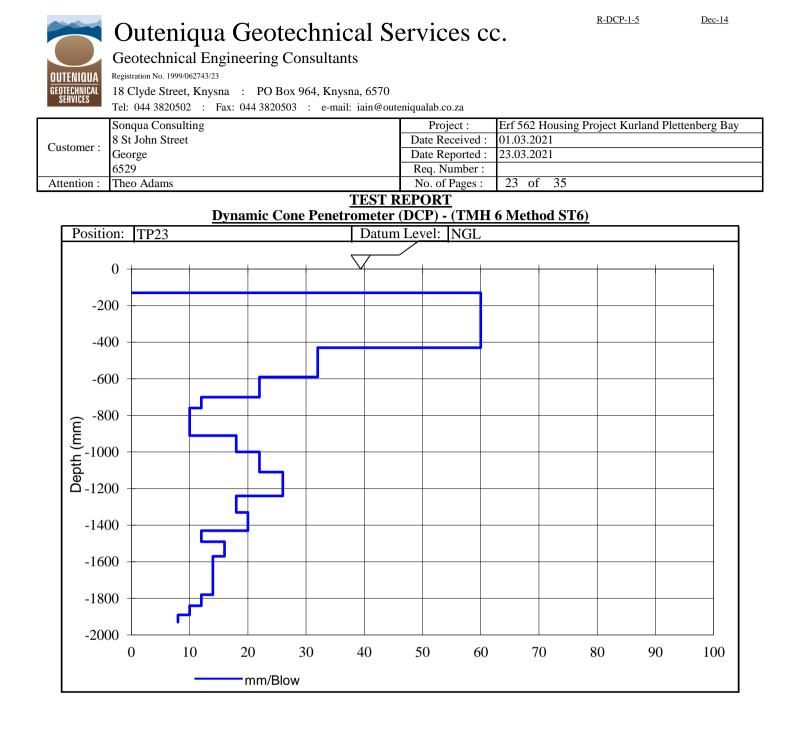
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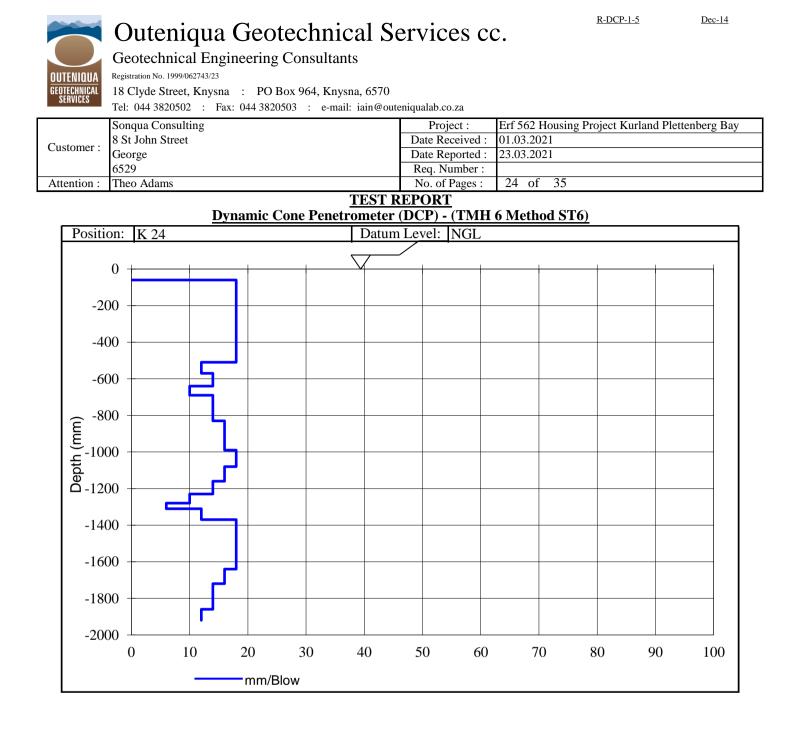
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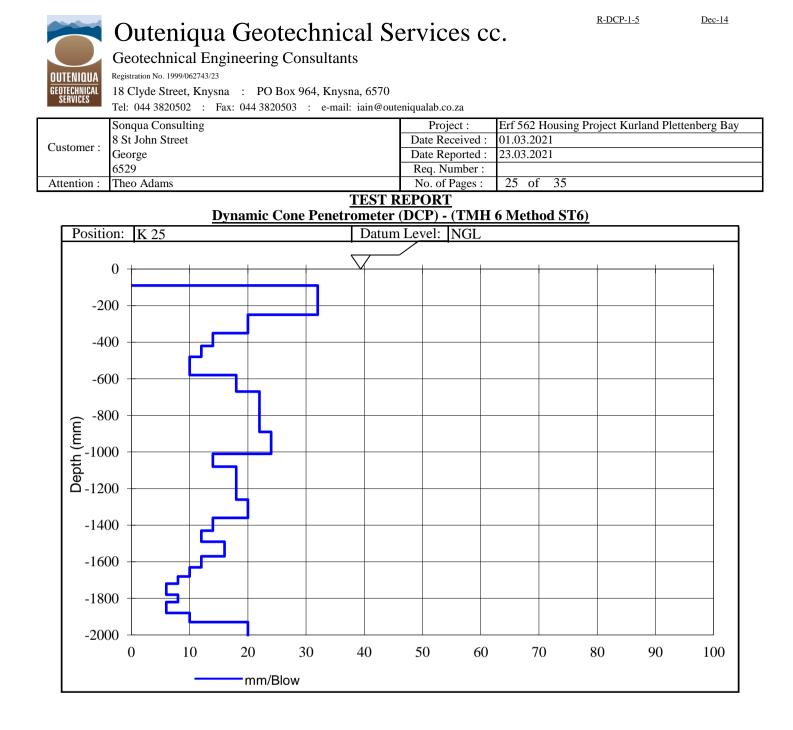
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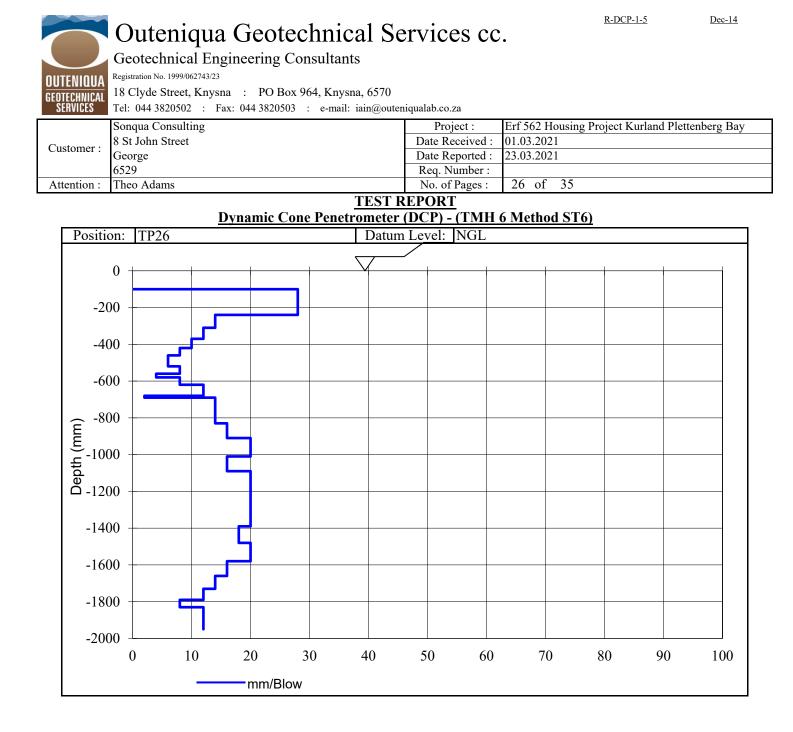
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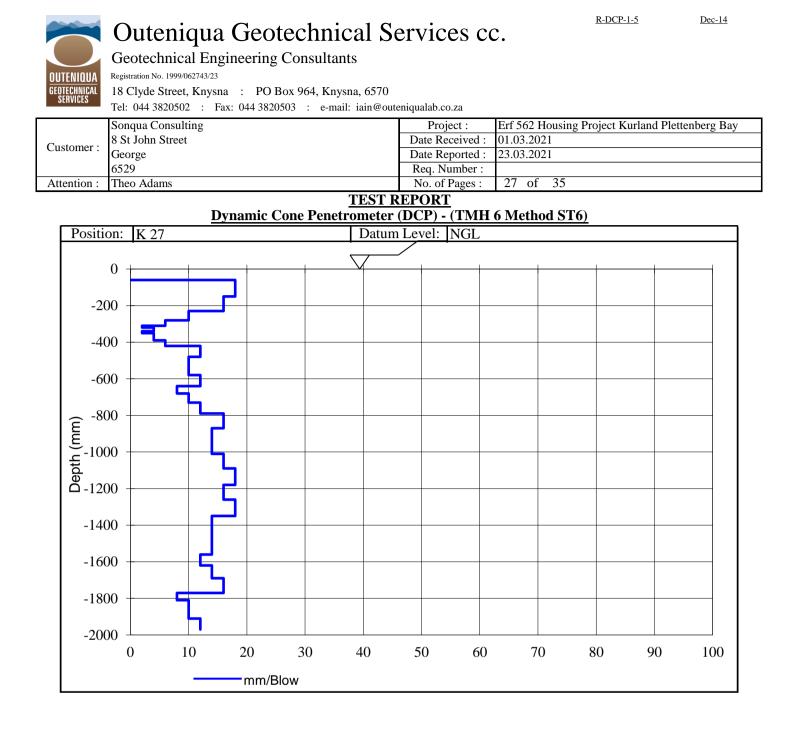


I Paton (Member) For Outeniqua Geotech. Services cc. Technical Signatory

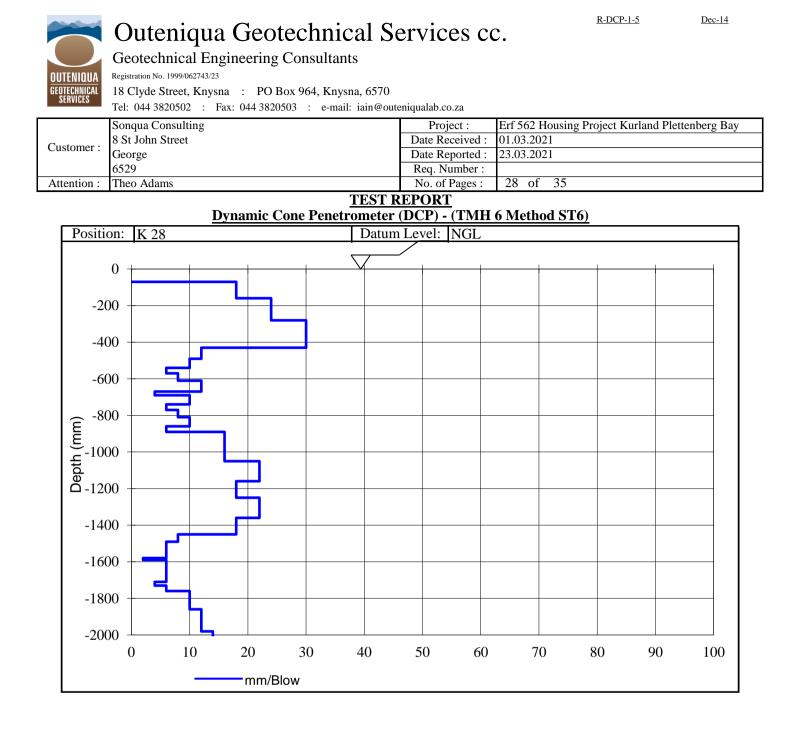
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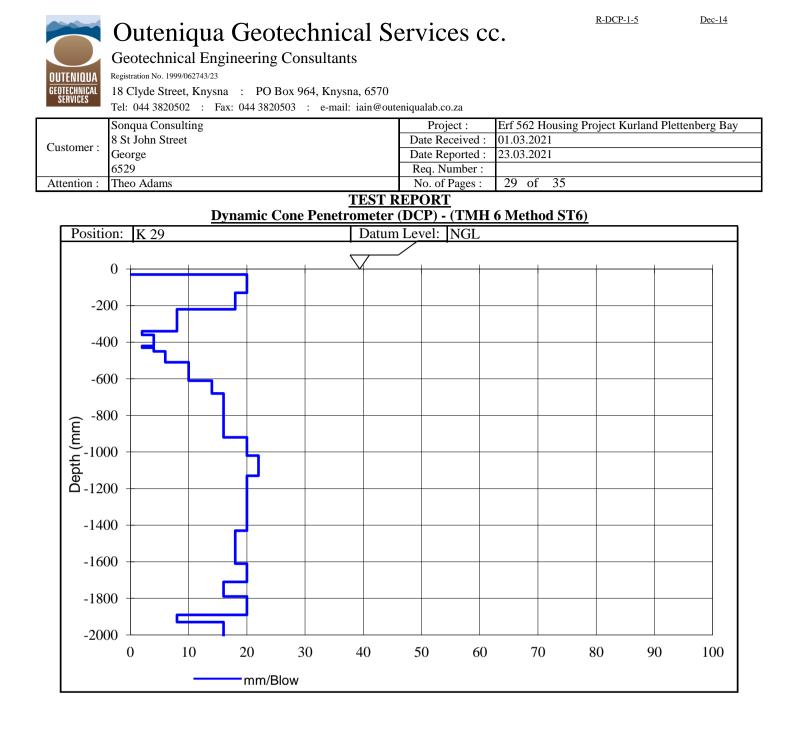
or for any con nce thereof.



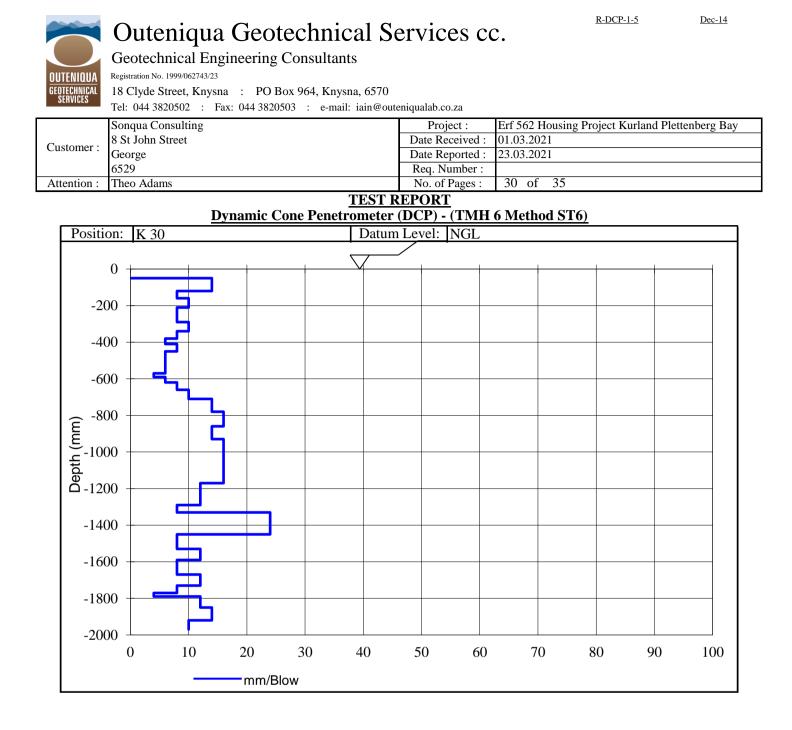
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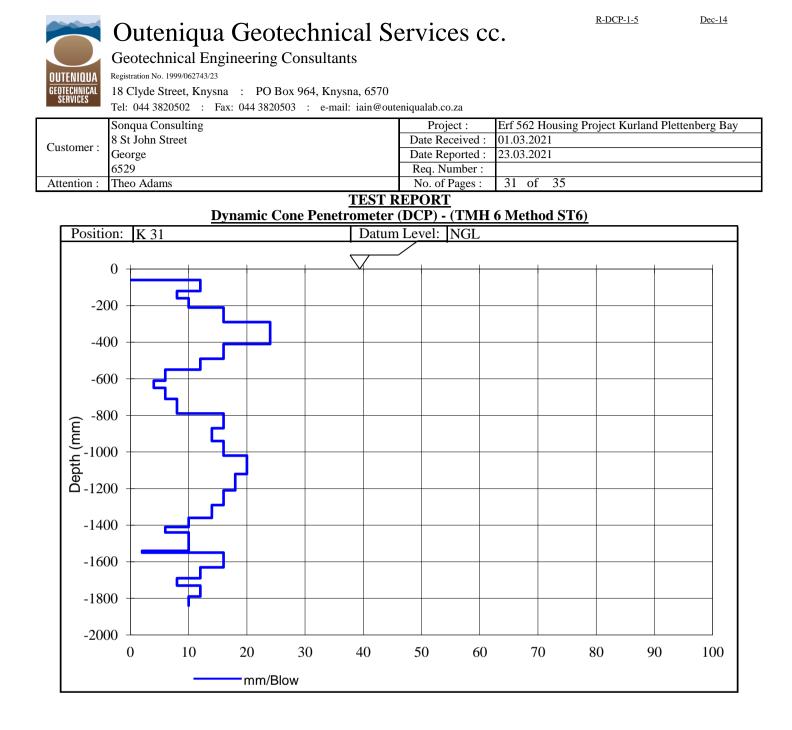
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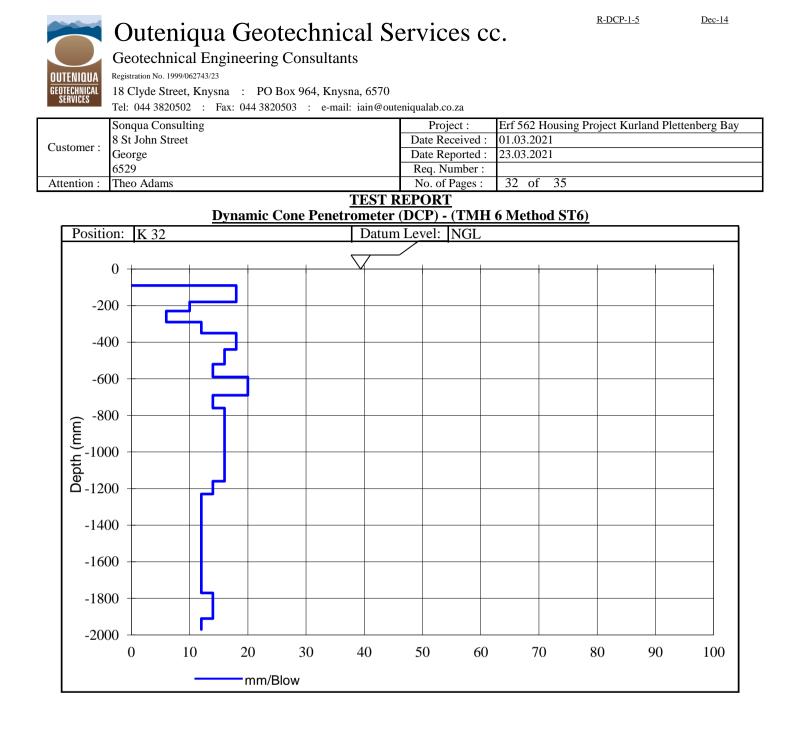
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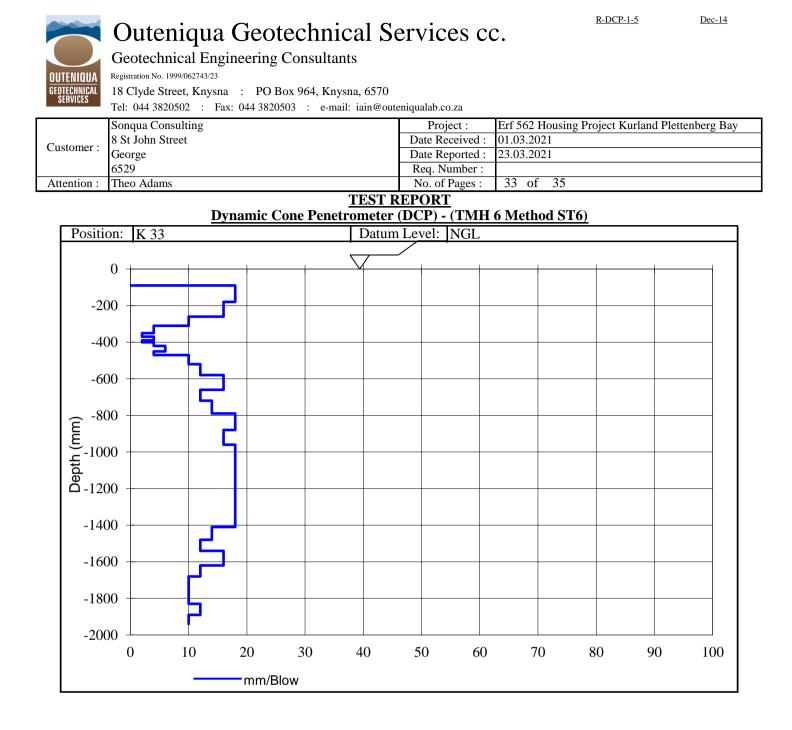
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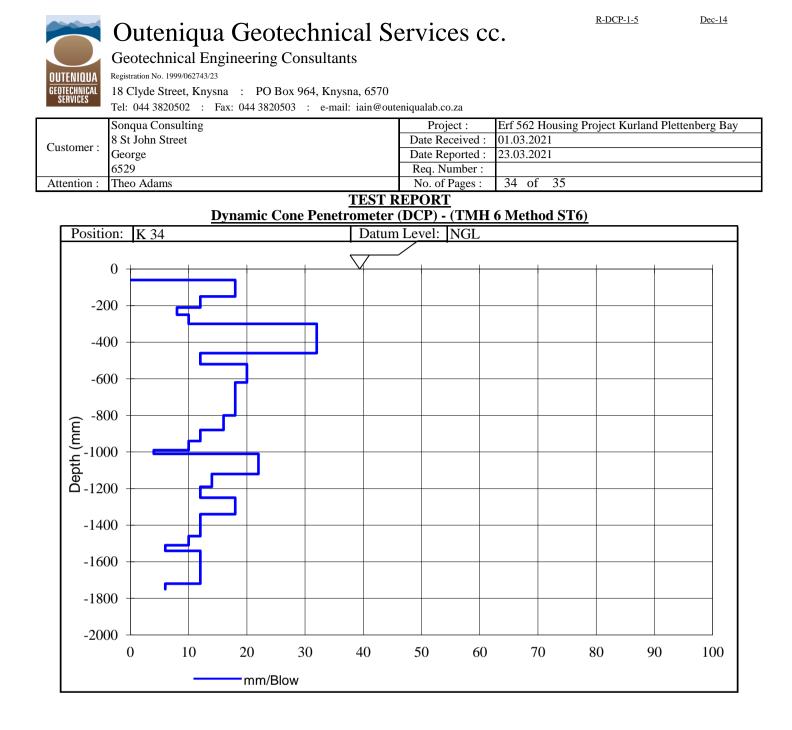
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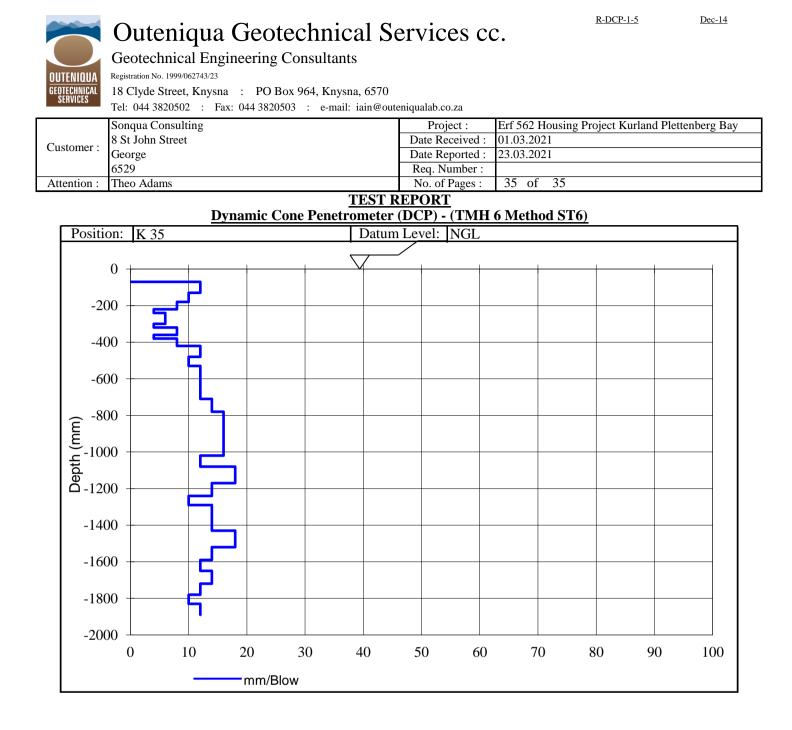
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